

# **Total Synthesis of Daphenylline**

**2024.2.10. Literature Seminar  
B4 Sota Mochizuki**

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- 1. Introduction**
- 2. Total synthesis of Daphenylline (By Yang Group, 2024)**
- 3. Total synthesis of Daphenylline (By Sarpong Group, 2024)  
(Main paper)**

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**1. Introduction**

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(Main paper)**

# **Introduction of Prof. Y. Yang and R. Sarpong**



## **Prof. Yu-Rong Yang**

**2000: B.S. @ Lanzhou University**  
**2005: Ph. D. @ Lanzhou University (Prof. W. D. Li)**  
**2005~2007: Postdoc @ Harvard University (Prof. Y. Kishi)**  
**2008~: Professor @ Kunming Institute of Botany, Chinese Academy of Sciences**

### **Research topic:**

- Total synthesis of natural products**
- Development of new methods and strategies, including applications of asymmetric catalysis**



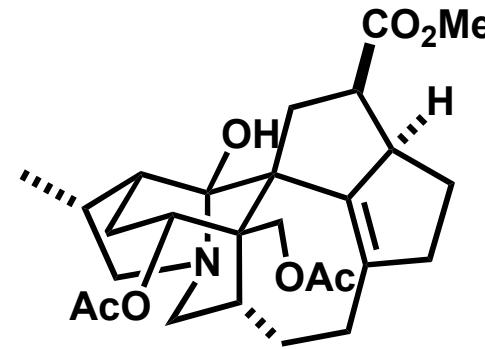
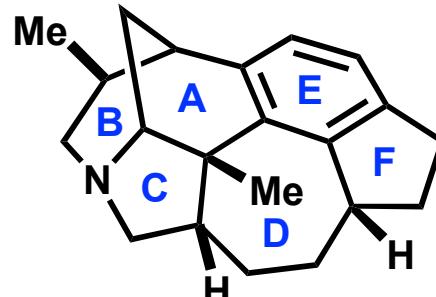
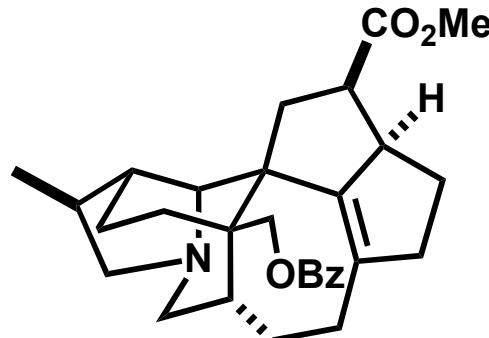
## **Prof. Richmond Sarpong**

**1995: B.S. @ Macalester College (Prof. R. C. Hoye)**  
**2001: Ph. D. @ Princeton University (Prof. M. F. Semmelhack)**  
**2000~2004: Postdoc @ California Institute of Technology (Prof. B. M. Stoltz)**  
**2004~2010: Assistant professor @ University of California, Berkeley**  
**2010~2014: Associate professor @ University of California, Berkeley**  
**2014~: Professor @University of California, Berkeley**

### **Research topic:**

- Total synthesis of natural products**
- Development of synthetic methods (C-C bond cleavage)**

# Daphniphyllum Alkaloids



## Isolation <sup>1)</sup>:

the fruits of *Daphniphyllum longeracemosum*  
(daphenylline, reported in 2009)

## Biological activity <sup>2):</sup>

- cytotoxicity against human tumor cell lines  
(HL-60, P-388, BEL-7402) (daphangustifoline B)
- pesticide activity against brine shrimp  
(yuzurimine C)

## Structural features (of daphenylline):

- 2-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane core
- fused benzenoid core
- 6 stereogenic centers
- 1 all-carbon quaternary center

## Total synthesis (of daphenylline) <sup>3):</sup>

- Li (2013, 2018), Fukuyama (2016)  
Zhai (2018), Qiu (2019, 2021), Lu (2022)  
Yang (2024), Sarpong (2024)

- 
- 1) Zhang, Q.; Di, Y.-T.; Li, C.-S.; Fang, X.; Tan, C.-J.; Zhang, Z.; Zhang, Y.; He, H.-P.; Li, S.-L.; Hao, X. *J. Org. Lett.* **2009**, *11*, 2357–2359.
  - 2) Wu, H.; Zhang, X.; Ding, L.; Chen, S.; Yang, J.; Xu, X. *Planta. Med.* **2013**, *79*, 1589–1598.
  - 3) (a) Lu, Z.; Li, Y.; Deng, J.; Li, A. *Nat. Chem.* **2013**, *5*, 679–684. (b) Chen, Y.; Zhang, W.; Ren, L.; Li, J.; Li, A. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **2018**, *57*, 952–956. (c) Yamada, R.; Adachi, Y.; Yokoshima, S.; Fukuyama, T. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **2016**, *55*, 6067–6070. (d) Chen, X.; Zhang, H.-J.; Yang, X.; Lv, H.; Shao, X.; Tao, C.; Wang, H.; Cheng, B.; Li, Y.; Guo, J.; Zhang, J.; Zhai, H. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **2018**, *57*, 947–951. (e) Xu, B.; Wang, B.; Xun, W.; Qiu, F. G. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **2019**, *58* (17), 5754–5757. (f) Wang, B.; Xu, B.; Xun, W.; Guo, Y.; Zhang, J.; Qiu, F. G. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **2021**, *60*, 9439–9443. (g) Cao, M.-Y.; Ma, B.-J.; Gu, Q.-X.; Fu, B.; Lu, H.-H. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2022**, *144*, 5750–5755. (h) Wu, B.; Yai, J.; Long, Z.; Tan, Z.; Liang, X.; Feng, L.; Wei, K.; Yang, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2024**, *146*, 1262–1268. (g) Wright, B. A.; Regni, A.; Chaisan, N.; Sarpong, R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2024**, *146*, 1813–1818.

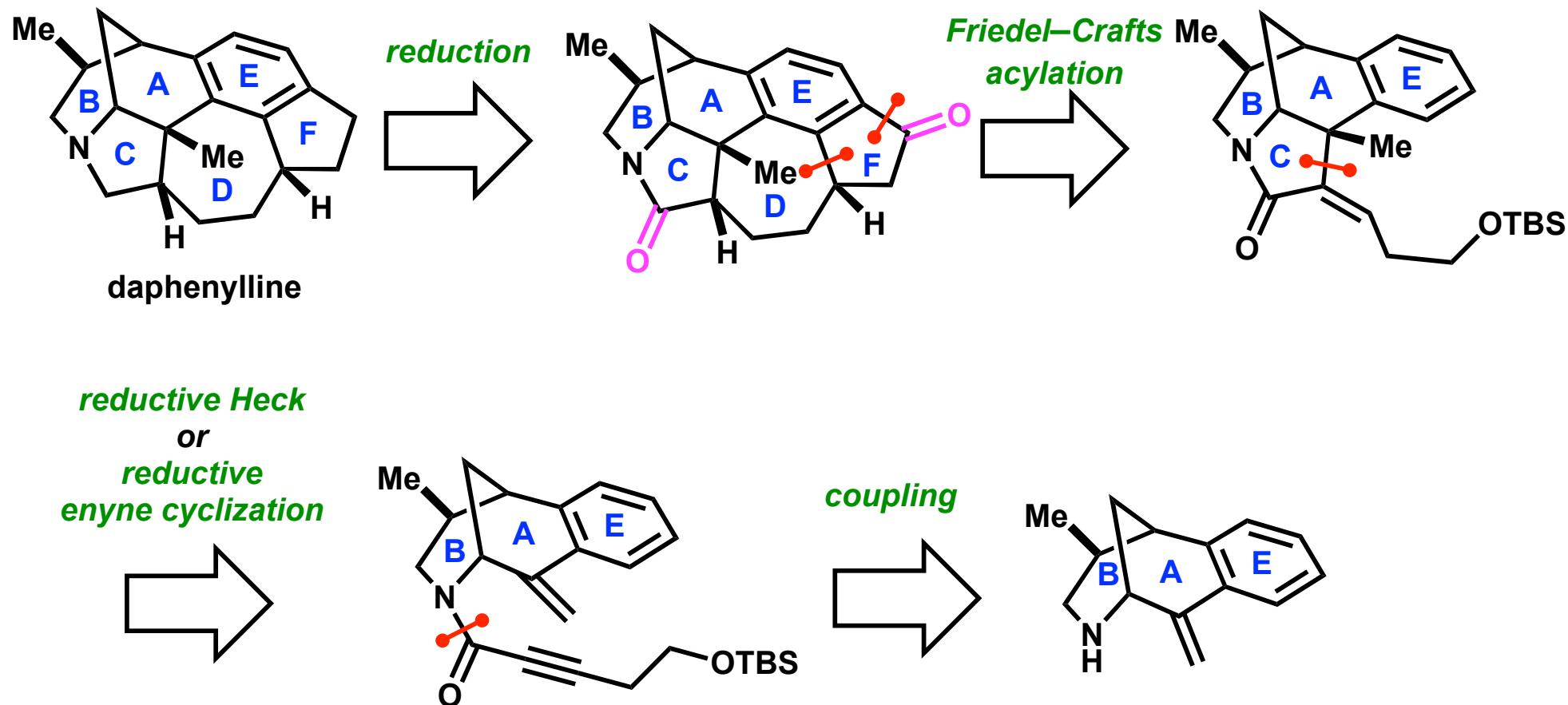
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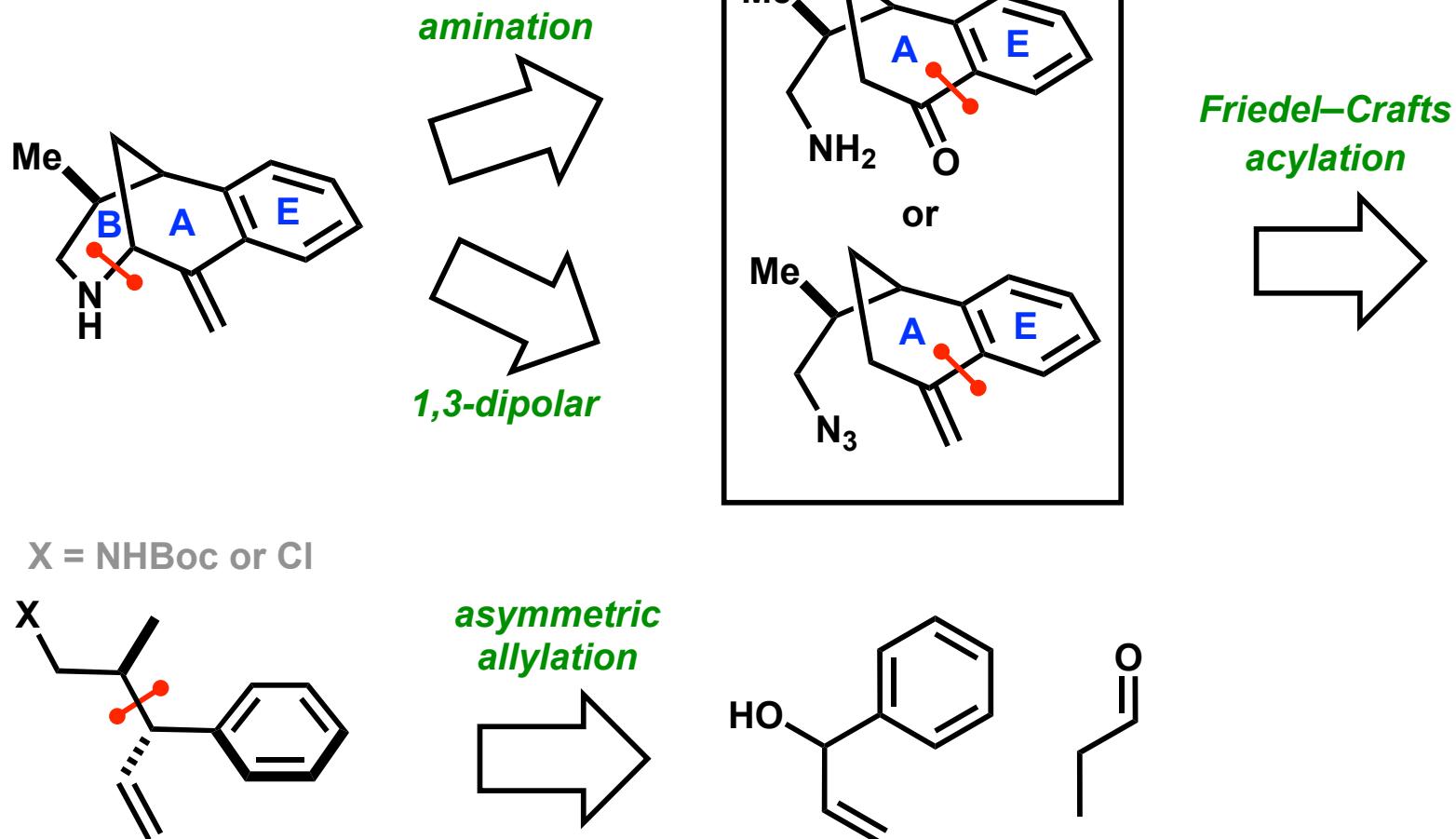
**2. Total synthesis of Daphenylline (By Yang Group, 2024)**

**3. Total synthesis of Daphenylline (By Sarpong Group, 2024)  
(Main paper)**

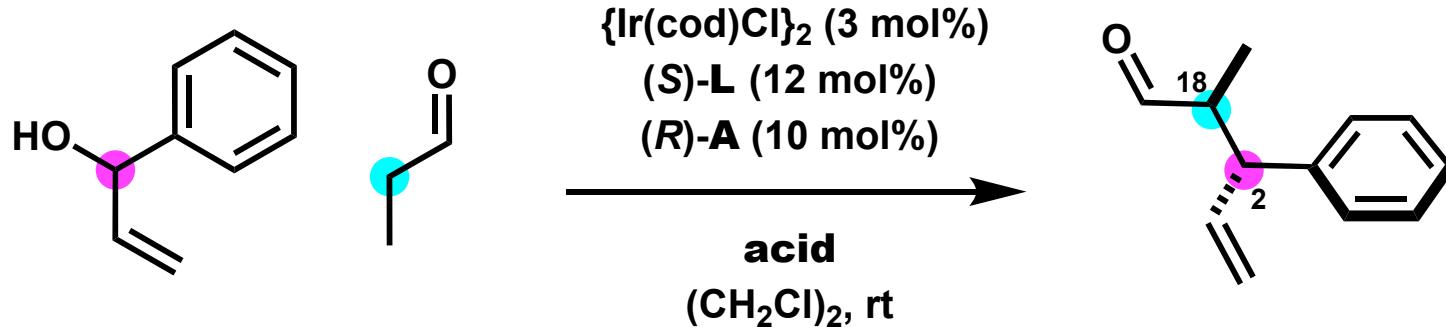
# Retrosynthetic Analysis



# Retrosynthetic Analysis



# Ir / amine Dual-catalyzed Allylation

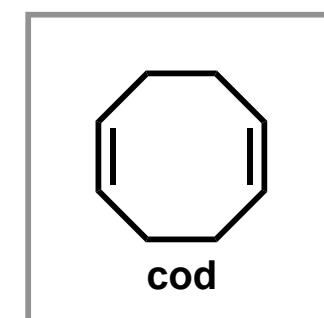
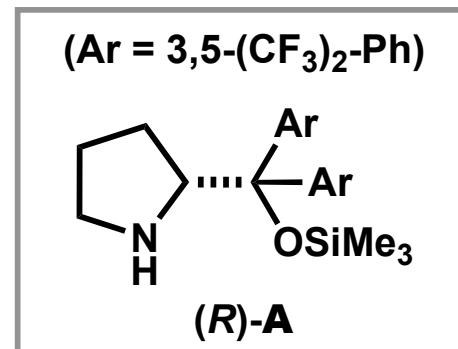
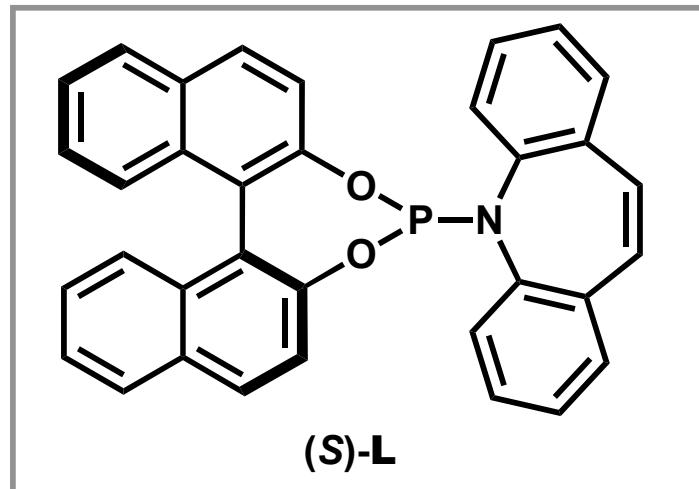


$\text{HCO}_2\text{H}$ , dr = 15 : 1

ee > 99%, yield 45%

$\text{Cl}_2\text{CHCO}_2\text{H}$ , dr = 6:1

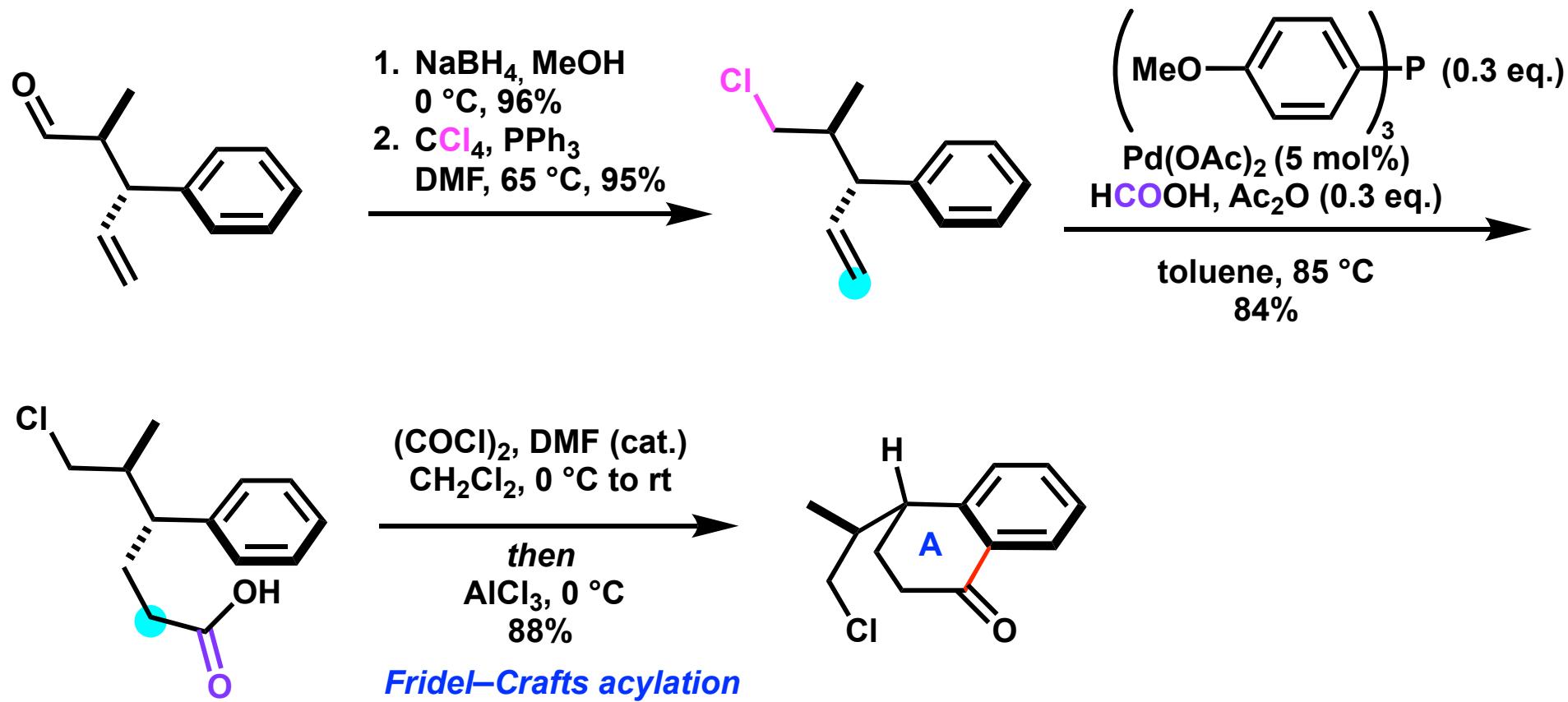
ee > 99%, yield 75%



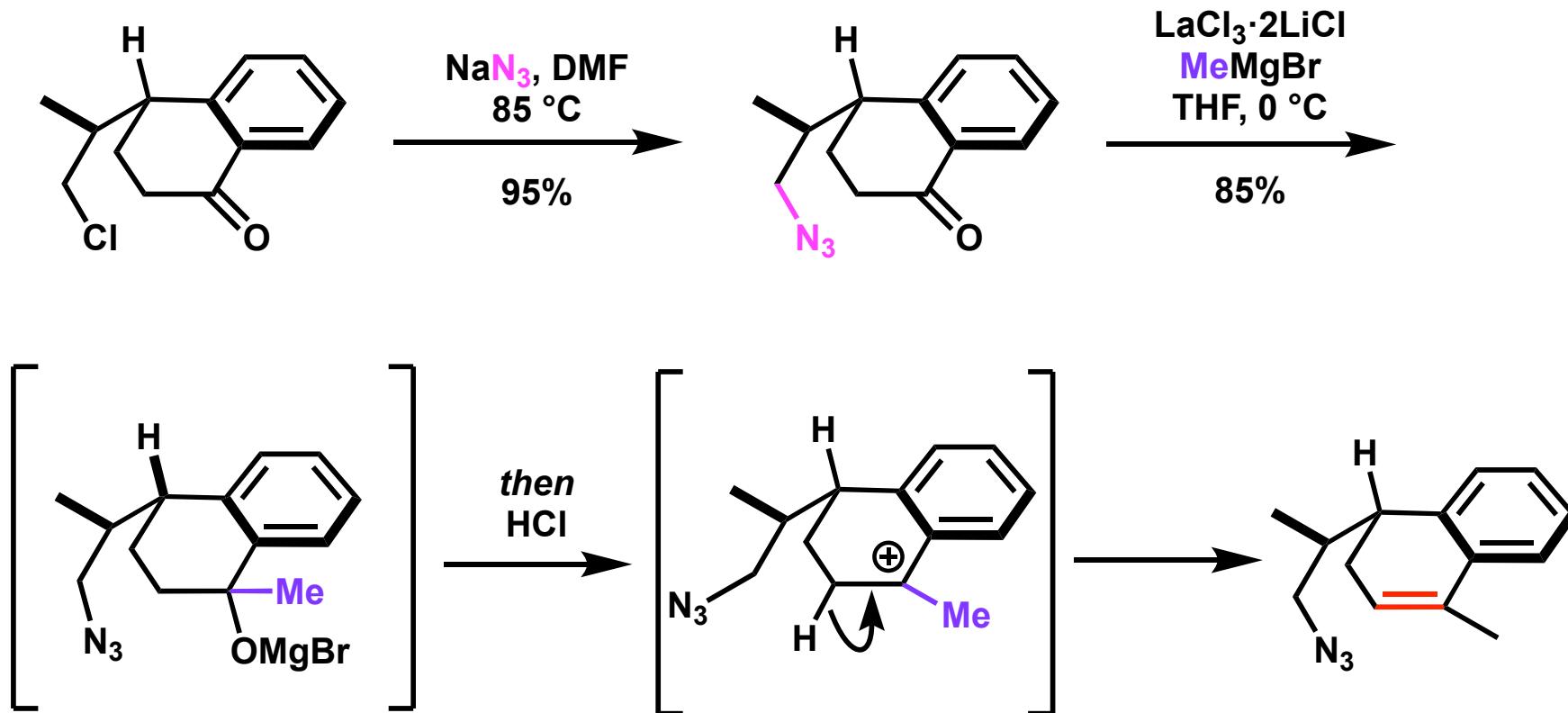
1) Wu, B.; Yai, J.; Long, Z.; Tan, Z.; Liang, X.; Feng, L.; Wei, K.; Yang, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2024**, *146*, 1262-1268.

2) Krautwald, S.; Sarlah, D.; Schafroth, M. A.; Carreira, E. M. *Science* **2013**, *340*, 1065-1068.

# Chlorination and A-ring Construction

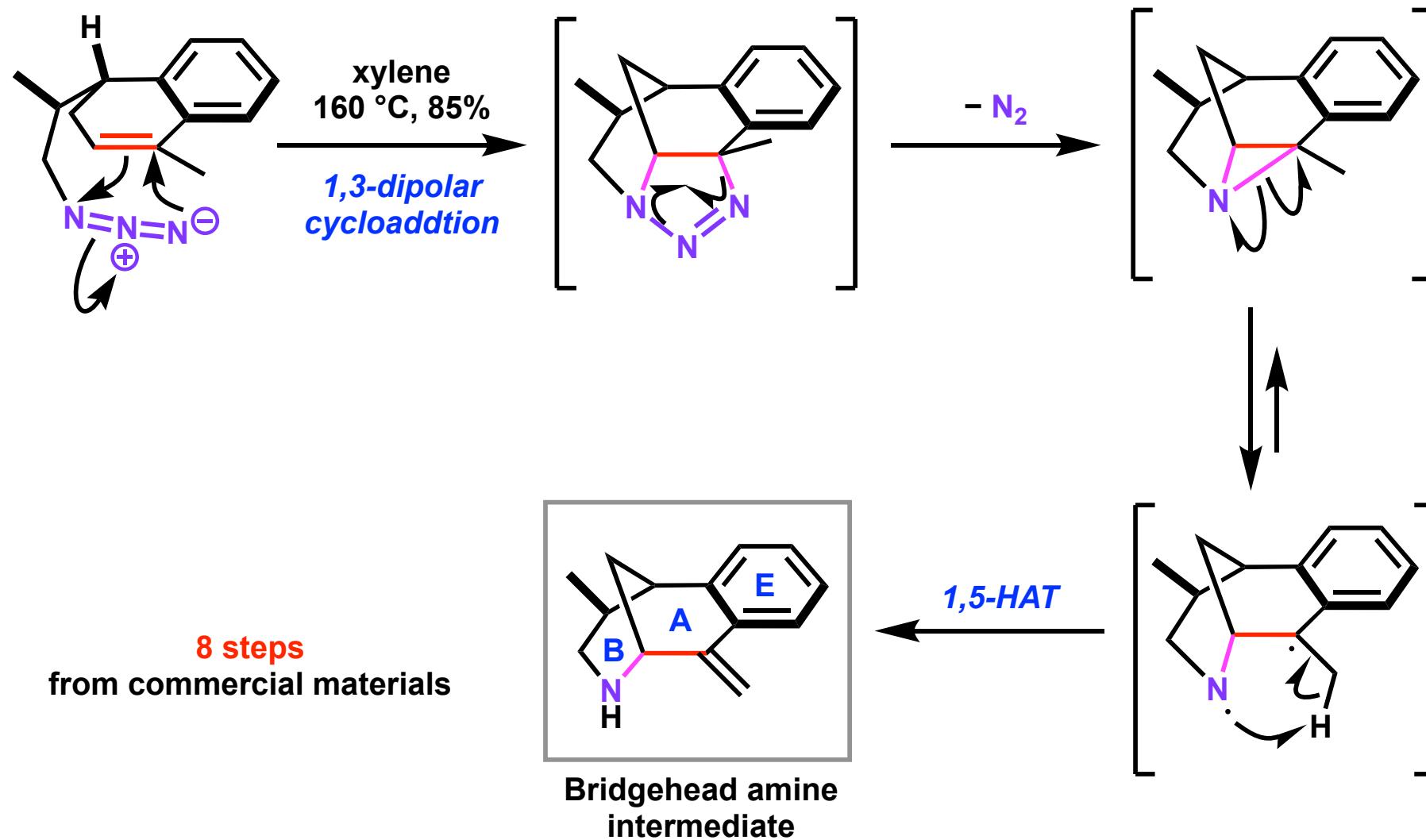


# Azidation and Olefination

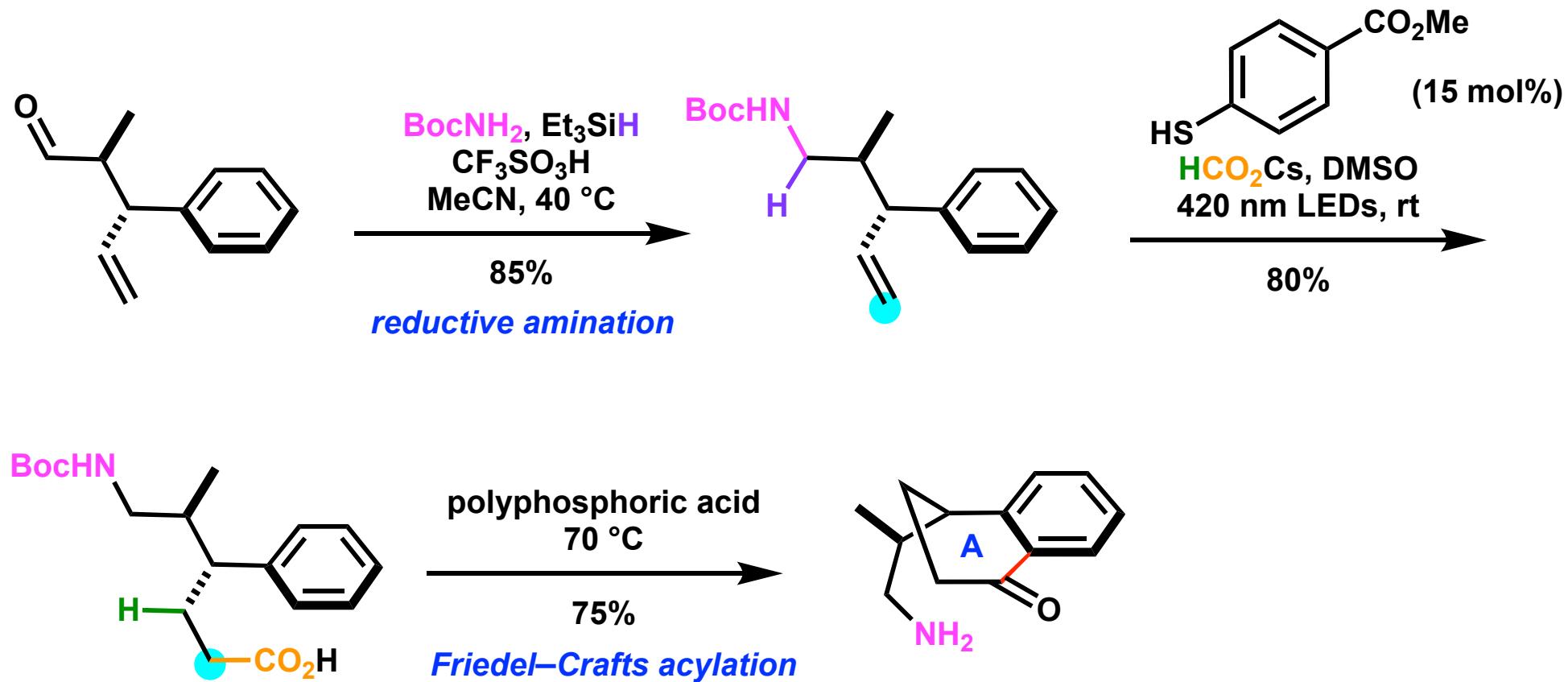


# 1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition

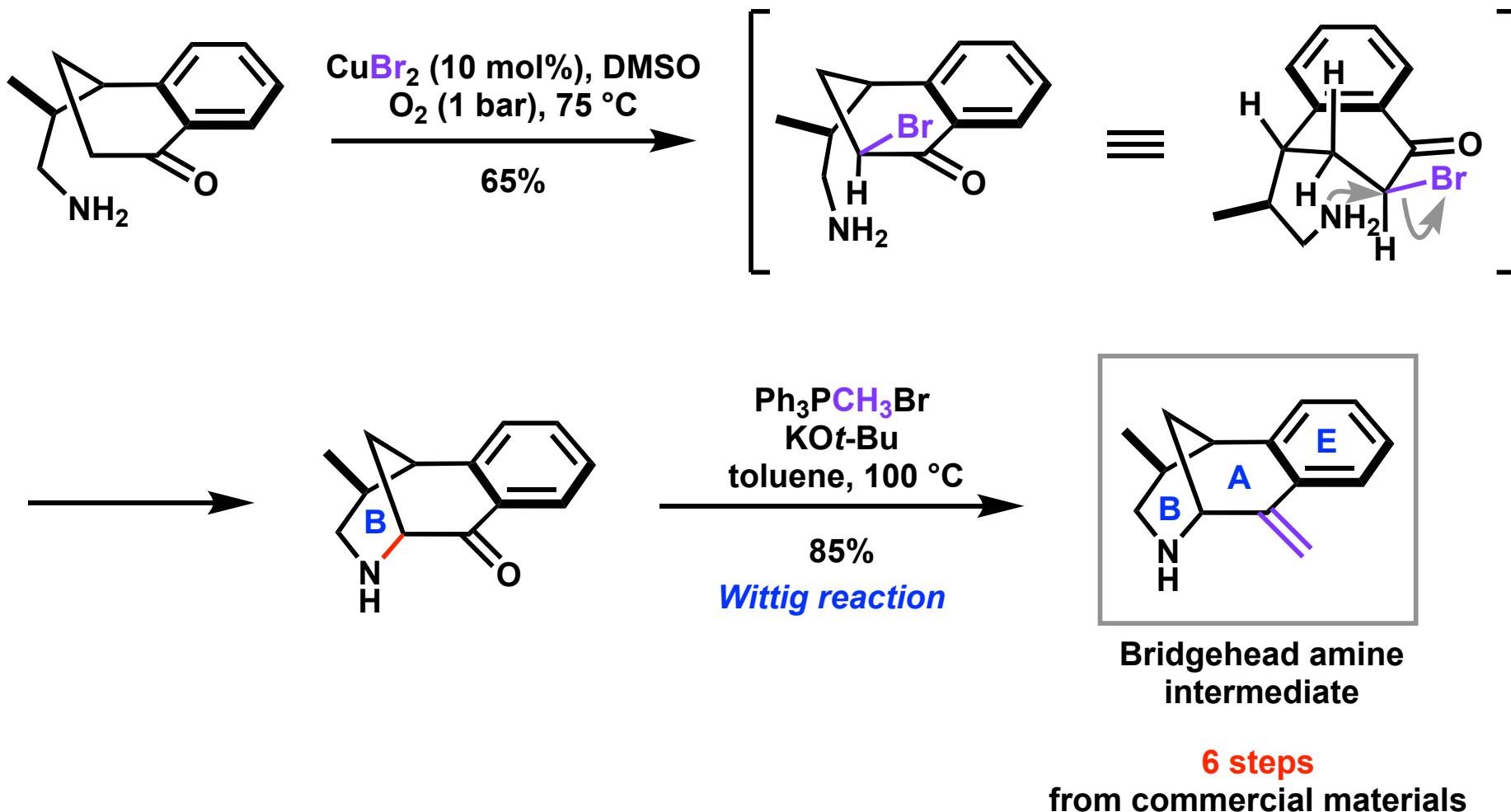
Reaction mechanism proposed by the authors



# Second Route for Bridgehead Amine Intermediate



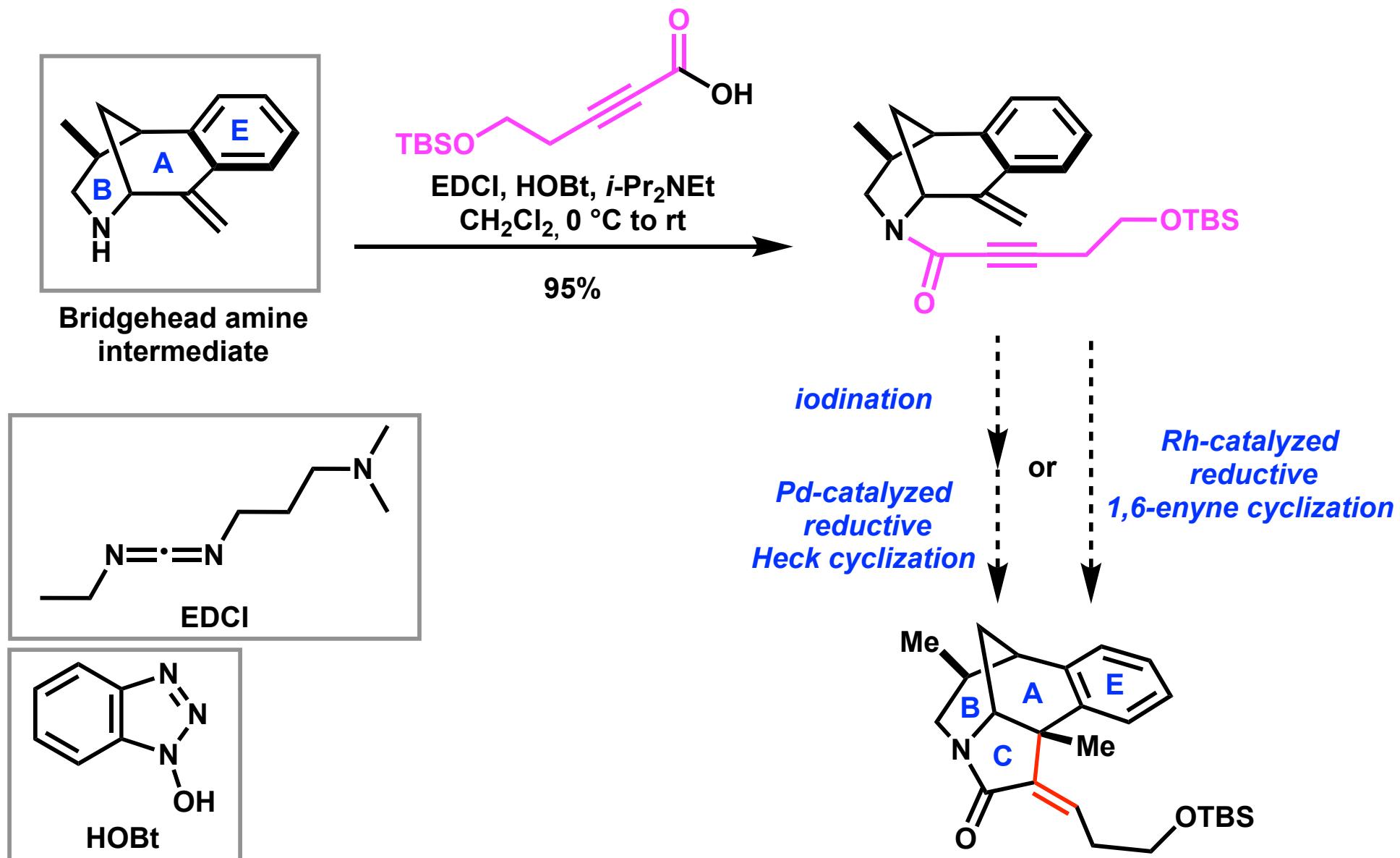
# Intramolecular $\alpha$ -Amination



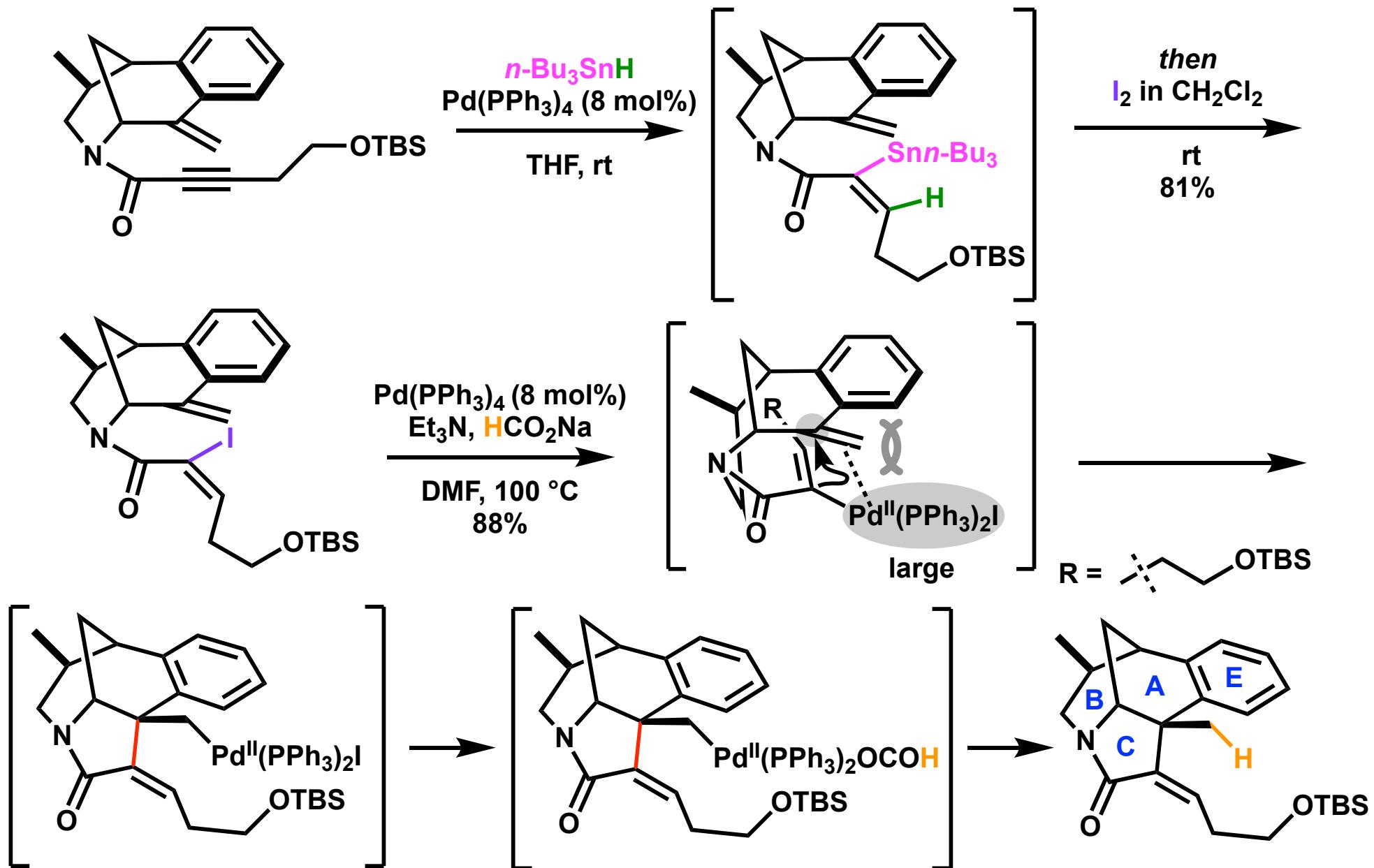
1) Wu, B.; Yai, J.; Long, Z.; Tan, Z.; Liang, X.; Feng, L.; Wei, K.; Yang, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2024**, *146*, 1262-1268.

2) Evans, R. W.; Zbieg, J. R.; Zhu, S.; Li, W.; MacMillan, D. W. C. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2013**, *135*, 16074–16077.

# Amidation and C-ring Construction



# Reductive Heck Reaction

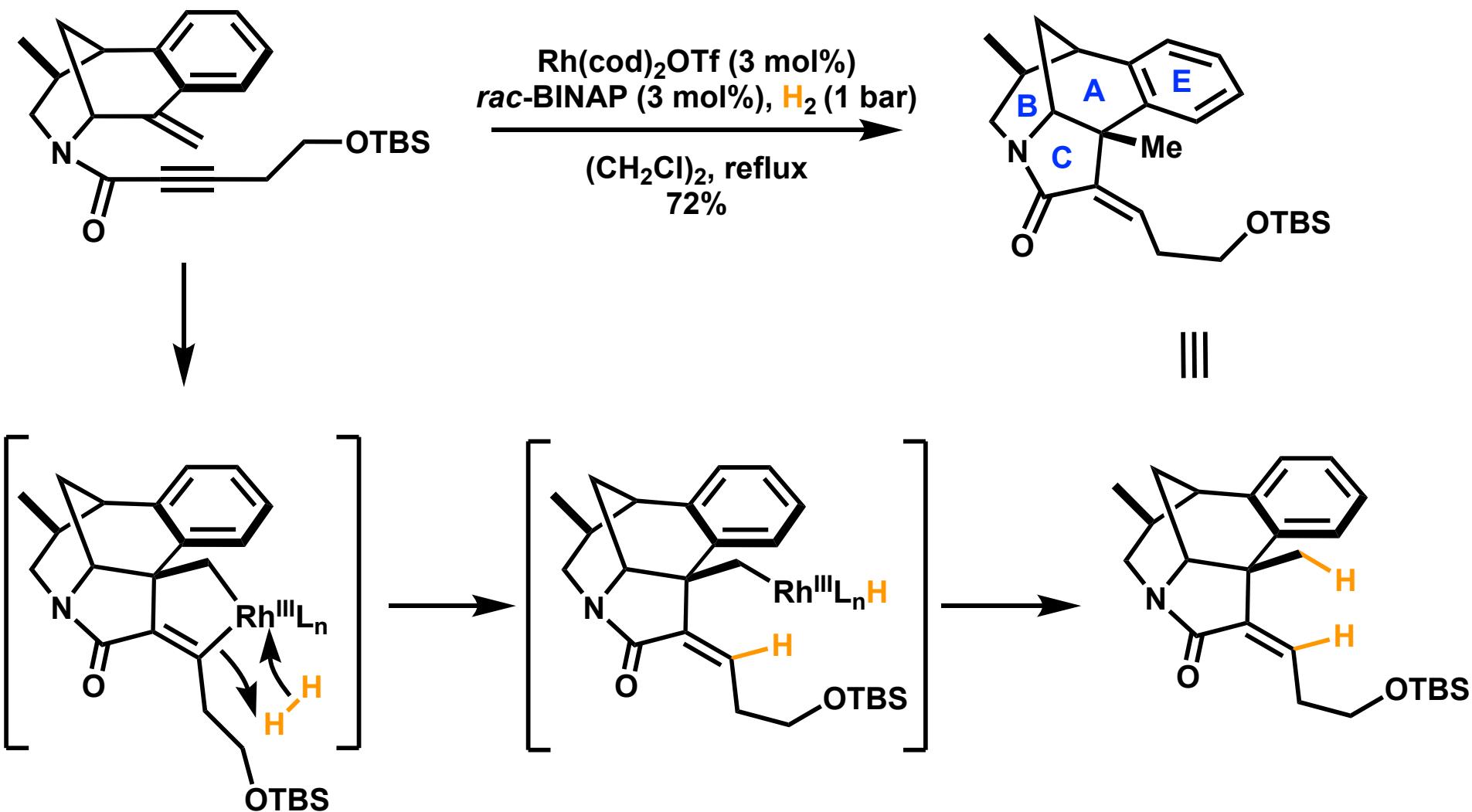


1) Wu, B.; Yai, J.; Long, Z.; Tan, Z.; Liang, X.; Feng, L.; Wei, K.; Yang, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2024**, 146, 1262-1268.

2) Bellina, F.; Carpita, A.; Ciucci, D.; De Santis, M.; Rossi, R. *Tetrahedron* **1993**, 49, 4677–4698.

3) Ghosh, T. *Chemistry Select* **2019**, 4, 4747–4755.

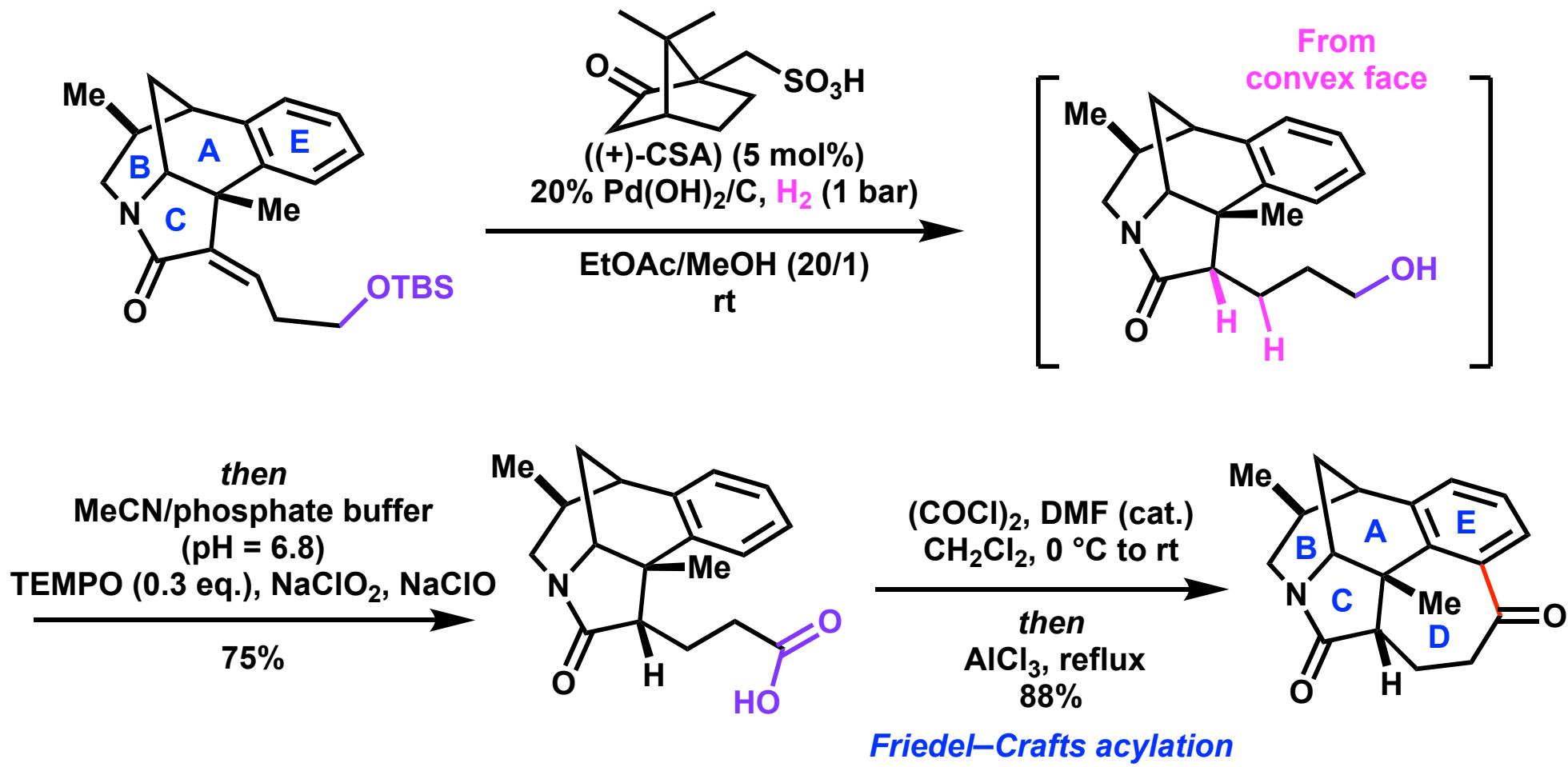
# Reductive Enyne Cyclization



1) Wu, B.; Yai, J.; Long, Z.; Tan, Z.; Liang, X.; Feng, L.; Wei, K.; Yang, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2024**, *146*, 1262-1268. 17

2) Jang, H.-Y.; Hughes, F. W.; Gong, H.; Zhang, J.; Brodbelt, J. S.; Krische, M. J. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2005**, *127*, 6174-6175.

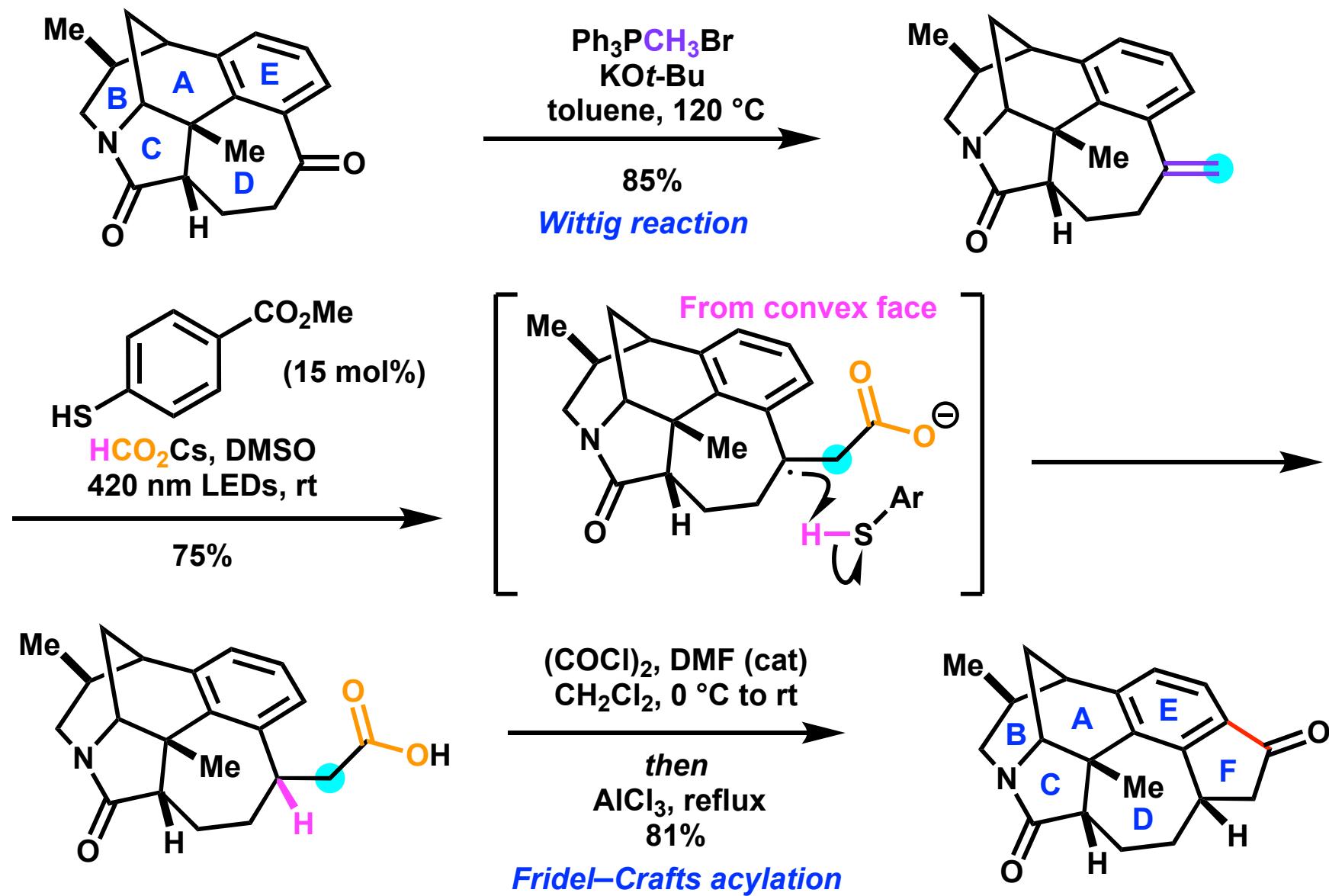
# D-ring Construction



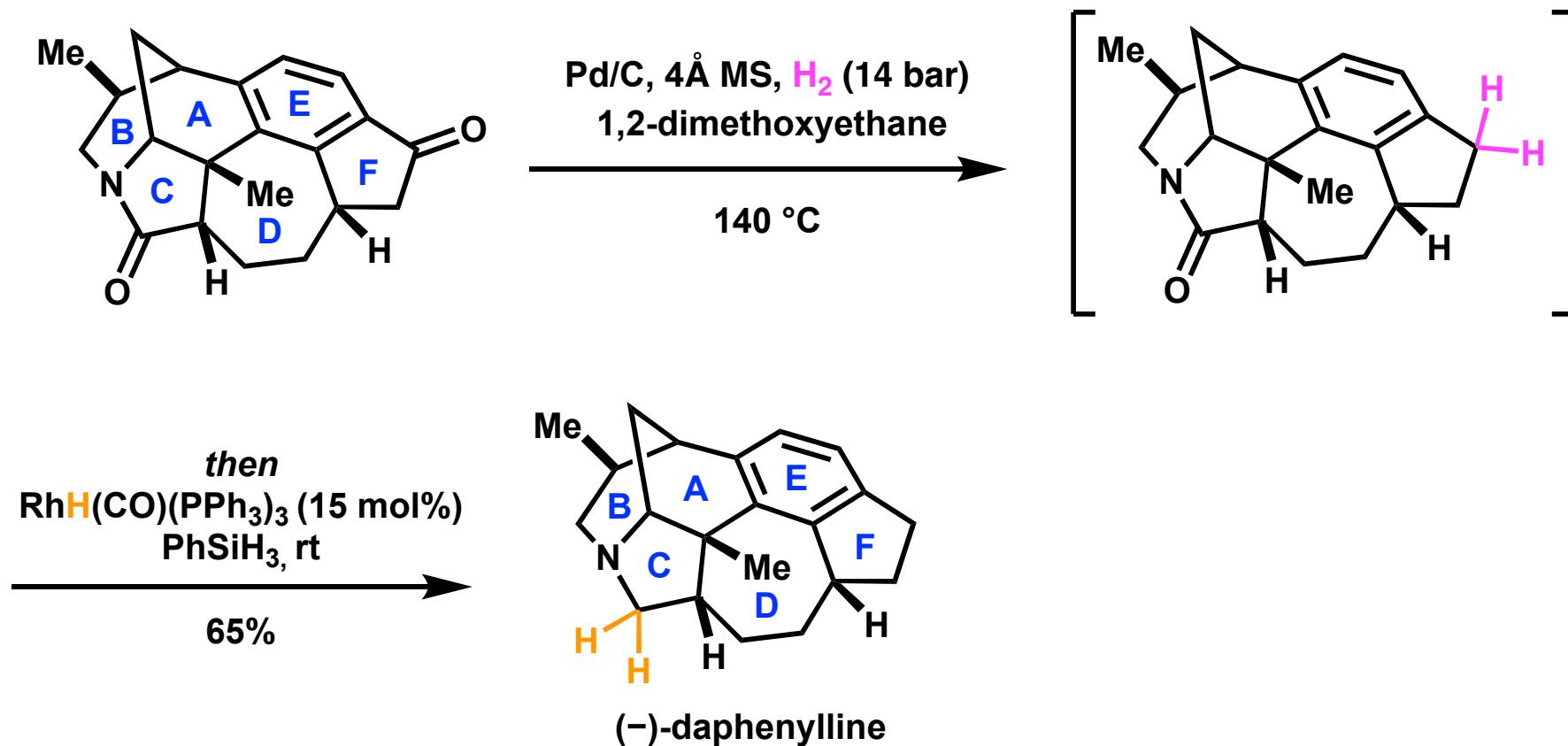
1) Wu, B.; Yai, J.; Long, Z.; Tan, Z.; Liang, X.; Feng, L.; Wei, K.; Yang, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2024**, *146*, 1262–1268. 18

2) Zhao, M.; Li, J.; Mano, E.; Song, Z.; Tschaen, D. M.; Grabowski, E. J. J.; Reider, P. J. *J. Org. Chem.* **1999**, *64*, 2564–2566.

# F-ring Construction



# Total Synthesis of (-)-Daphenylline



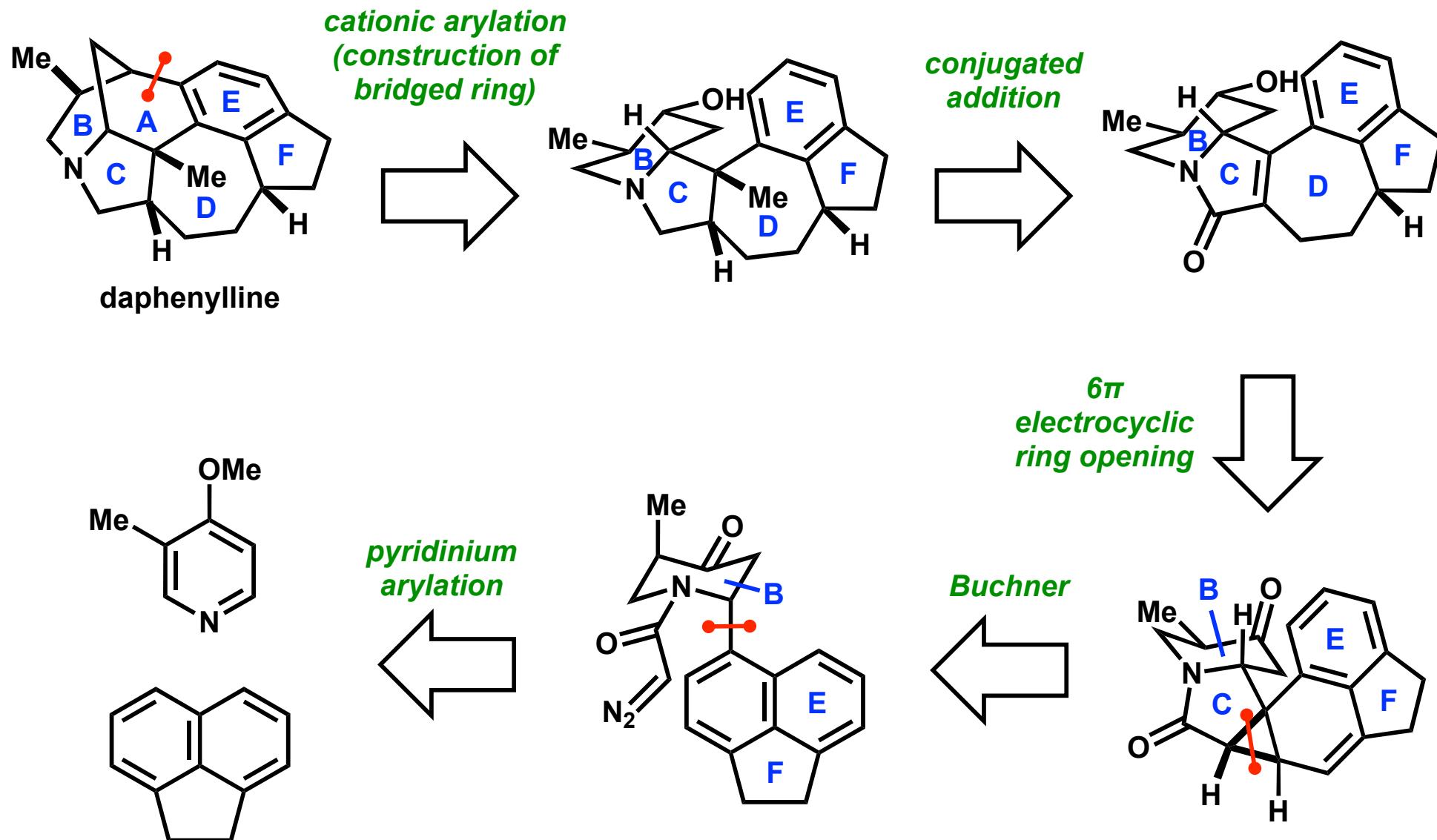
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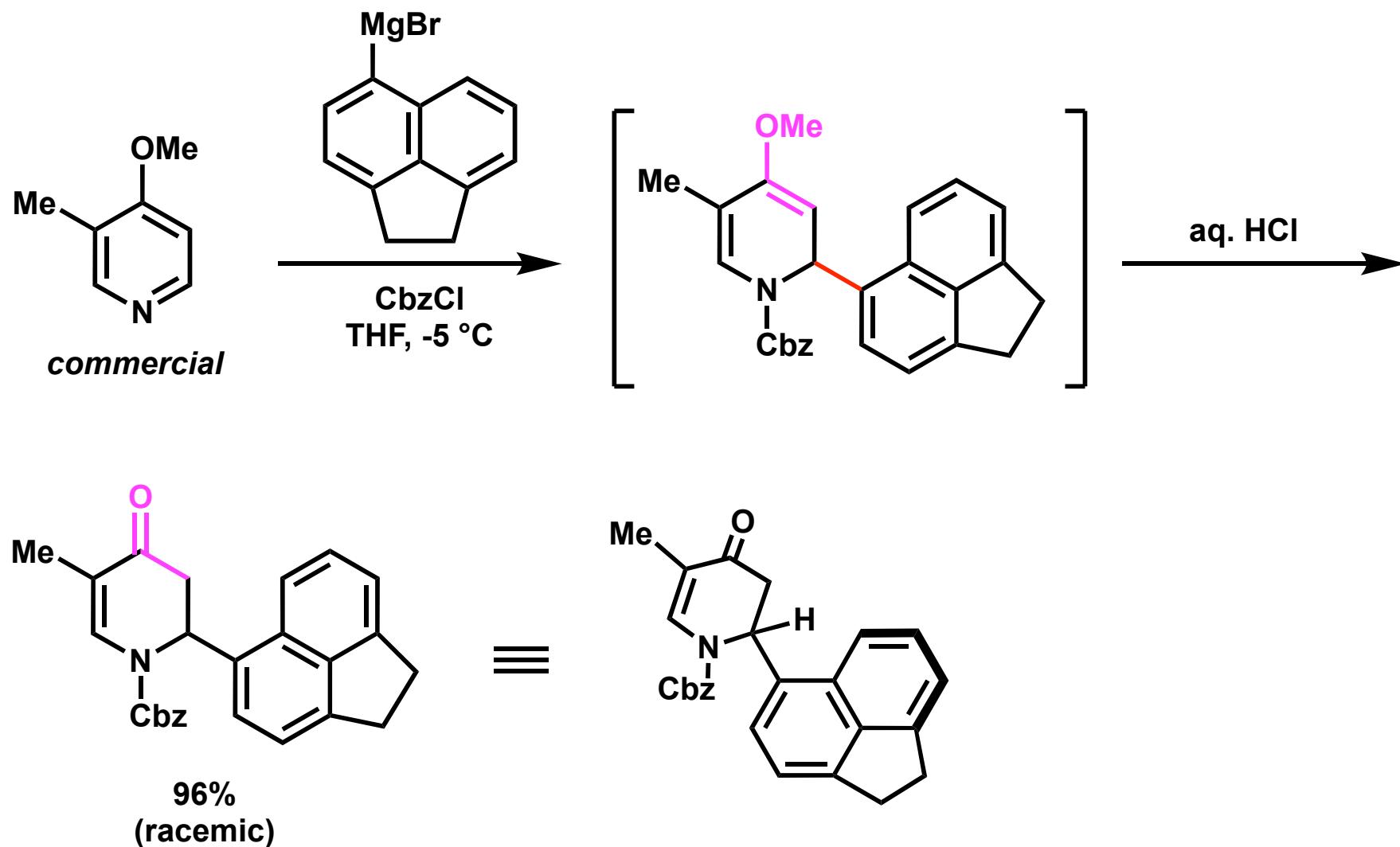
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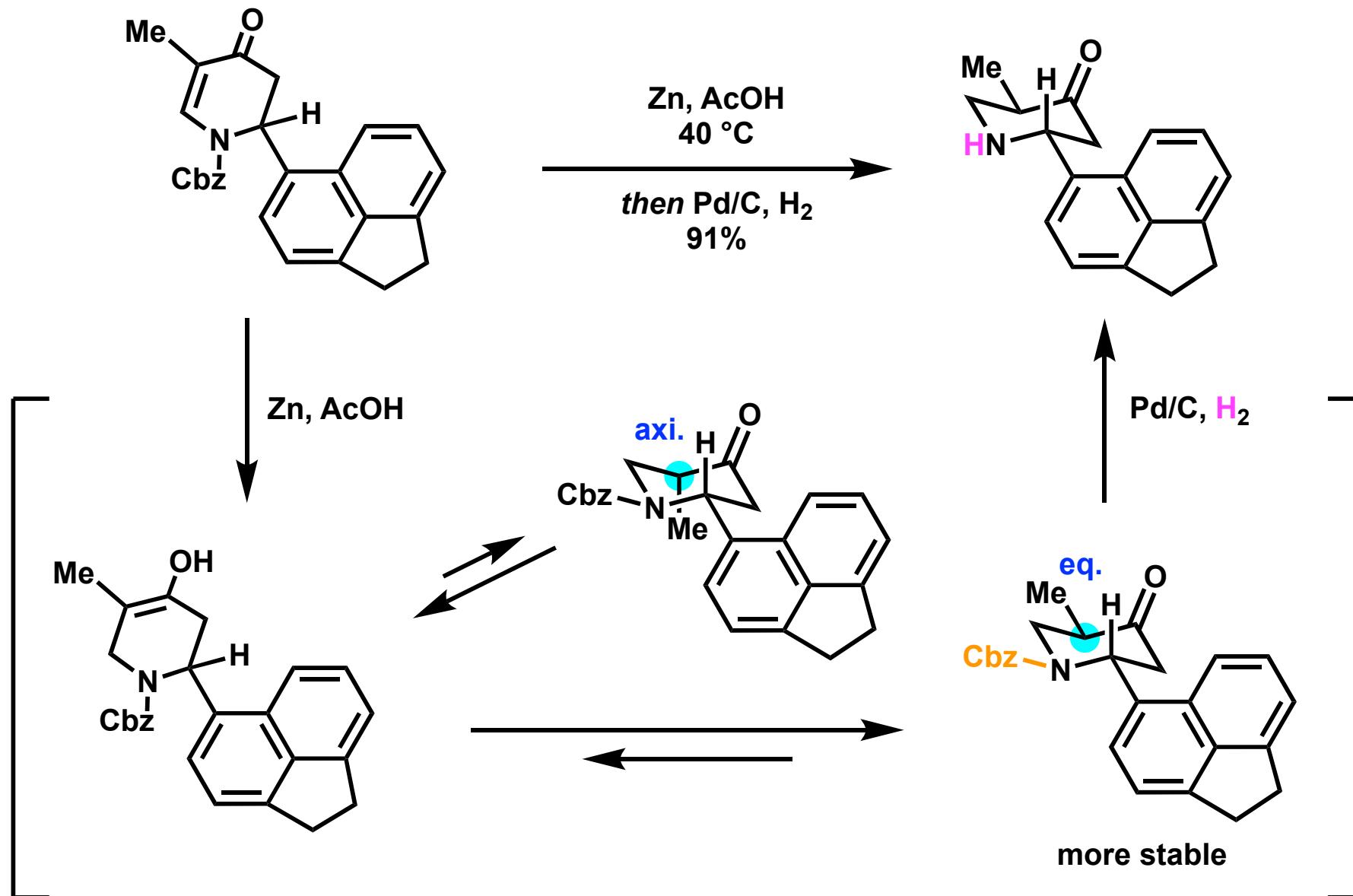
# Retrosynthetic Analysis



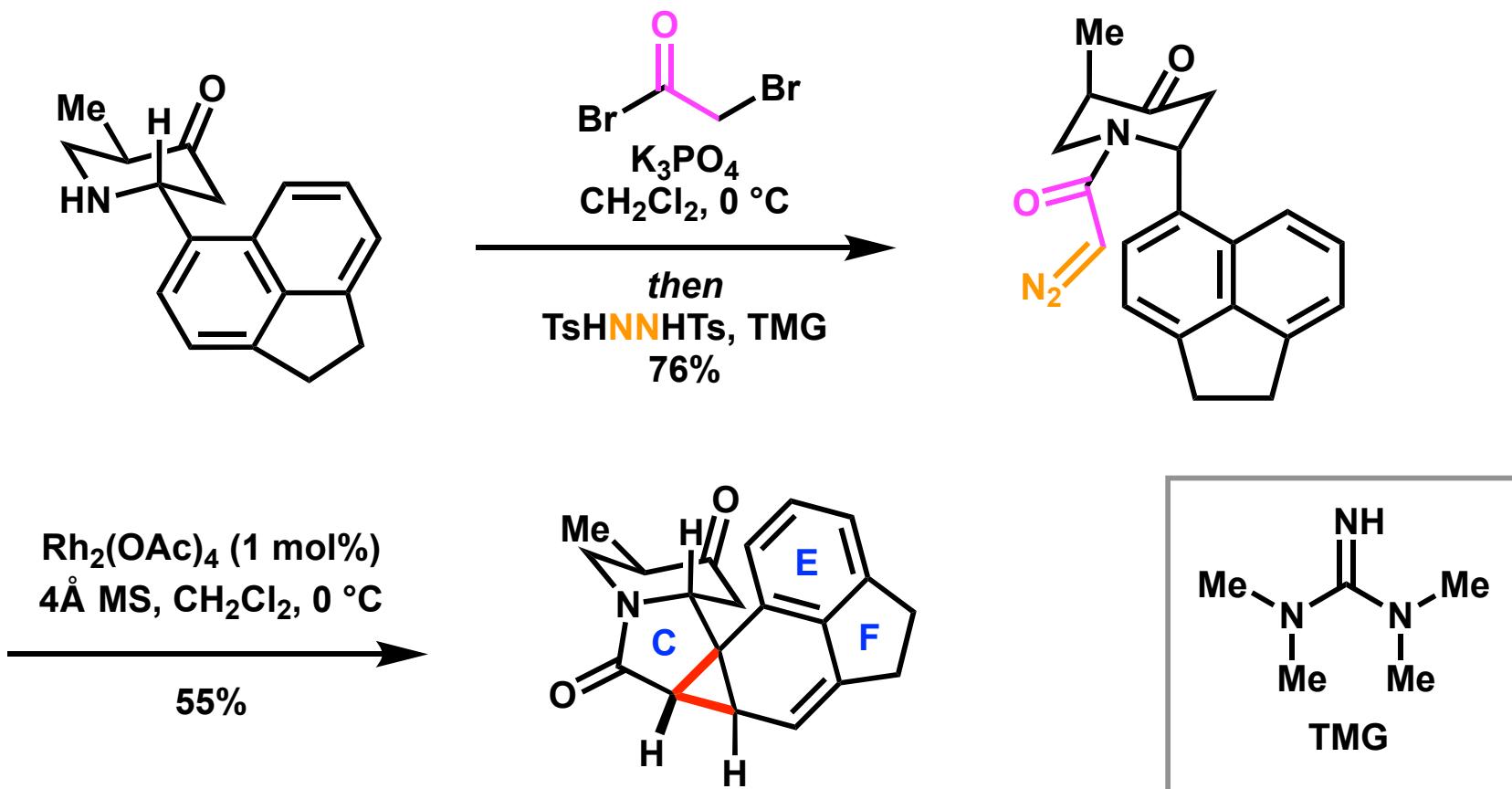
# Pyridinium Arylation



# Reduction of Dihydropyridone with Zinc



# Intramolecular Buchner Reaction

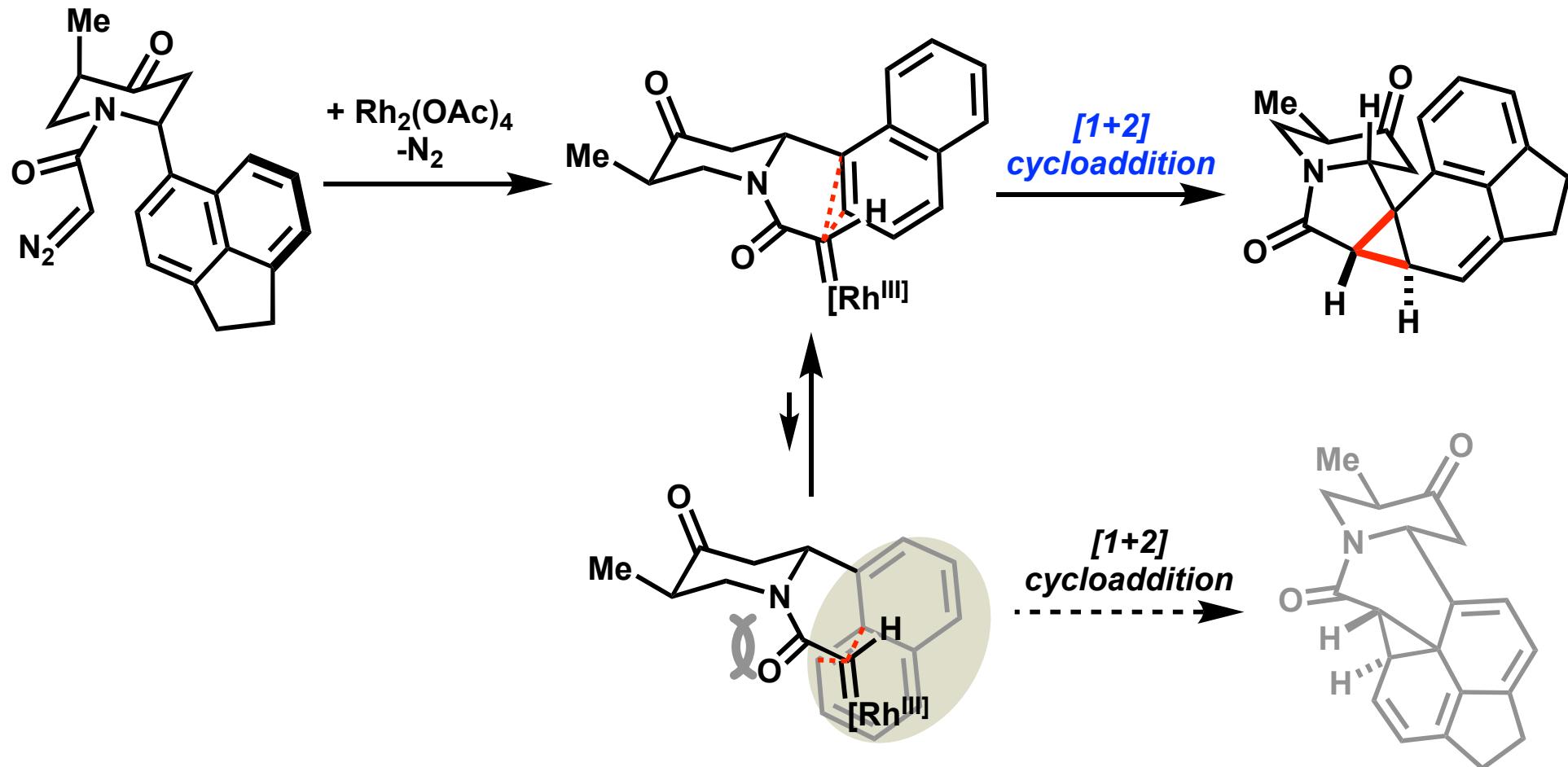


1) Wright, B. A.; Regni, A.; Chaisan, N.; Sarpong, R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2024**, 146, 1813–1818.

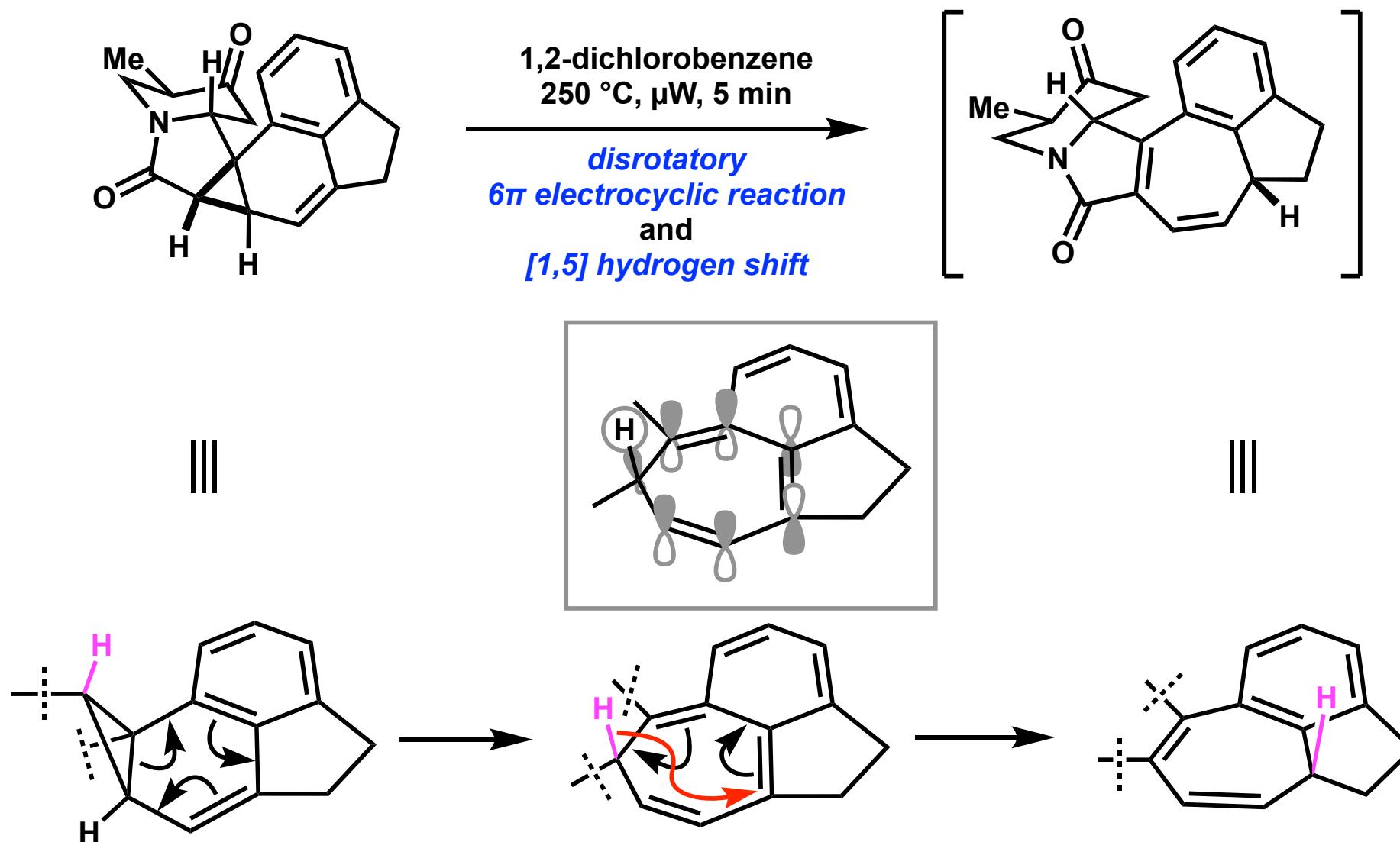
2) Toma, T.; Shimokawa, J.; Fukuyama, T. *Org. Lett.* **2007**, 9, 3195–3197.

3) Kaupang, A.; Bonge-Hansen, T. *Beilstein J. Org. Chem.* **2013**, 9, 1407–1413.

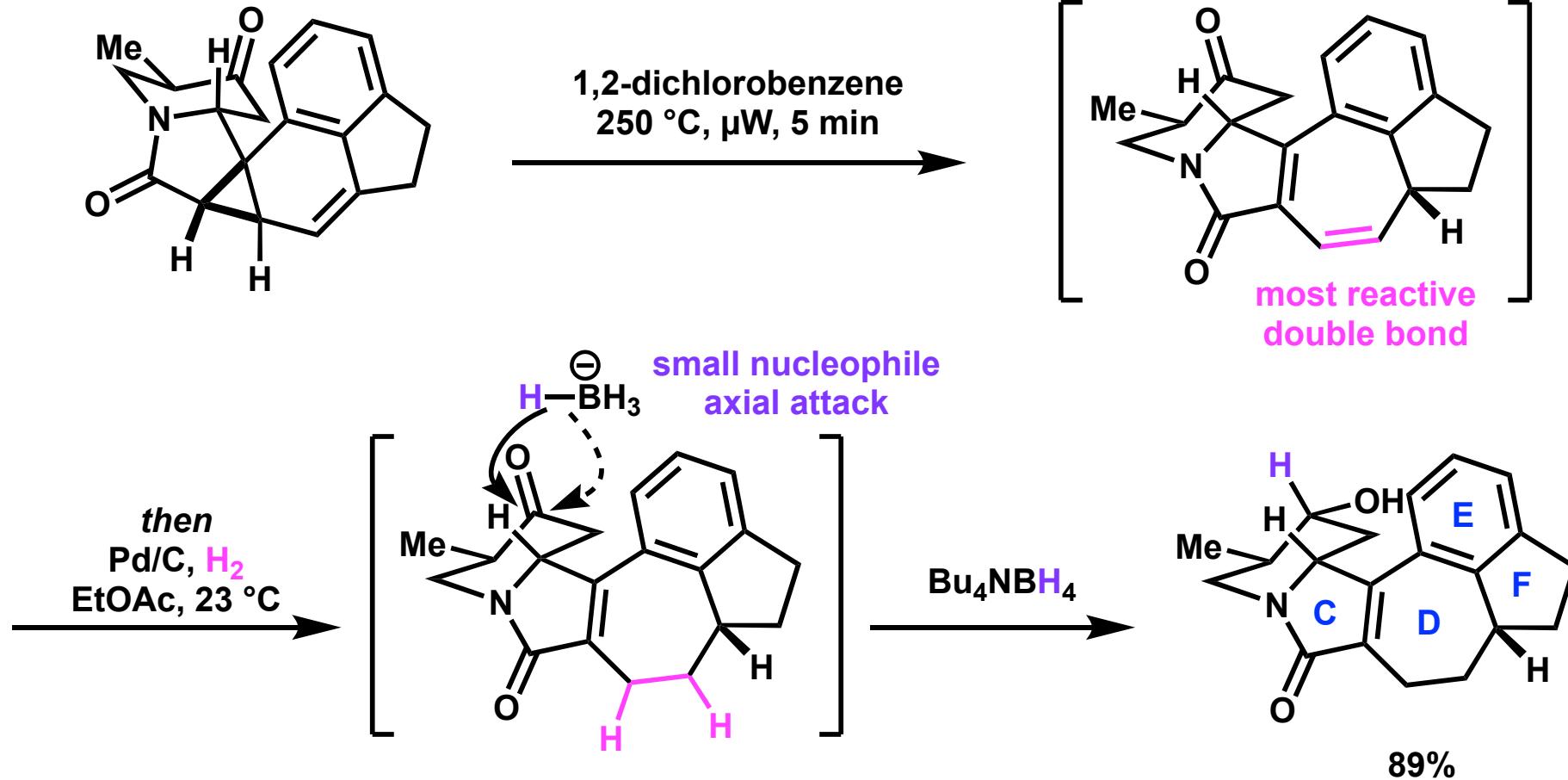
# Regioselectivity Buchner Reaction



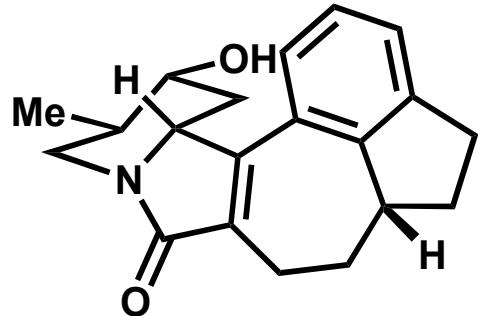
# $6\pi$ -electrocyclic Reaction and [1,5] Hydrogen Shift



# Reduction

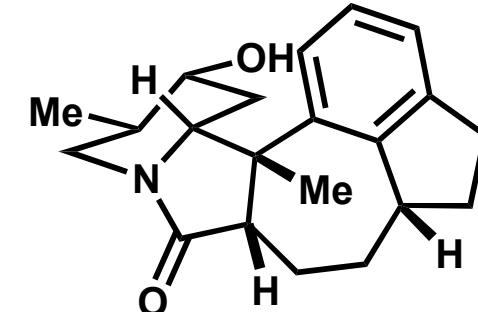


# Attempted 1,4-Addition to Unsaturated Lactam



## Methyl nucleophiles

- Gilman reagents ( $\text{Me}_2\text{CuLi}$ )
- $\text{Me}_3\text{Al} / \text{Ni}(\text{acac})_2$



## Methyl radical source

- $\text{PhthN-OAc} / \text{Ir}^{\text{III}}$



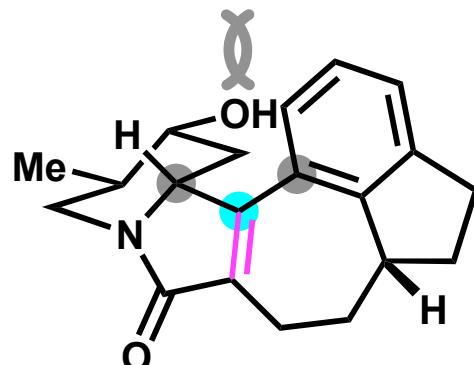
## Methyl surrogates

- Nagata's reagent ( $\text{Et}_2\text{AlCN}$ )
- 1,3-dithianes
- Corey-Chaykovsky cyclopropanation

competitive reaction with ketone  
or  
nonspecific decomposition

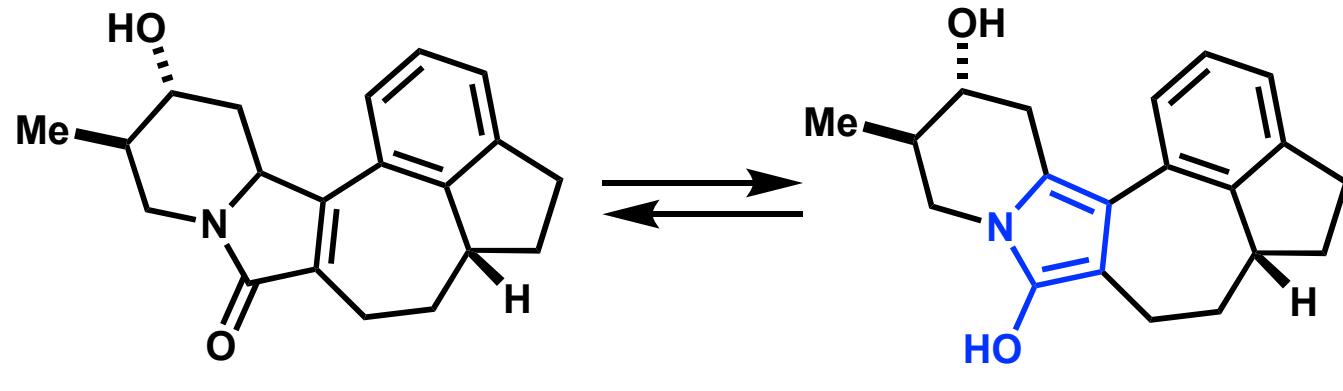
$\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated lactam remained due to (proposed by the authors)

- Steric hinderance



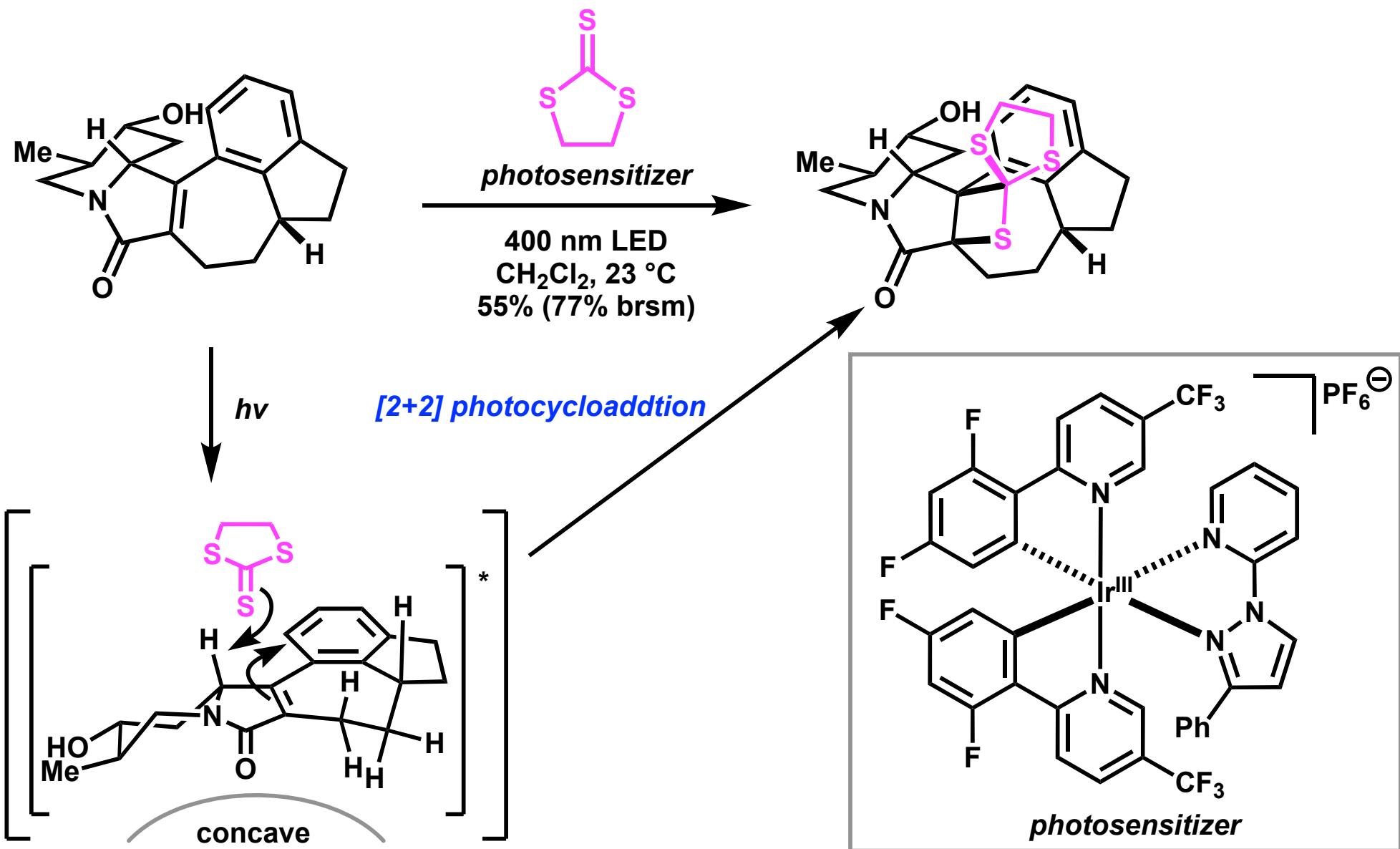
tetrasubstituted alkene

- Deactivation through tautomerization



2-hydroxypyrrroles

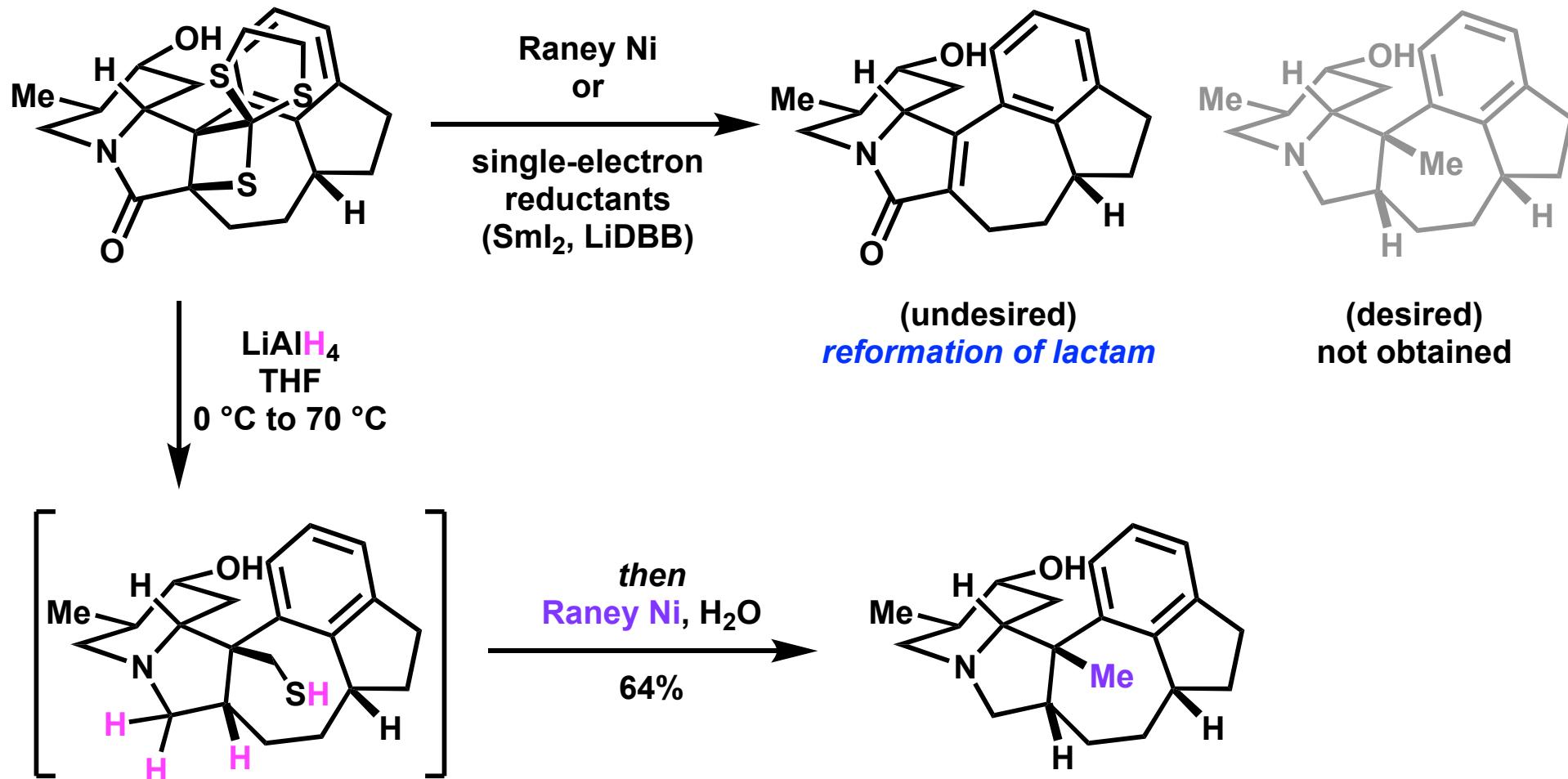
# [2+2] Photocycloaddition



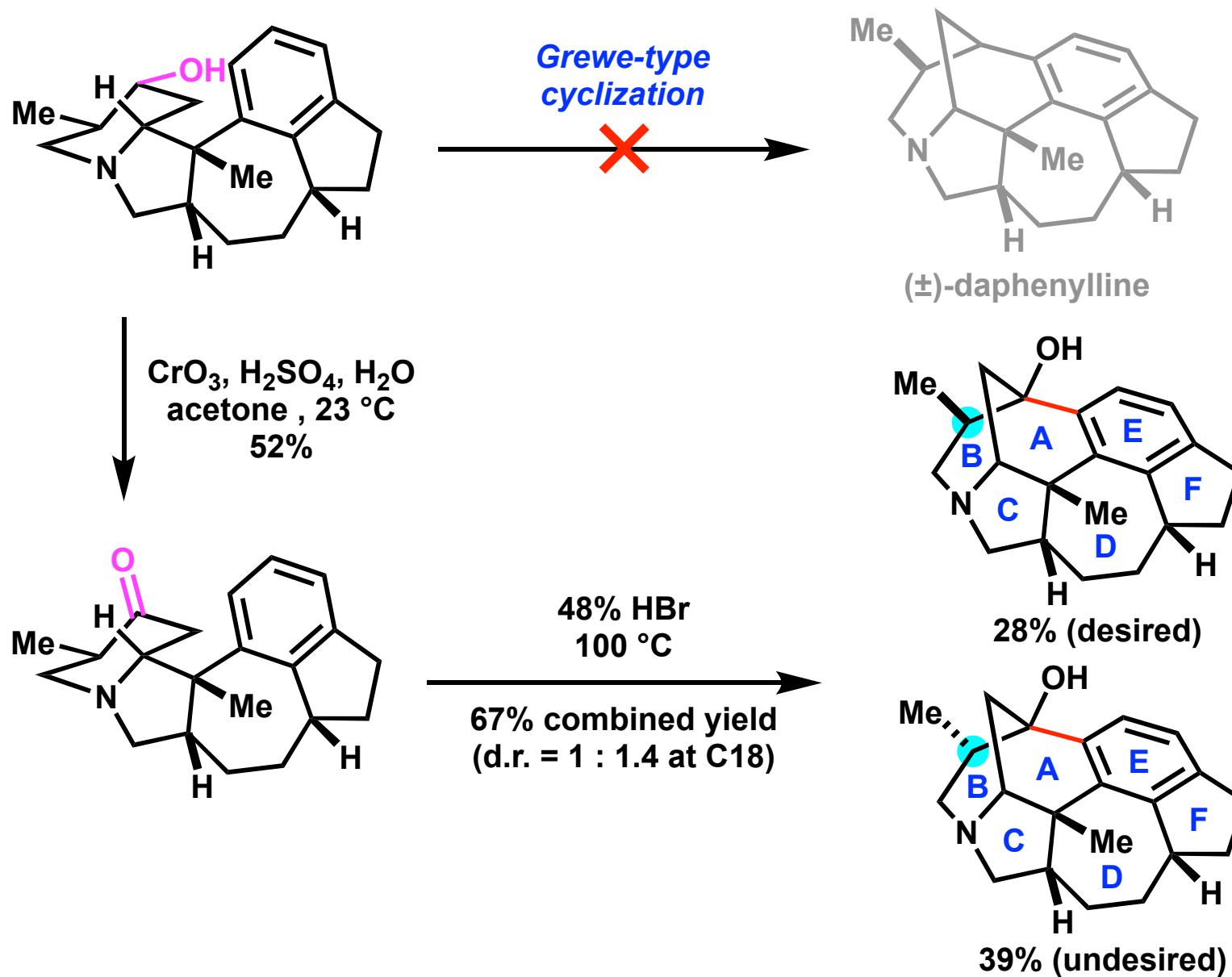
1) Wright, B. A.; Regni, A.; Chaisan, N.; Sarpong, R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2024**, *146*, 1813–1818.

2) Welin, E. R.; Le, C.; Arias-Rotondo, D.M.; McCusker, J.K.; MacMillan, D. W. C. *Science*, **2017**, *355*, 380-385.

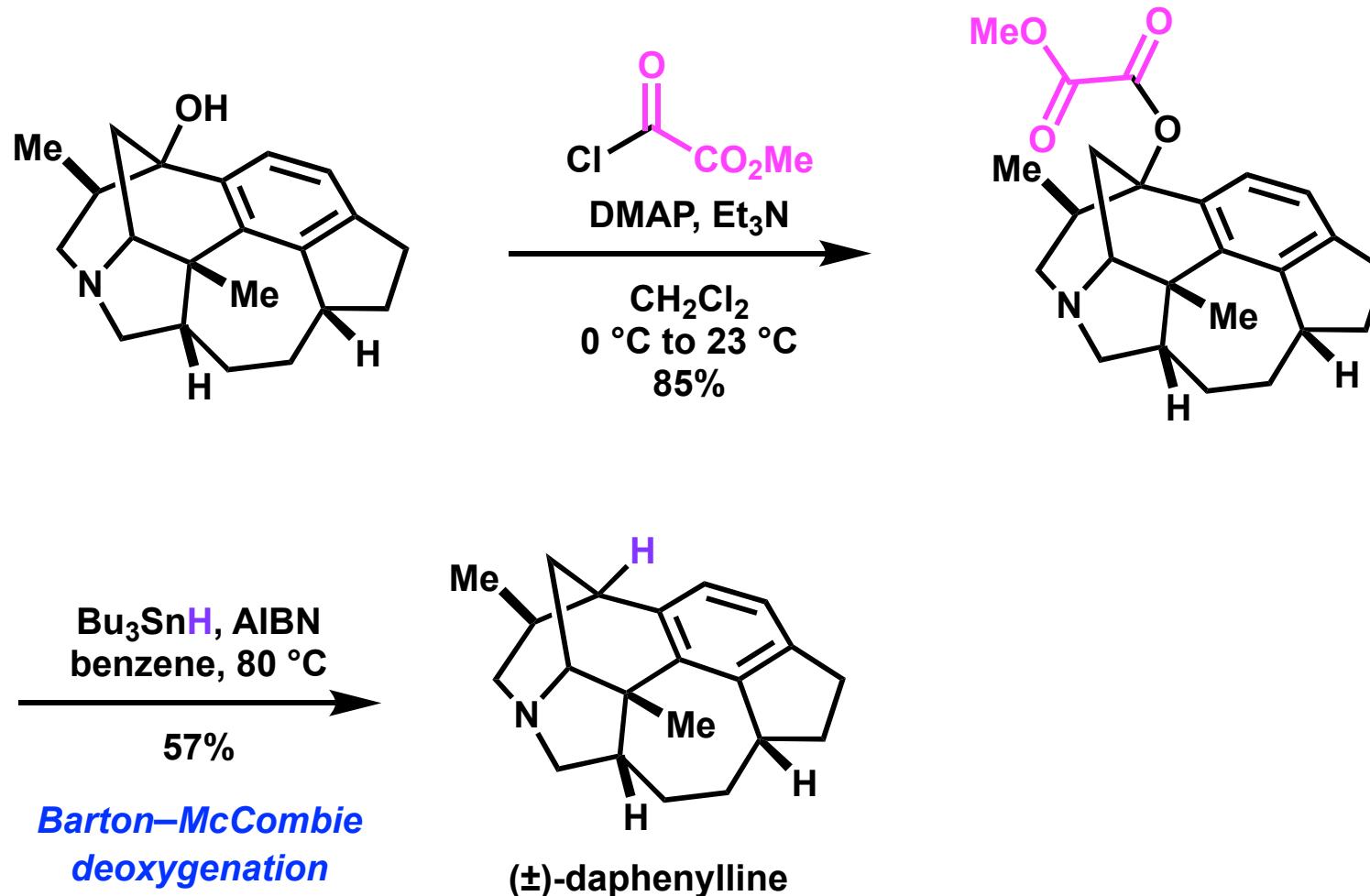
# Desulfurization



# Bridged Ring Construction



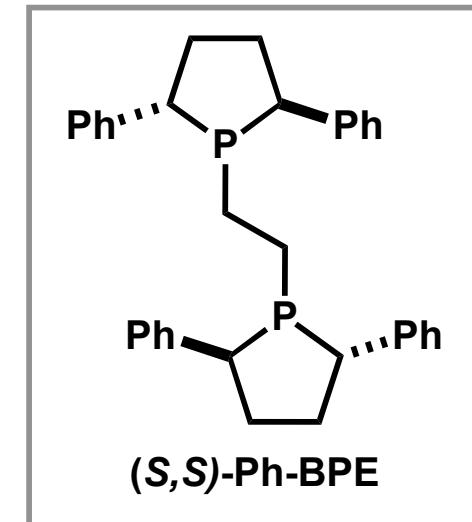
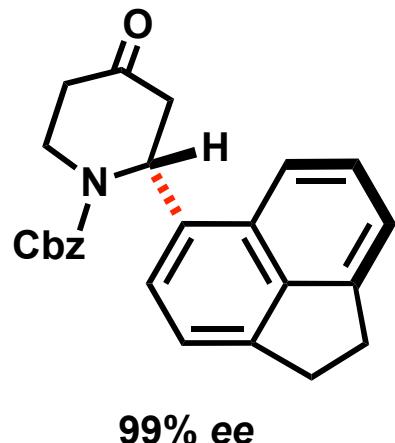
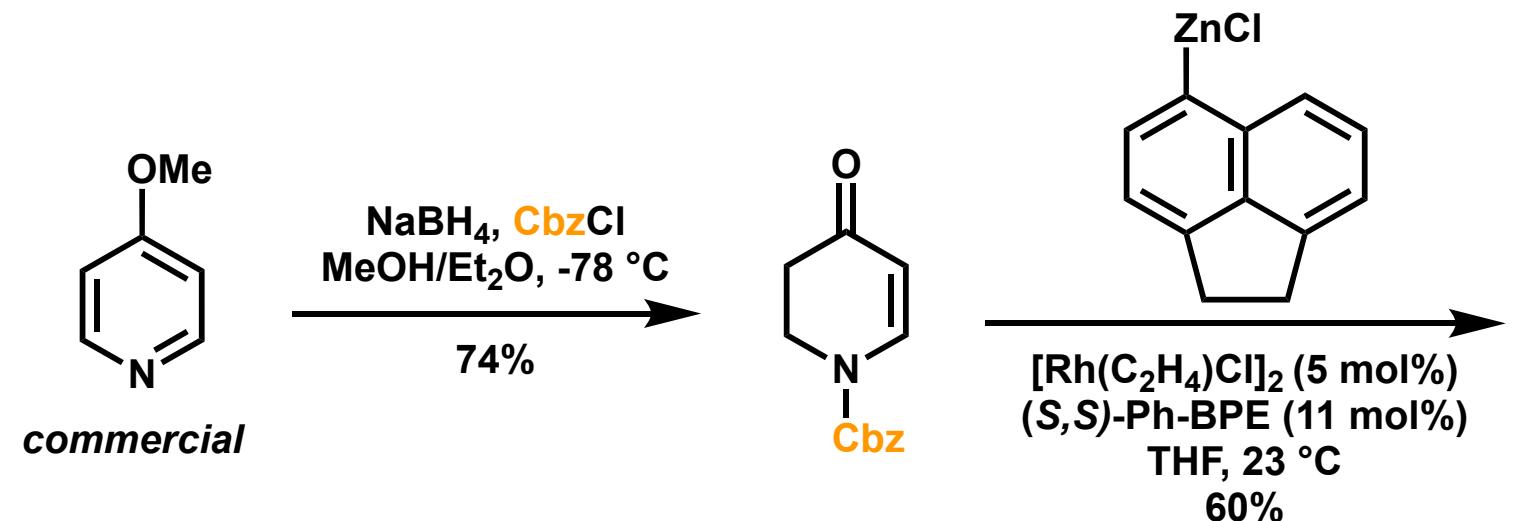
# Total Synthesis of ( $\pm$ )-Daphenylline



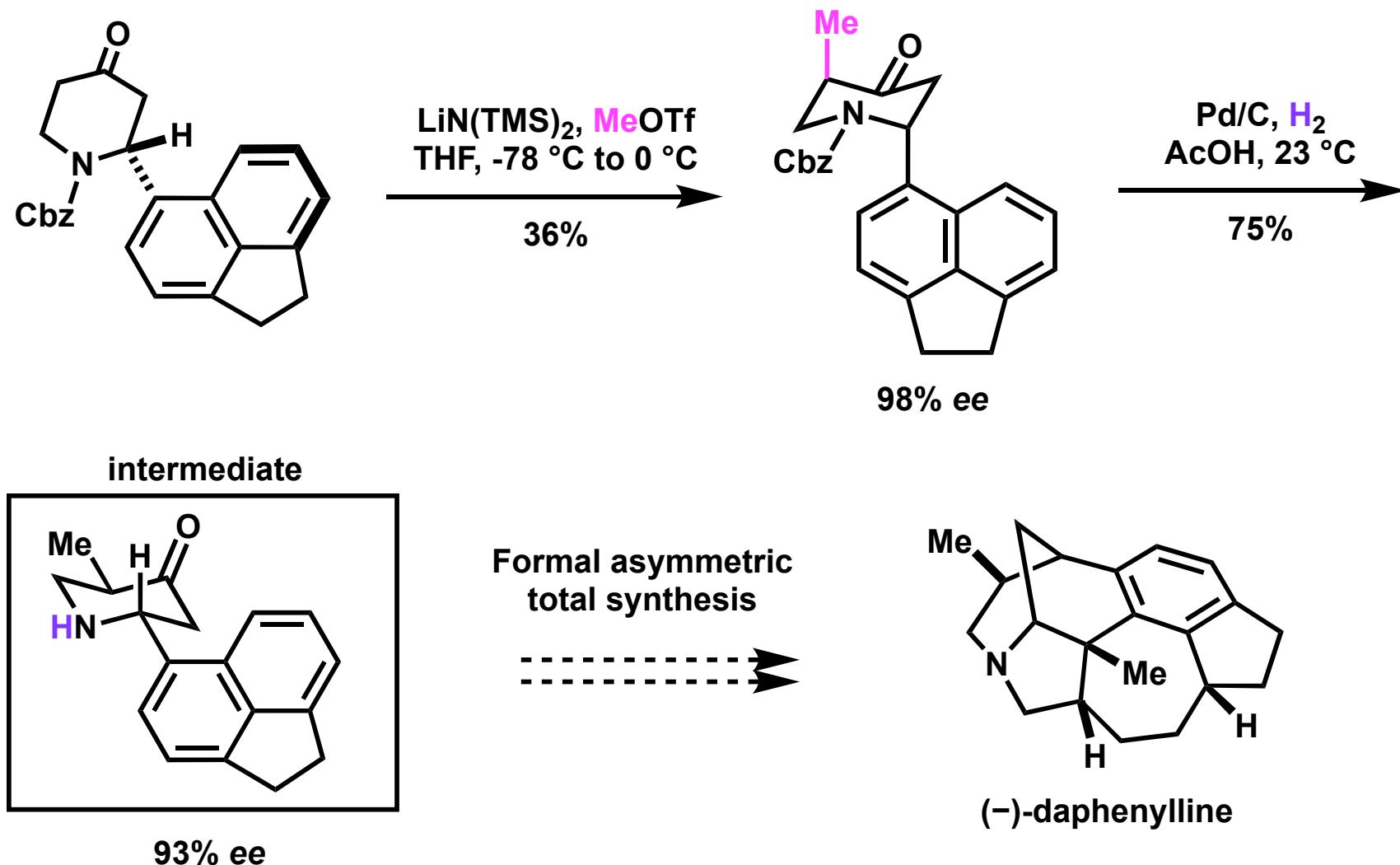
1) Wright, B. A.; Regni, A.; Chaisan, N.; Sarpong, R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2024**, *146*, 1813–1818.

2) Dolan, S. C.; MacMillan, J. *J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.* **1985**, *22*, 1588–1589.

# Enantioselective 1,4-addition for asymmetric Synthesis

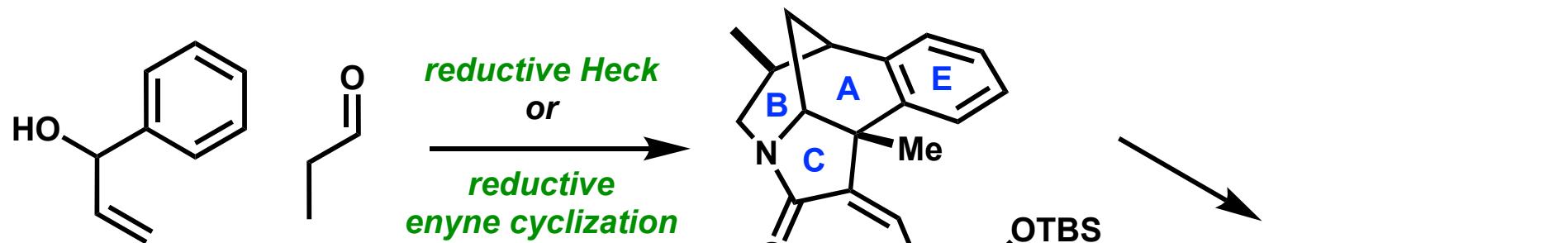


# Synthesis of Enantioenriched intermediate

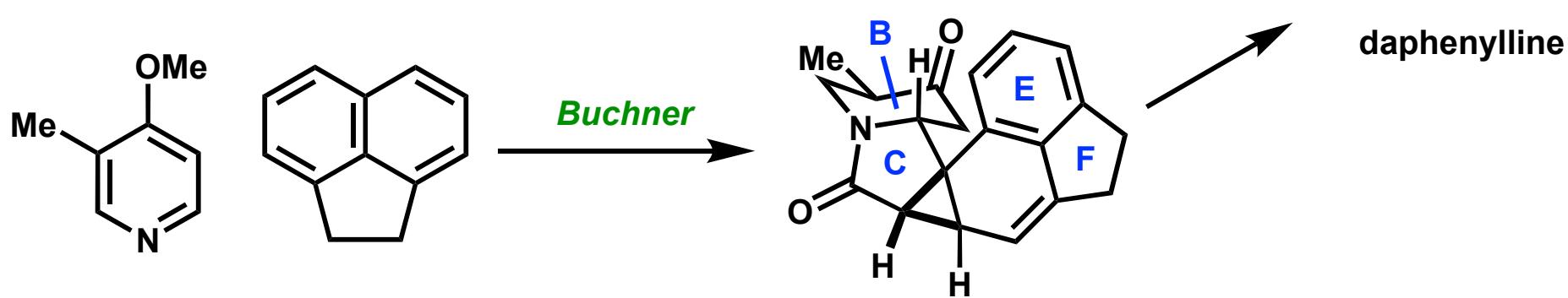


# Summary

Yang group : 14 steps (asymmetric)



Sarpong group : 11 steps (racemic)  
12 steps (asymmetric, formal)



1) Wu, B.; Yai, J.; Long, Z.; Tan, Z.; Liang, X.; Feng, L.; Wei, K.; Yang, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2024**, 146, 1262-1268.

2) Wright, B. A.; Regni, A.; Chaisan, N.; Sarpong, R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2024**, 146, 1813–1818.

# **Appendix**

# Optimization of Ir / amine Dual-catalyzed Allylation

entry	acid (mol%)	dr	ee	yield (%)
1	HCO <sub>2</sub> H (75)	15:1	>99%	55
2	Cl <sub>2</sub> CHCO <sub>2</sub> H (75)	6:1	>99%	80
3	CH <sub>3</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> H (75)	-	-	trace
4	CICH <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> H (75)	5.5:1	>99%	62
5	Cl <sub>3</sub> CCO <sub>2</sub> H (75)	2.5	>99%	25
6	F <sub>2</sub> CHCO <sub>2</sub> H (75)	4:1	>99%	60
7	Cu(OTf) <sub>2</sub> (10)	4.5:1	>99%	20
8	Sc(OTf) <sub>2</sub> (10)	15:1	>99%	16
9	Zn(OTf) <sub>2</sub> (10)	-	-	trace

(0.1 mmol scale)

1) Wu, B.; Yai, J.; Long, Z.; Tan, Z.; Liang, X.; Feng, L.; Wei, K.; Yang, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2024**, *146*, 1262-1268.

2) Krautwald, S.; Sarlah, D.; Schafroth, M. A.; Carreira, E. M. *Science* **2013**, *340*, 1065-1068.

# Desulfurization

