

Total syntheses of Grayanoids

2024.1.27 Literature Seminar

B4 Yo Matsumoto

Contents

1. Introduction

2. Total synthesis of (-)-principinol C (Jia group)

**3. Total syntheses of rhodomollins A and B
(Yang group)**

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1. Introduction

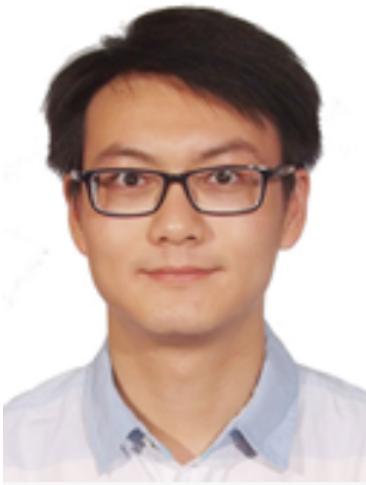
2. Total synthesis of (-)-principinol C (Jia group)

**3. Total syntheses of rhodomollins A and B
(Yang group)**

4. Summary

Introduction of authors

Prof. Ming Yang



Career:

2008: B.S. @ Hubei University
2013: Ph.D. @ Lanzhou University (Prof. Yong-Qiang Tu)
2013-2015: Postdoc @ The Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry (Prof. Ang Li)
2015-2019: Postdoc @ The University of Chicago (Prof. Scott A. Snyder)
2019-Present: Professor @ Lanzhou University

Research Topics:

Total synthesis, Discovery of biosynthetic pathway, Medicinal chemistry

Prof. Yanxing Jia



Career:

1997: B.S. @ Lanzhou University
2002: Ph.D. @ Lanzhou University (Prof. Yong-Qiang Tu)
2002-2007: Postdoc @ Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (Prof. Jieping Zhu)
2007-2011: Associate Professor @ Peking University
2011-Present: Professor @ Peking University

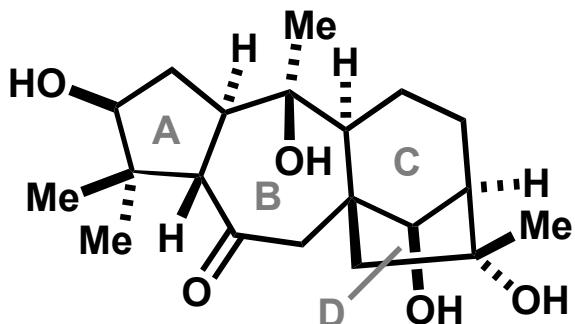
Research Topics:

Total synthesis, Synthetic medical chemistry, Development of synthetic methods

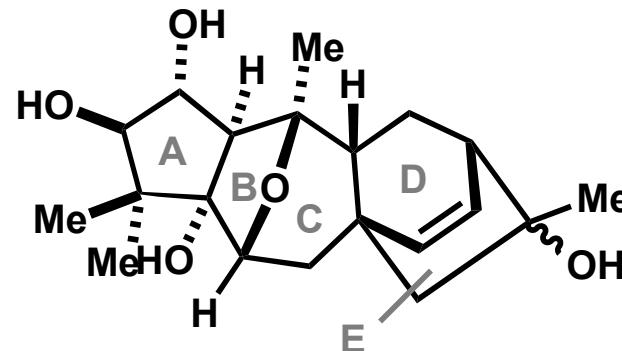
1) http://sklaoc.lzu.edu.cn/col_Professor/201903/F39F804AC68FBFF56F417B9A8EEB0D18.htm

2) <http://www.jiayanxinggroup.com/Jia>

Introduction of Grayanoids



principinol C



rhodomollin A (α -OH)
rhodomollin B (β -OH)

Isolation

rhododendron principis (2014, Hou group¹⁾)

Structural feature

5/7/6/5 tetracyclic skeleton

Total synthesis

Jia group (2022)²⁾



Isolation

rhododendron molle (2016, Yu group³⁾)

Bioactivity

Anti-influenza virus A/95-359 (rhodomollin B)³⁾

Structural feature

5/7/6/6-fused ring system
oxa-bicyclo[3.2.1] core



Total synthesis

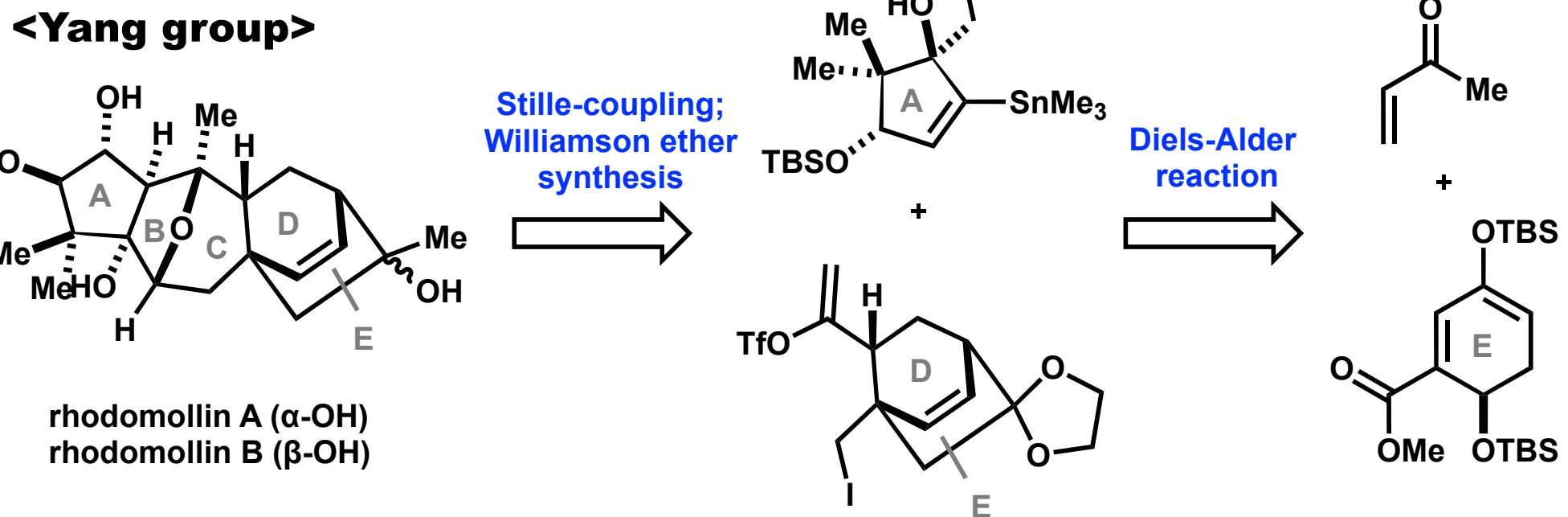
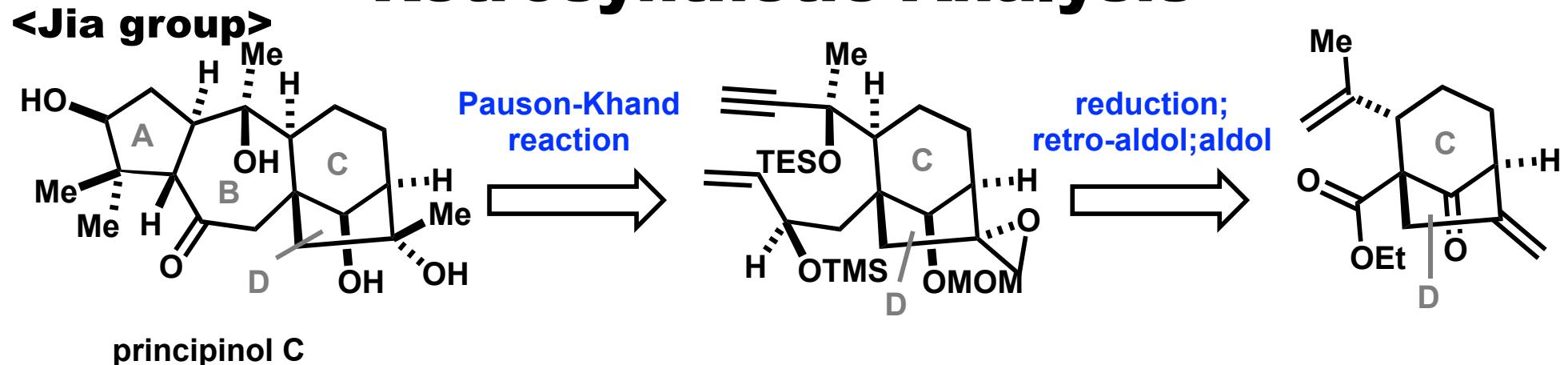
Yang group (2023)⁴⁾

1) Tetrahedron Lett. 2014, 70, 4317. 2) J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2022, 144, 20196. 3) Sci. Rep. 2016, 6, 36752.

4) J. Am. Chem. 2023, 145, 27160. 5) https://www.rhododendron.org/descriptionS_taxon.asp?ID=185

6) <https://www.bq.s.u-tokyo.ac.jp/nikko-old/prb/rhododendron/rengututuji.html>

Retrosynthetic Analysis



1) Ma, T.; Cheng, H.; Pitchakuntla, M.; Ma, W.; Jia, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2022**, 144, 20196.

2) Zhao, W.; Zhang, D.; Wang, Y.; Yang, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, 145, 27160.

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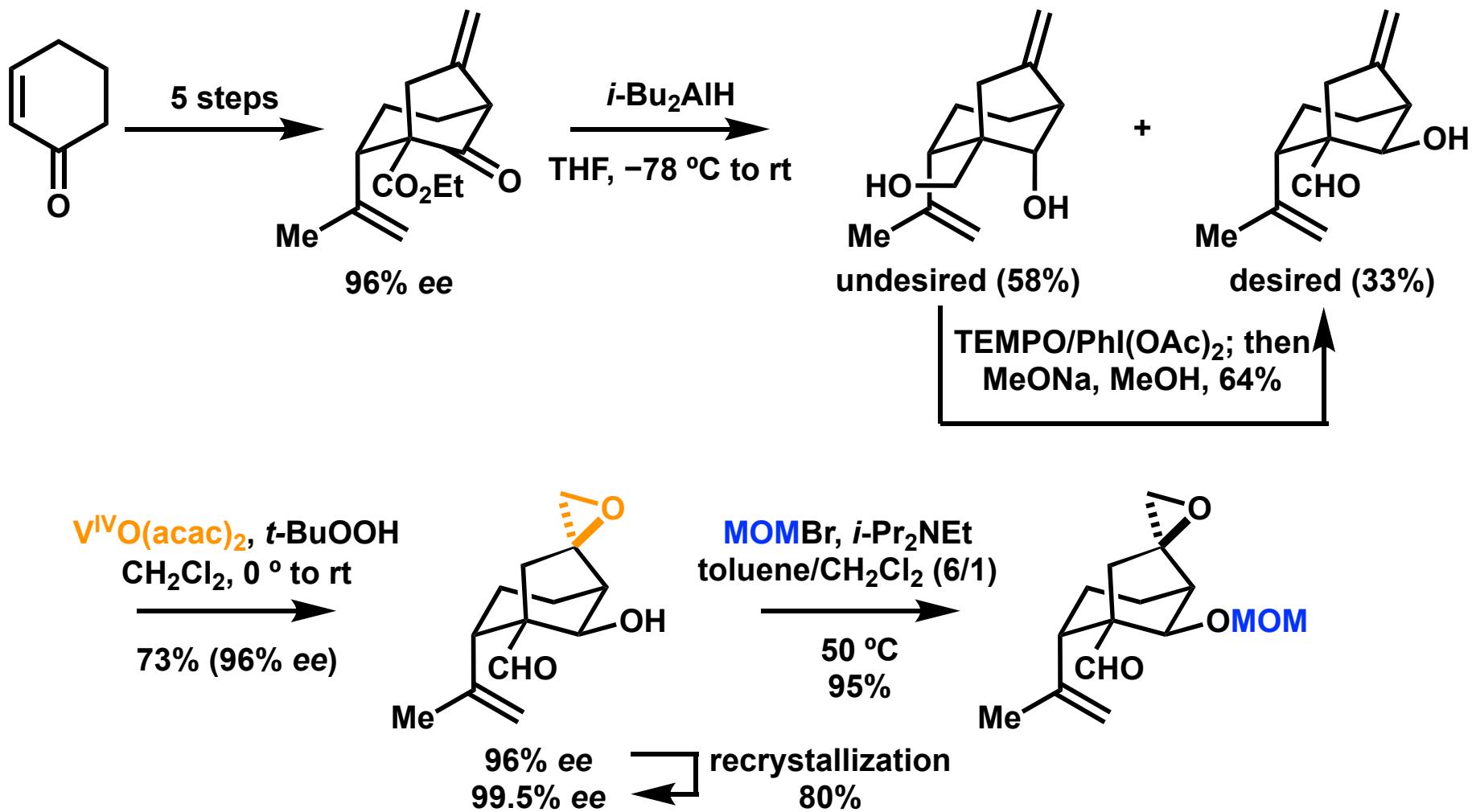
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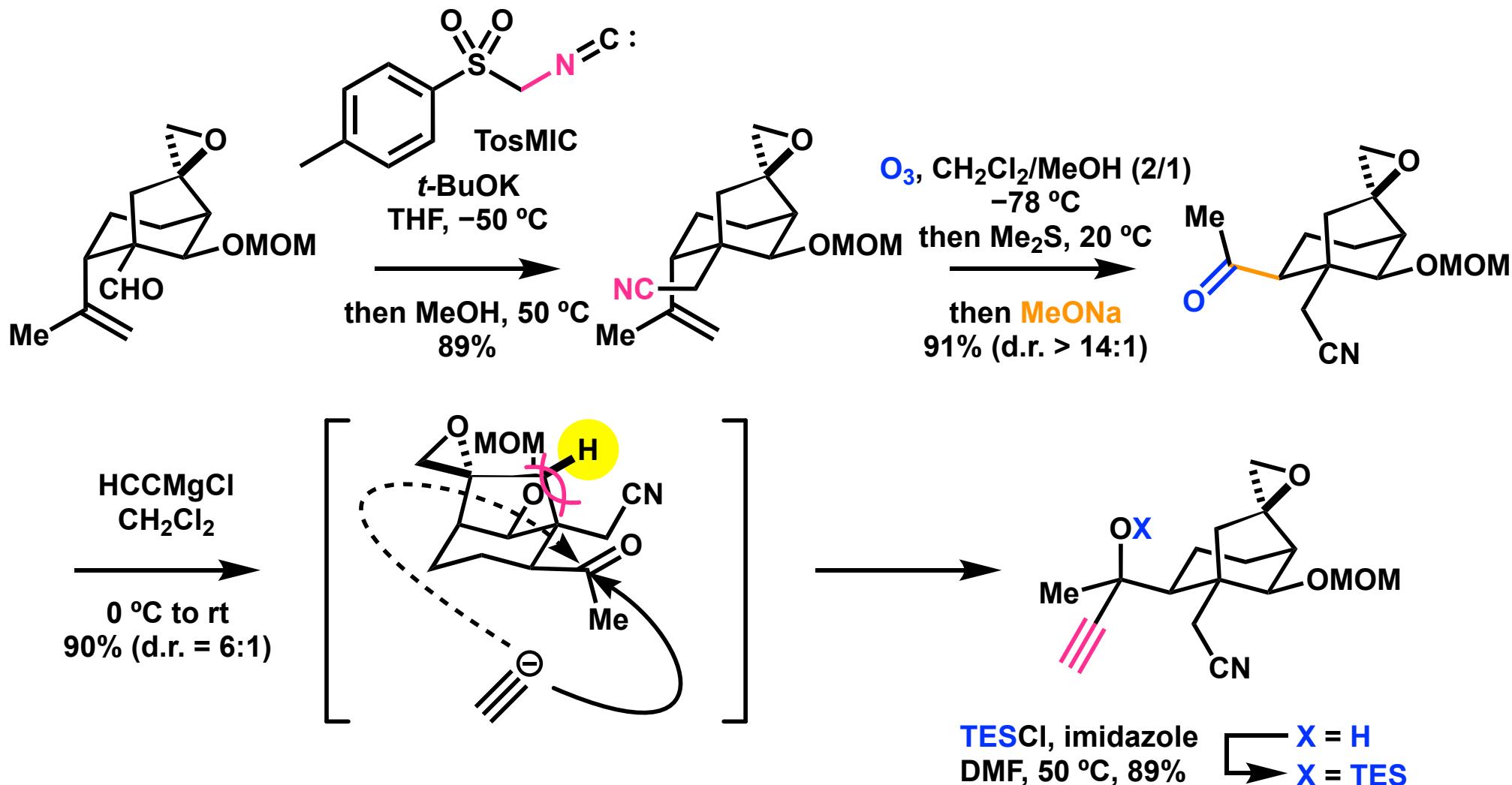
4. Summary

Syntheses of Tetracycle-1



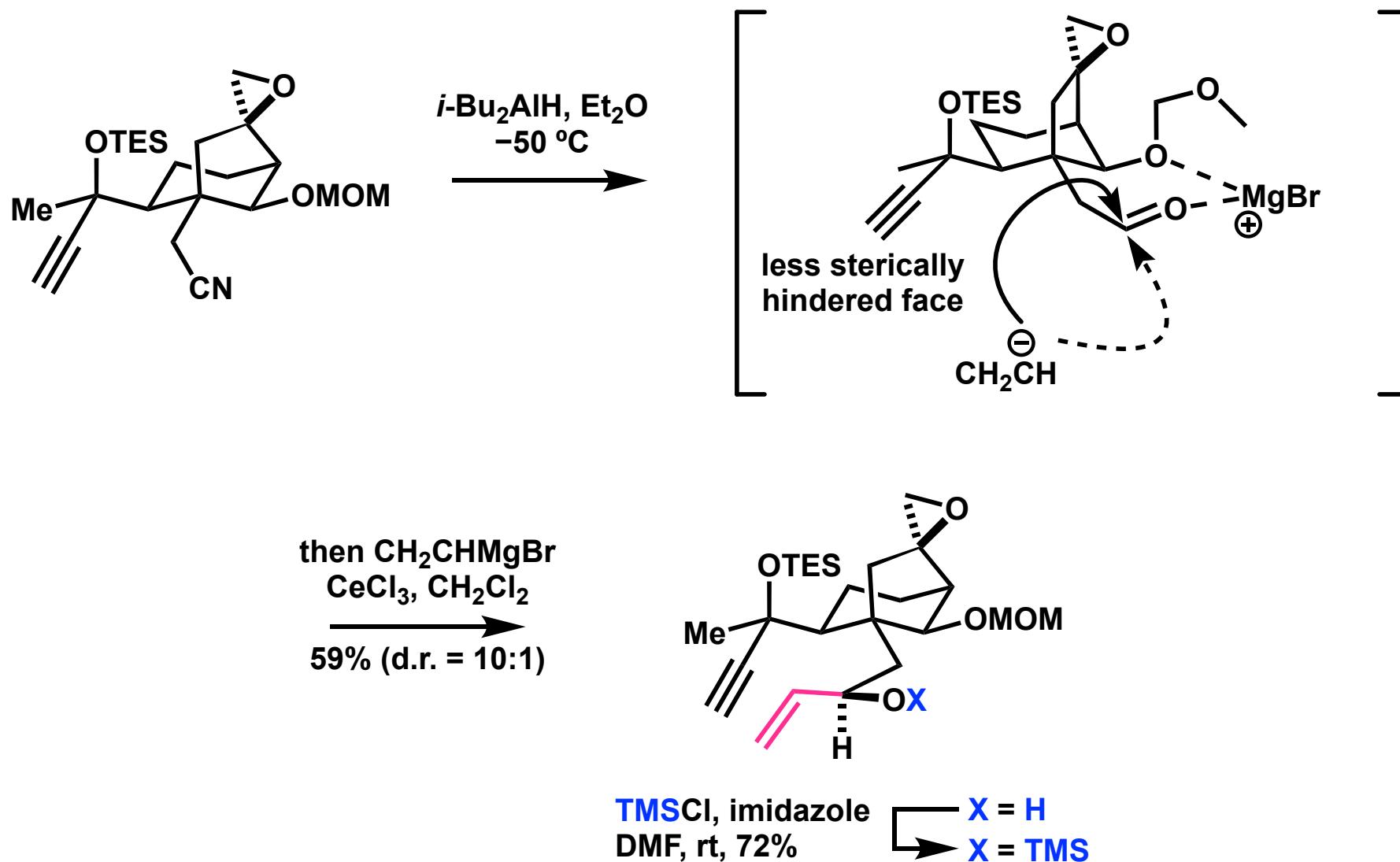
1) Ma, T.; Cheng, H.; Pitchakuntla, M.; Ma, W.; Jia, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2022**, *144*, 20196.

Syntheses of Tetracycle-2



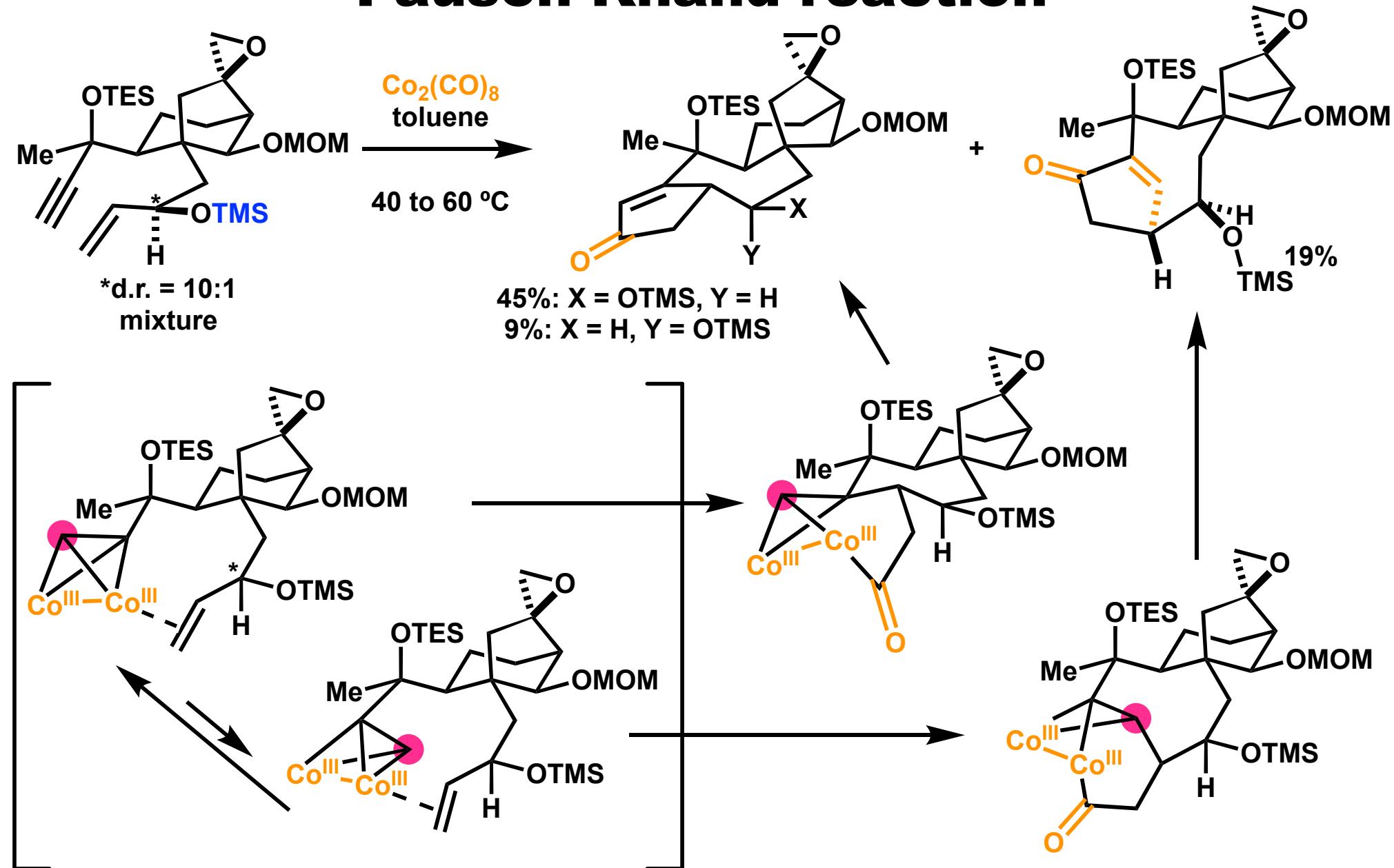
1) Ma, T.; Cheng, H.; Pitchakuntla, M.; Ma, W.; Jia, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2022**, *144*, 20196.

Syntheses of Tetracycle-3



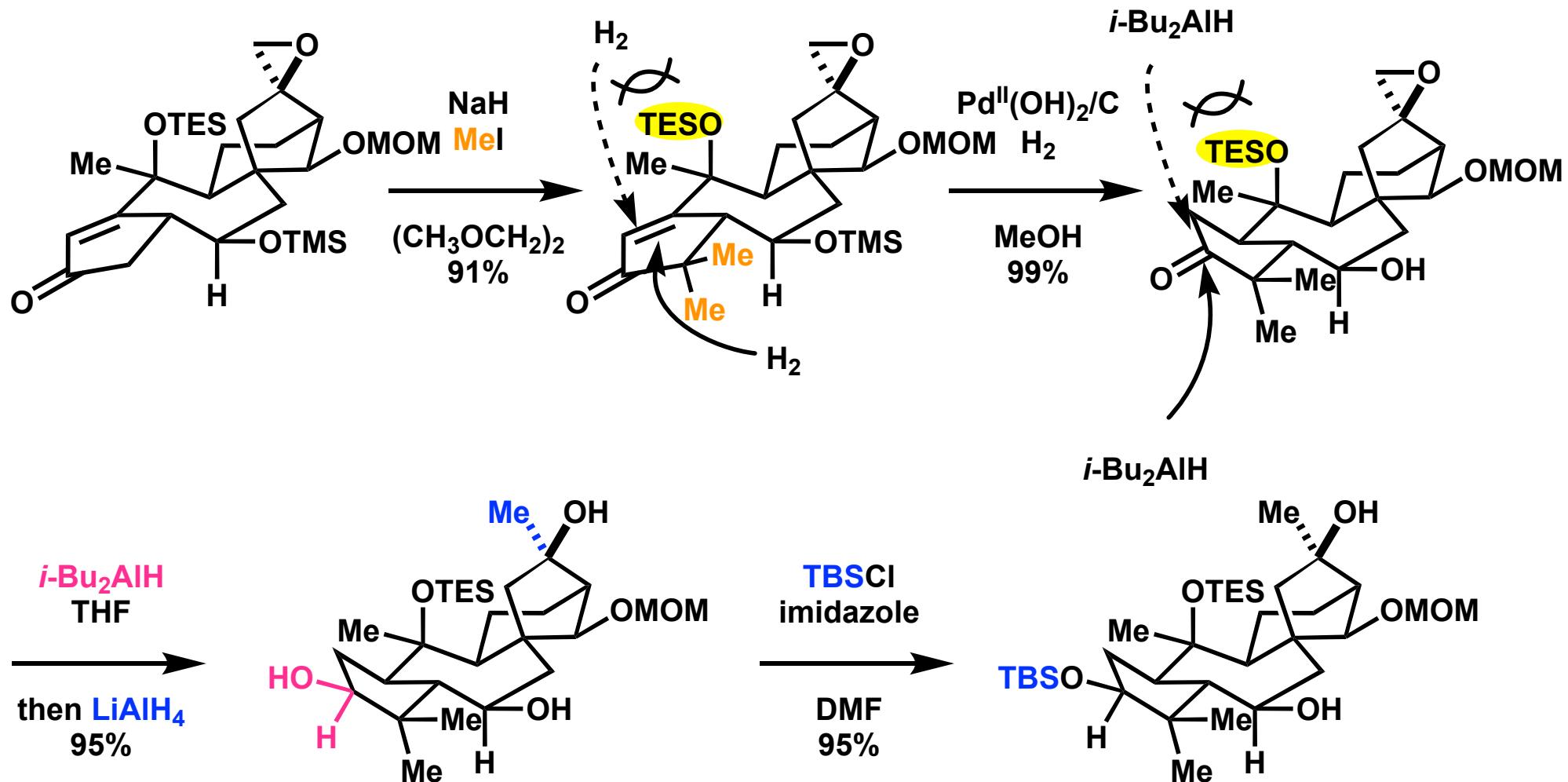
1) Ma, T.; Cheng, H.; Pitchakuntla, M.; Ma, W.; Jia, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2022**, *144*, 20196.

Pauson-Khand reaction



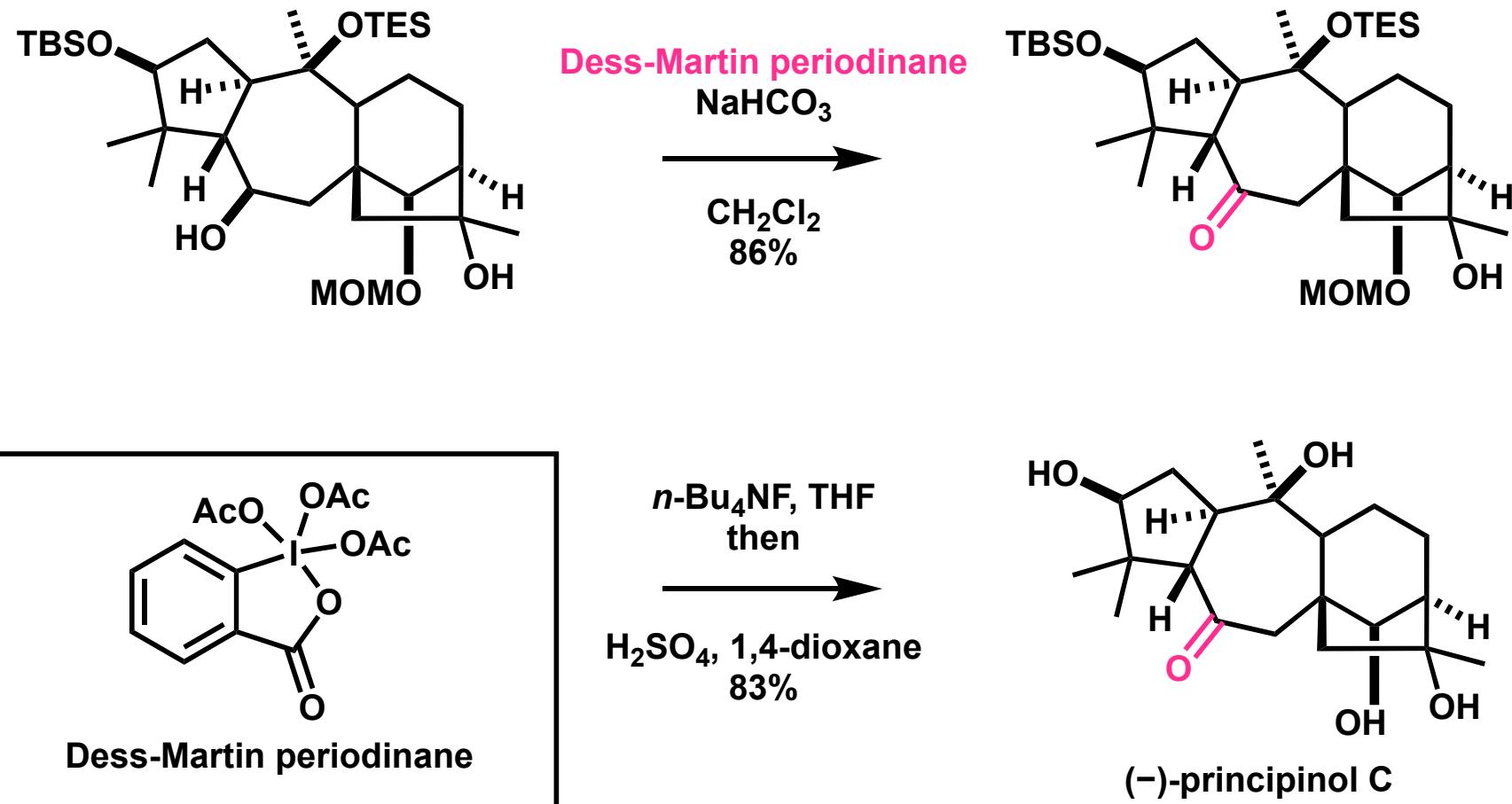
1) Ma, T.; Cheng, H.; Pitchakuntla, M.; Ma, W.; Jia, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2022**, 144, 20196.

Syntheses of (-)-principinol C



1) Ma, T.; Cheng, H.; Pitchakuntla, M.; Ma, W.; Jia, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2022**, *144*, 20196.

Syntheses of (-)-principinol C



1) Ma, T.; Cheng, H.; Pitchakuntla, M.; Ma, W.; Jia, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2022**, *144*, 20196.

Contents

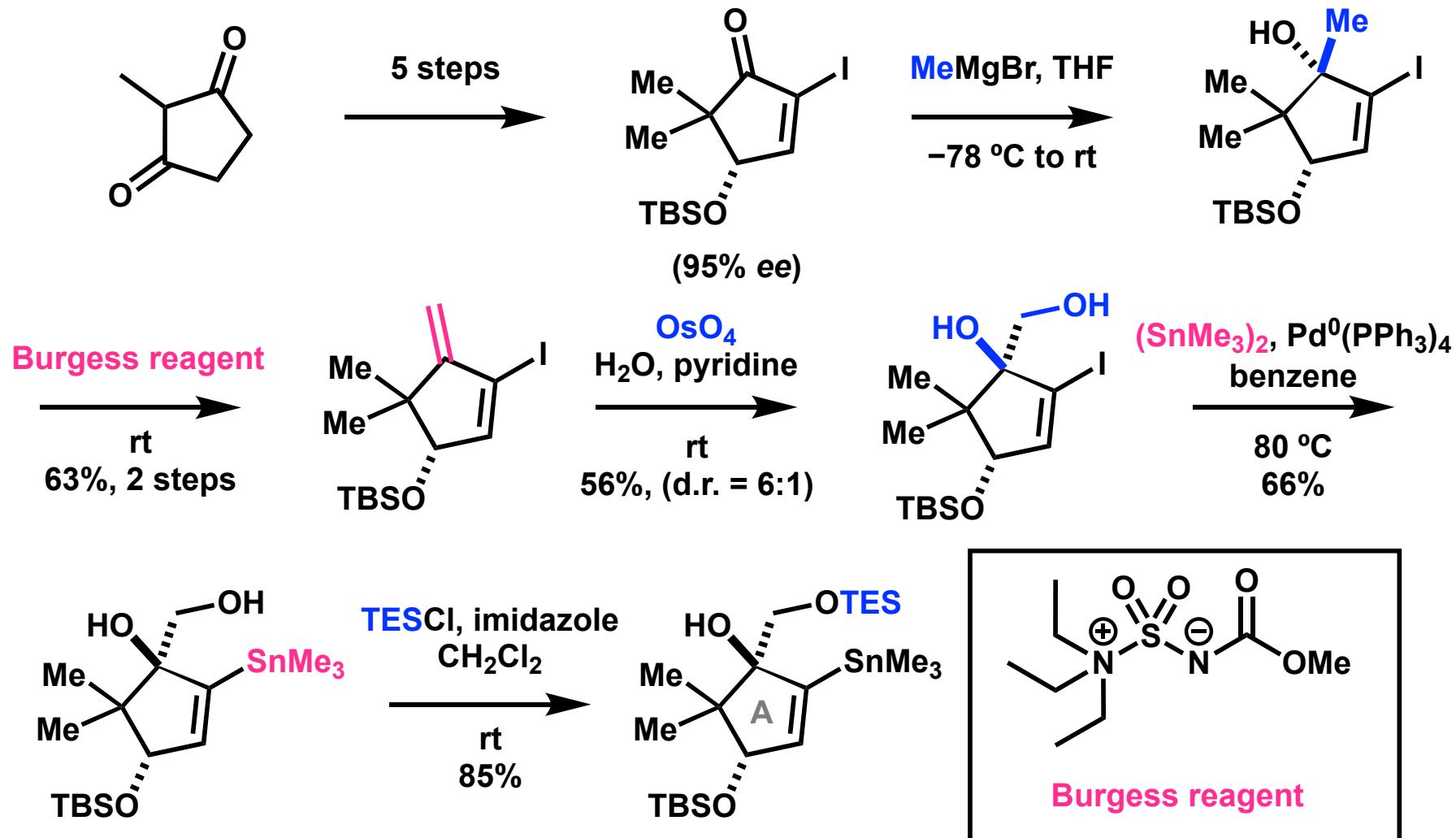
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Syntheses of A-ring

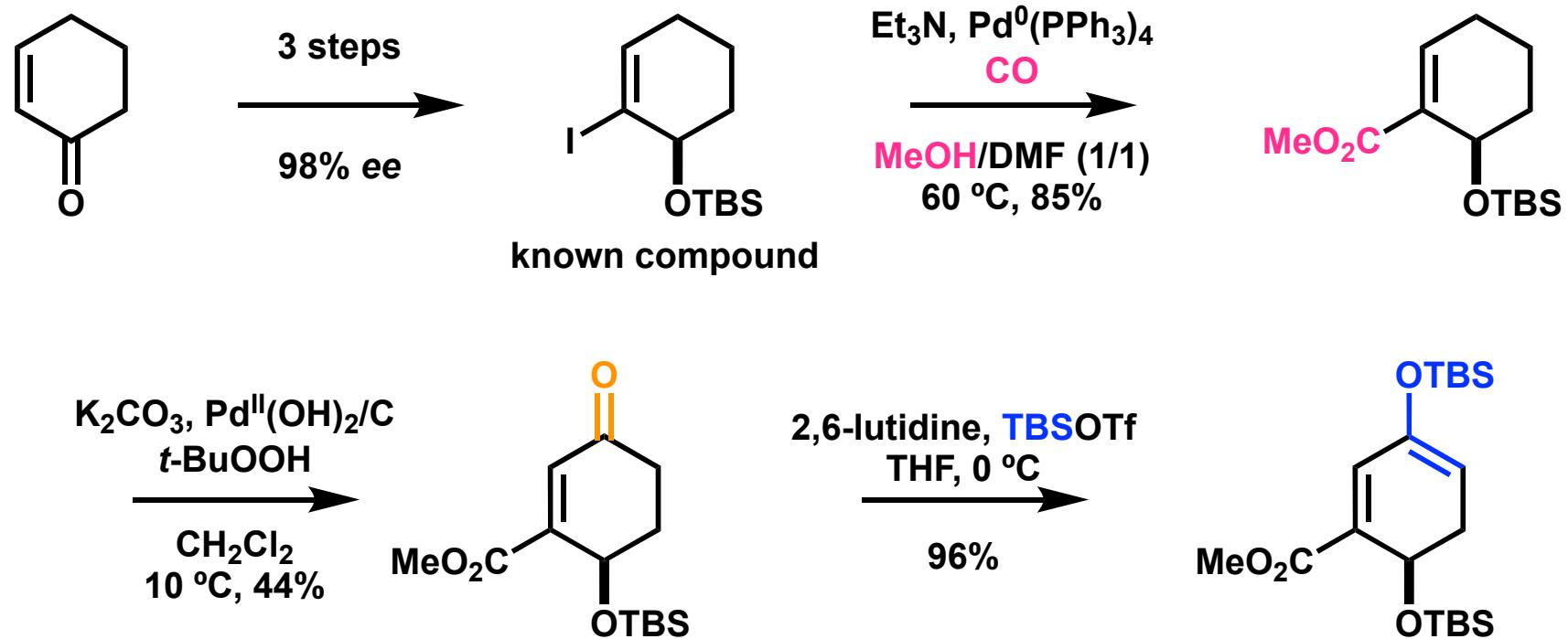


1) Zhao, W.; Zhang, D.; Wang, Y.; Yang, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, *145*, 27160.

2) Turlik, A.; Chen, Y.; Scruse, A. C.; Newhouse, T. M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2019**, *141*, 8088

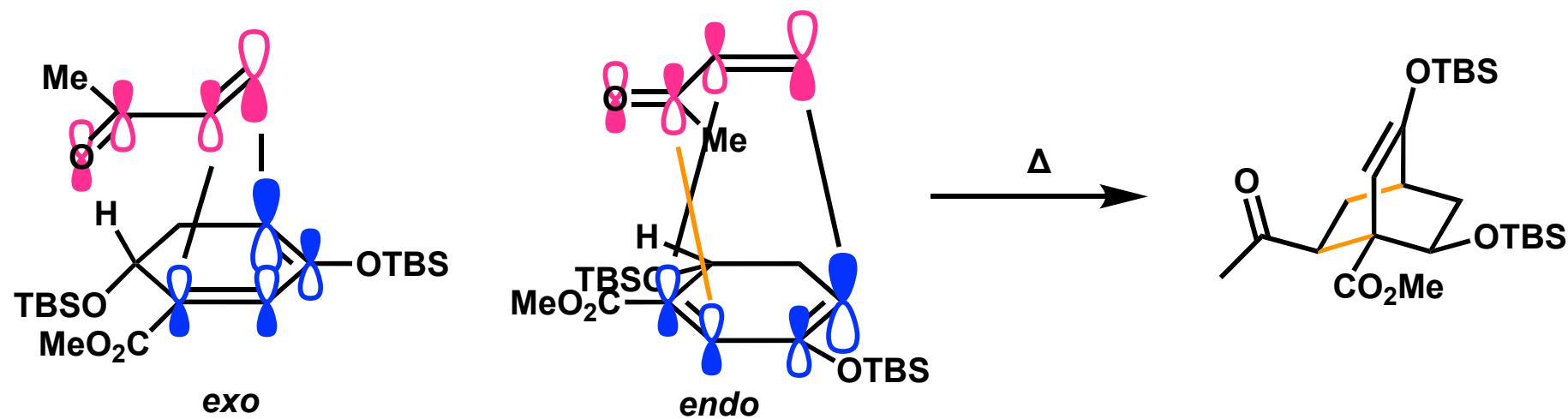
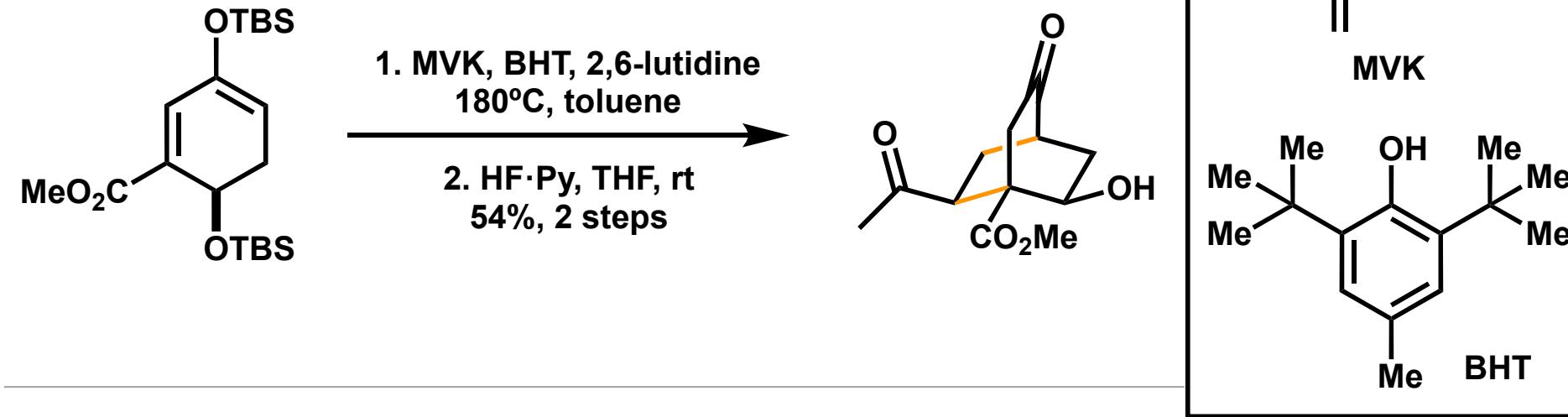
3) Wang, Y.; Zhao, R.; Yang, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2022**, *144*, 15033

Syntheses of Silyl Enol Ether



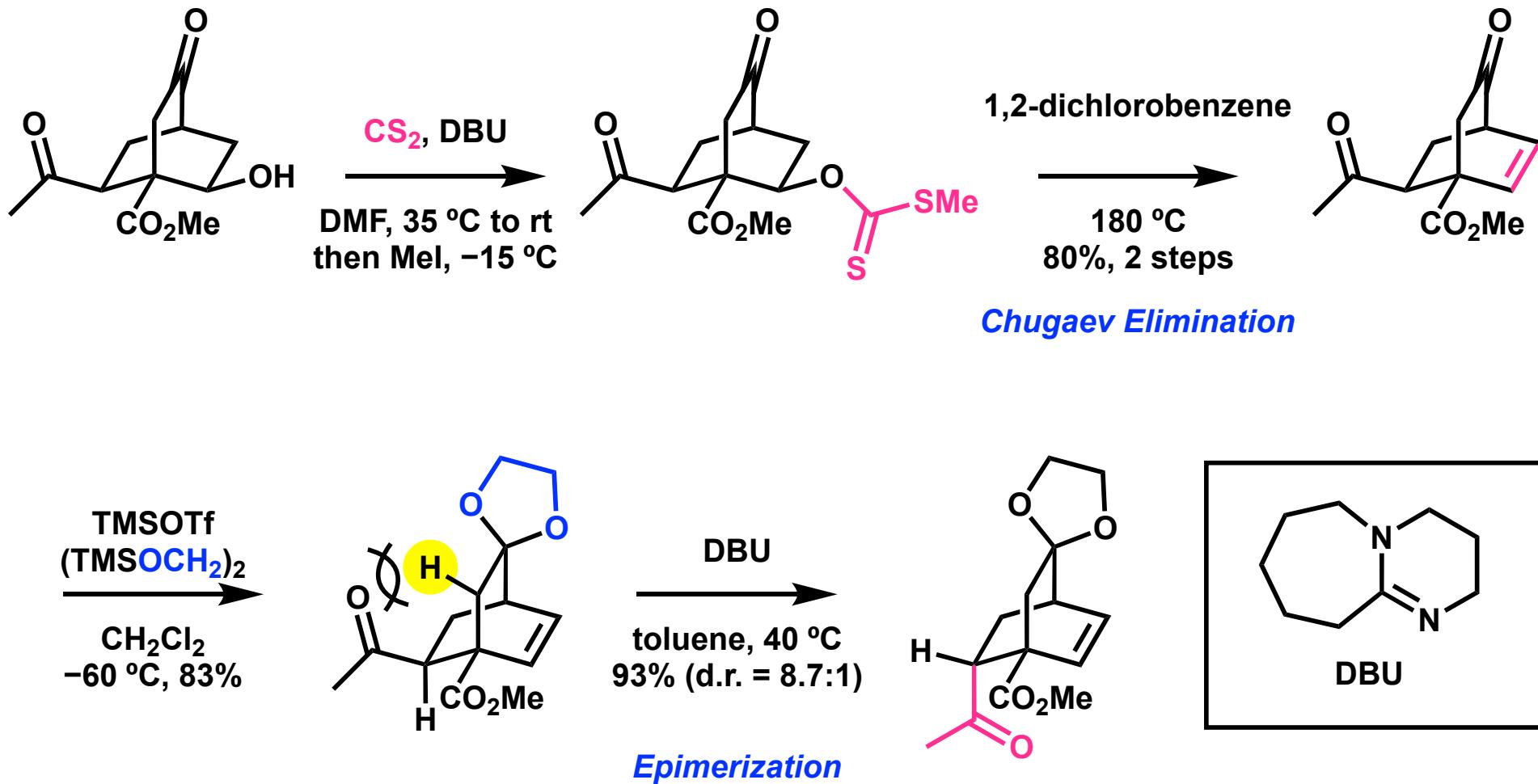
1) Zhao, W.; Zhang, D.; Wang, Y.; Yang, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, *145*, 27160.

Diels-Alder reaction for DE-ring



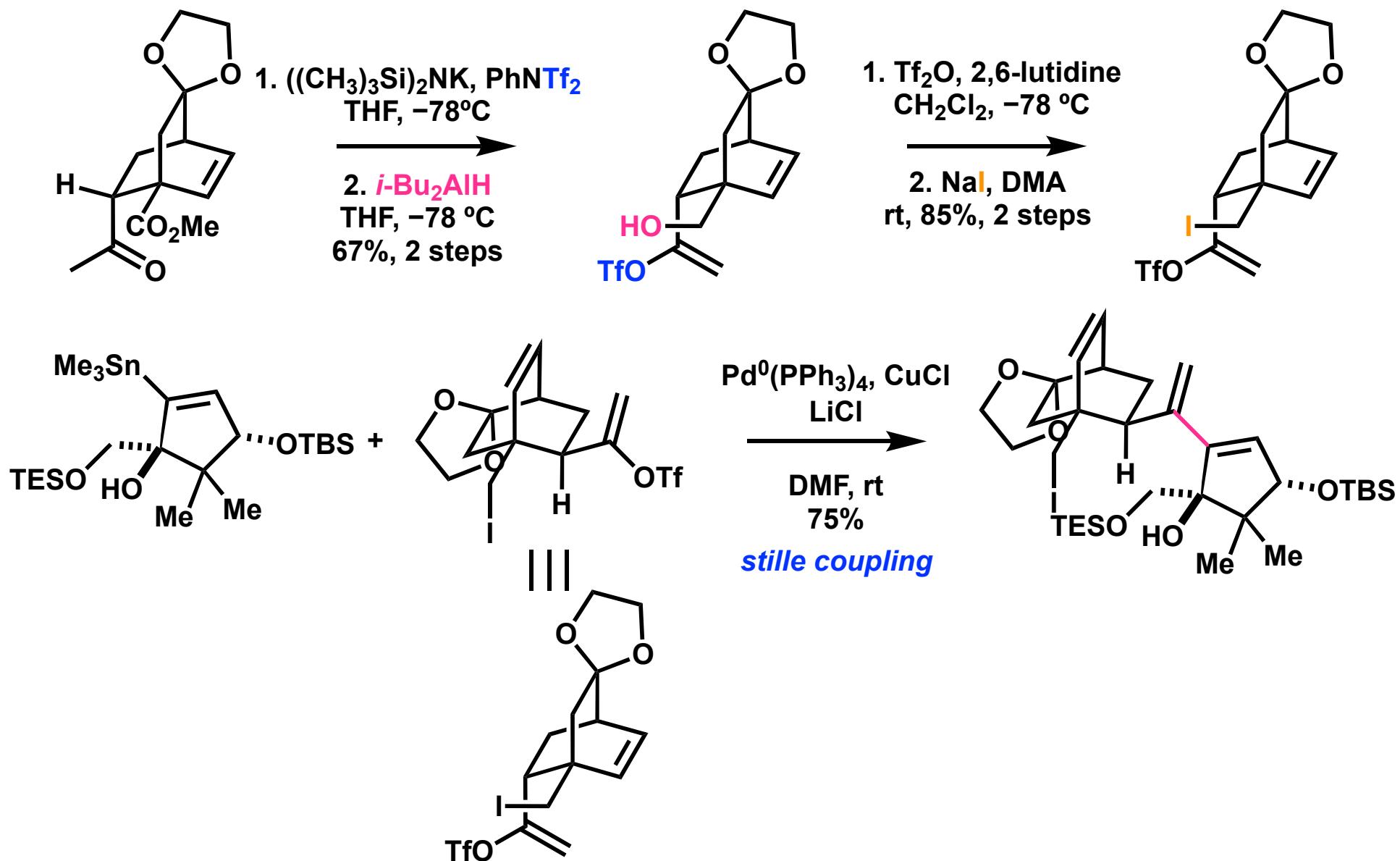
1) Zhao, W.; Zhang, D.; Wang, Y.; Yang, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, *145*, 27160.

Synthesis of DE-ring Fragment



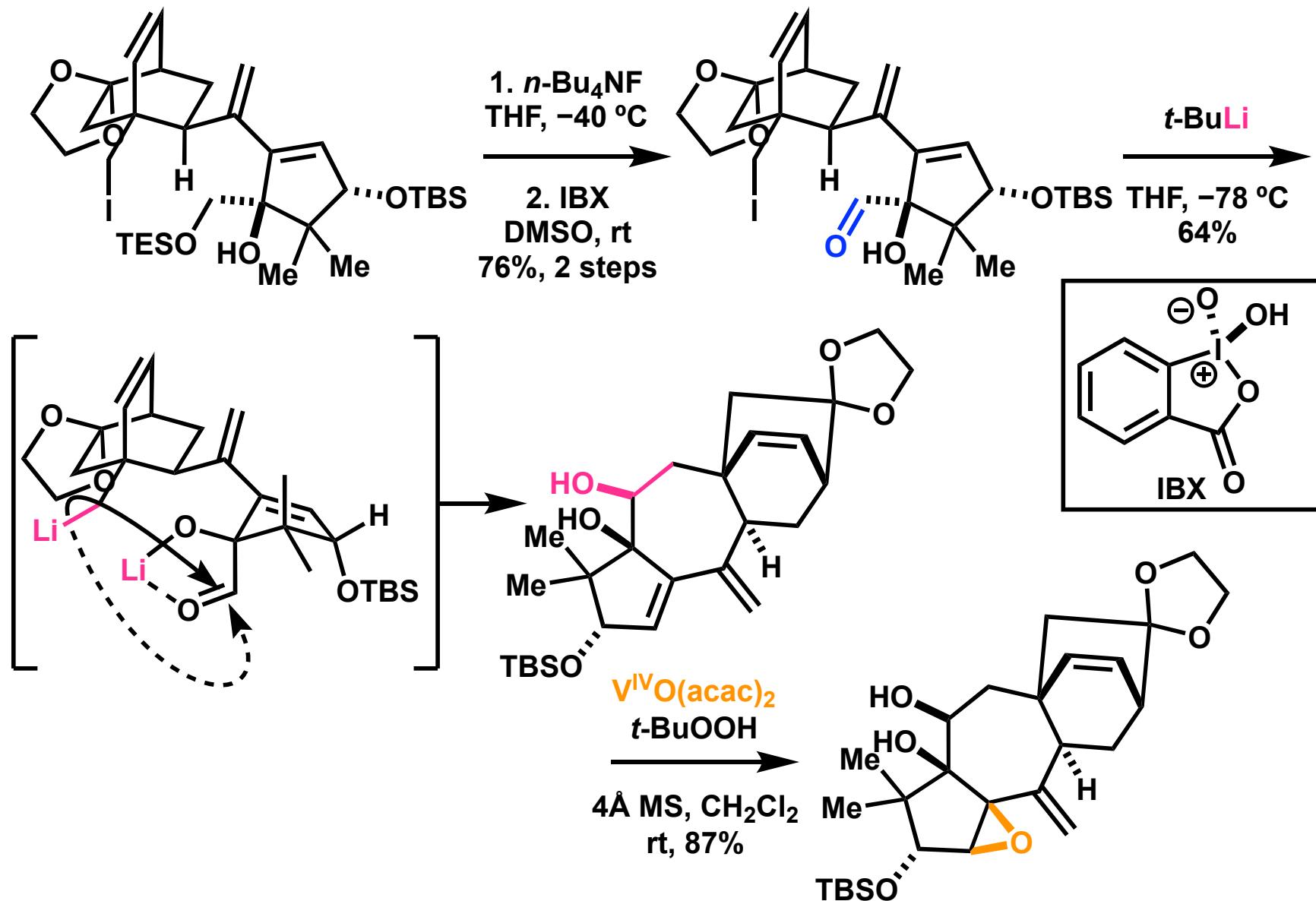
- 1) Zhao, W.; Zhang, D.; Wang, Y.; Yang, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, *145*, 27160.
 2) Hwu, J. R.; Wetzel, J. M.; *J. Org. Chem.* **1985**, *50*, 3946.

Stille coupling



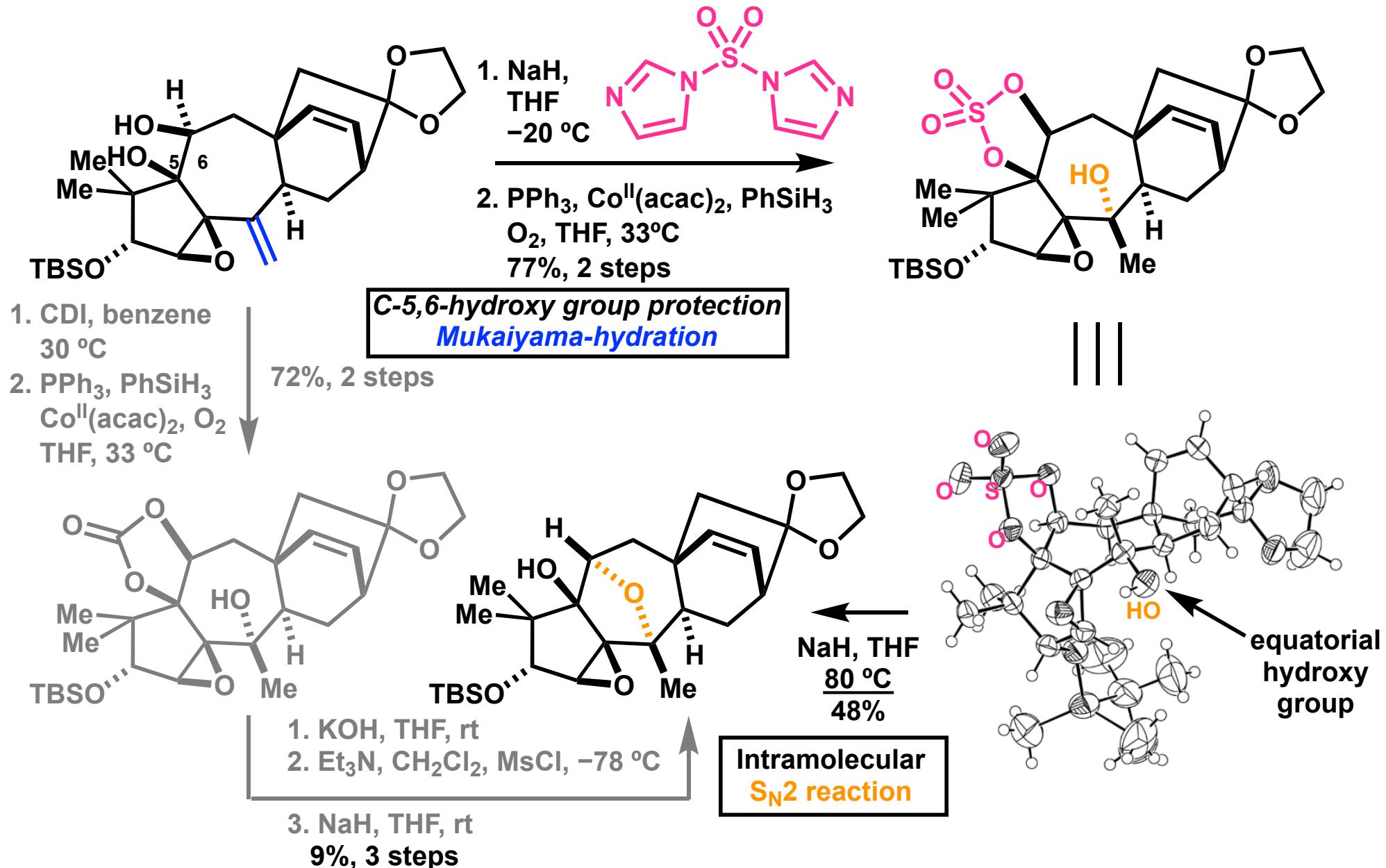
1) Zhao, W.; Zhang, D.; Wang, Y.; Yang, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, *145*, 27160.

Synthesis of Tetracyclic epoxide



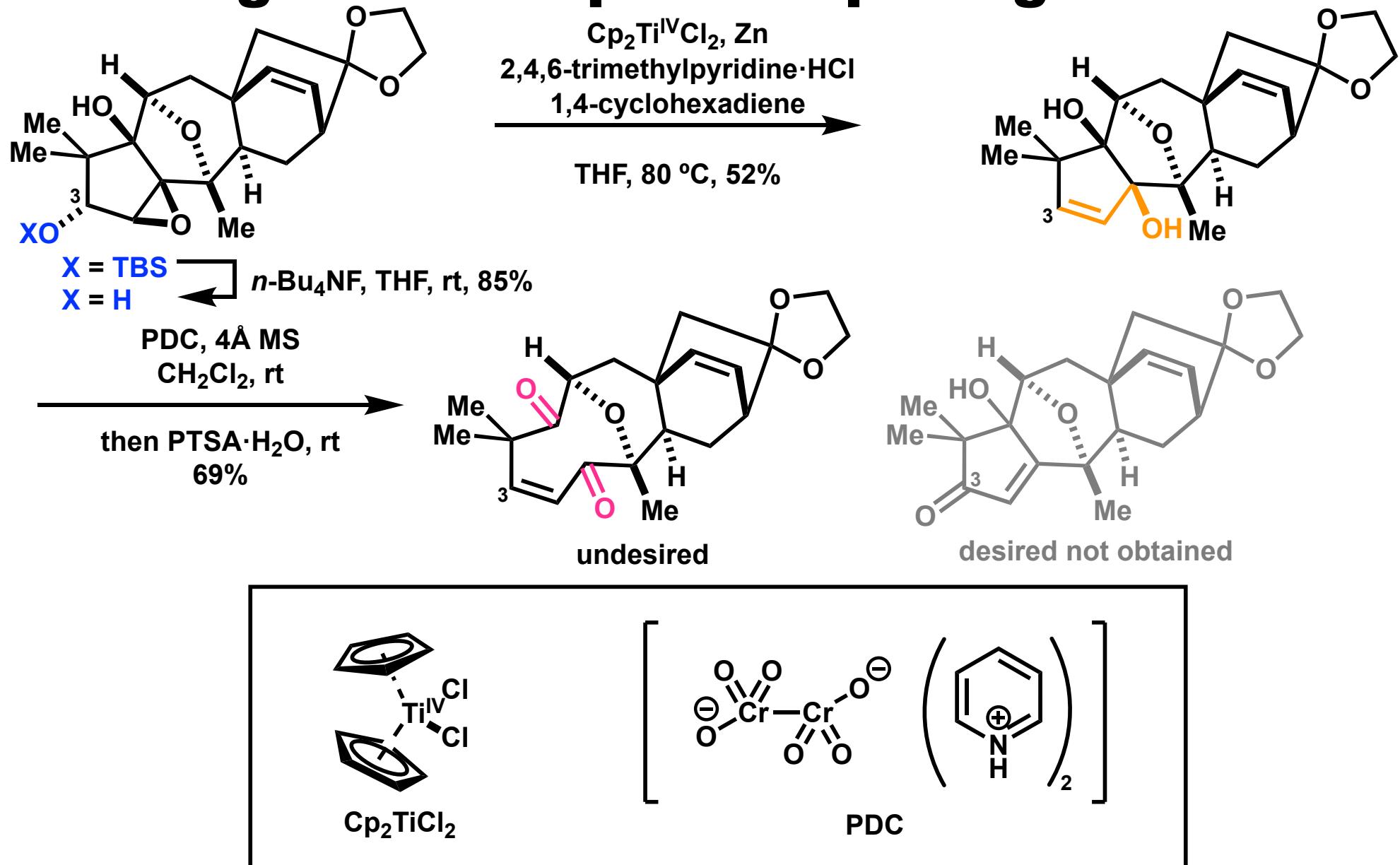
1) Zhao, W.; Zhang, D.; Wang, Y.; Yang, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, *145*, 27160.

Construction of *oxa*-bicyclo[3,2,1] structure



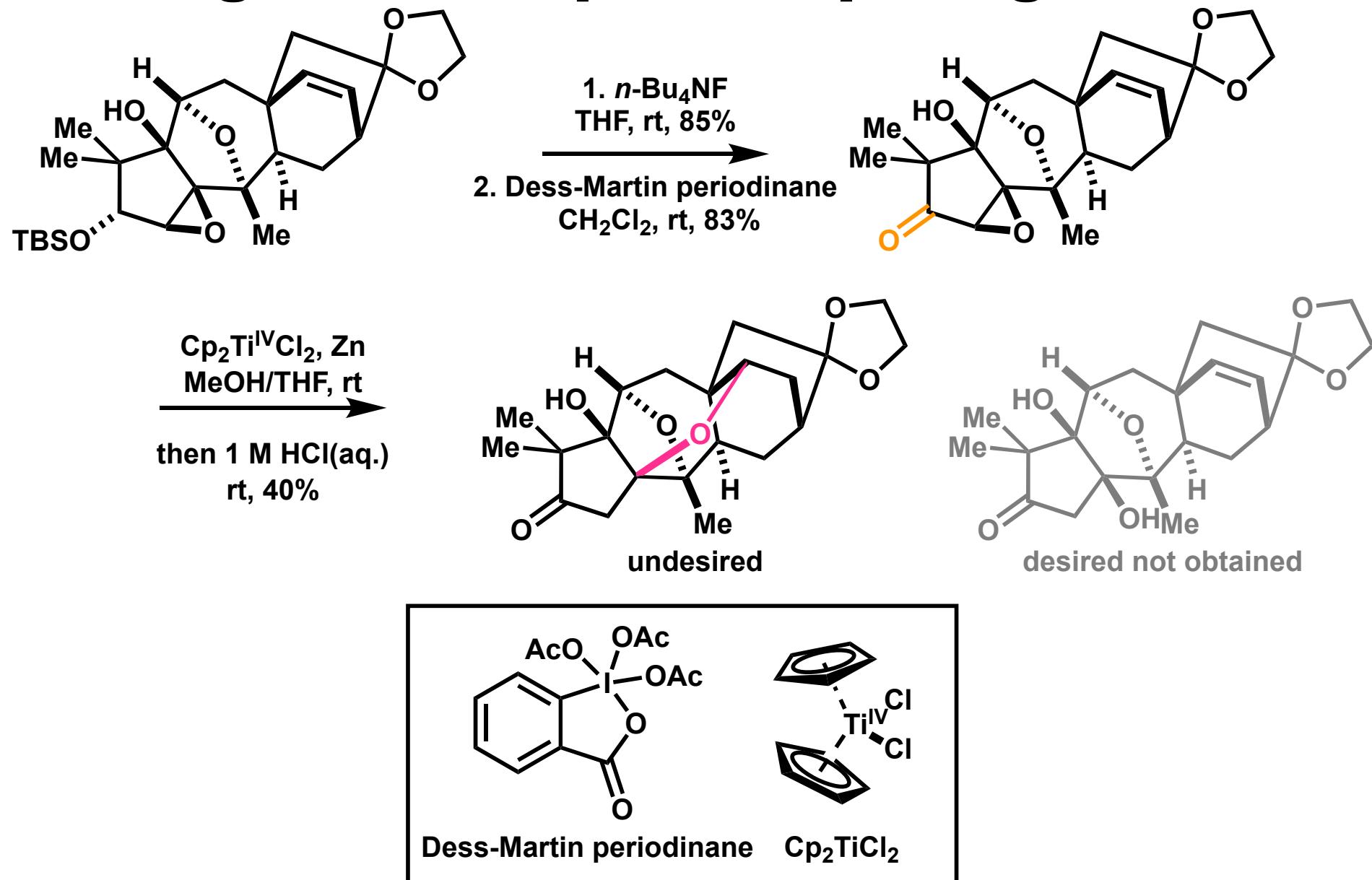
1) Zhao, W.; Zhang, D.; Wang, Y.; Yang, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, *145*, 27160.

Investigation for Epoxide opening reaction-1



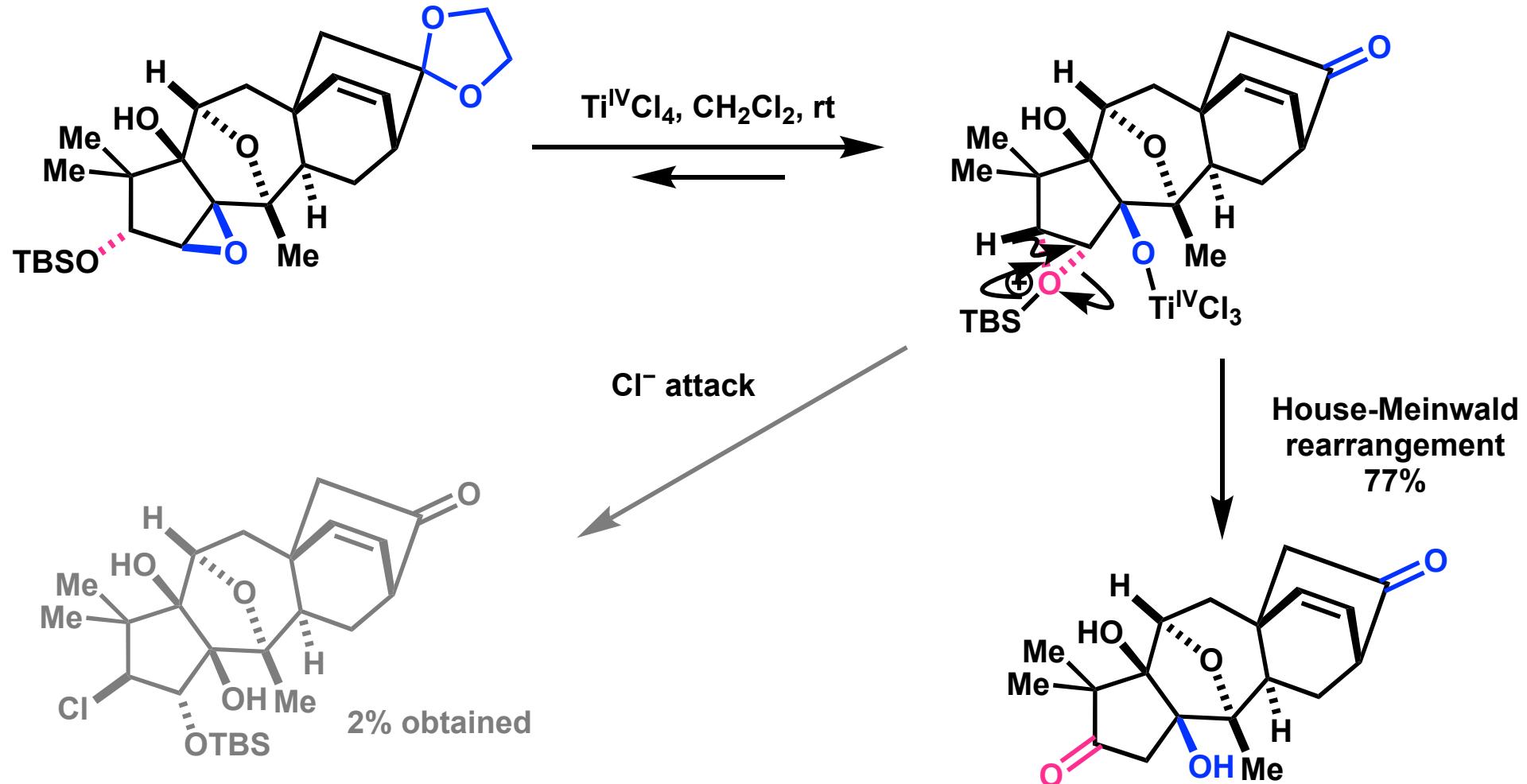
1) Zhao, W.; Zhang, D.; Wang, Y.; Yang, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, *145*, 27160.

Investigation for Epoxide opening reaction-2



1) Zhao, W.; Zhang, D.; Wang, Y.; Yang, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2023, 145, 27160.

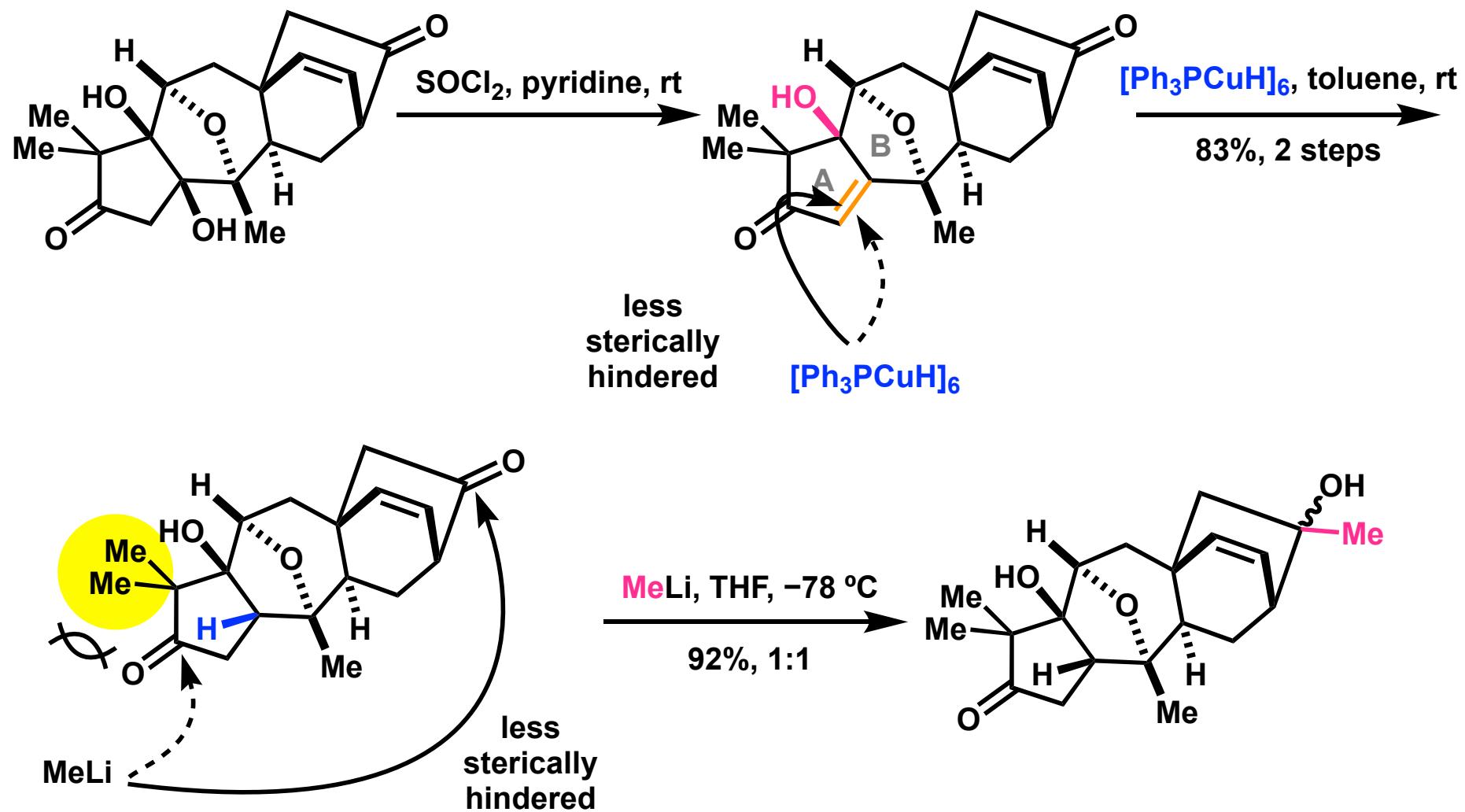
TiCl₄ promoted Epoxide opening reaction



1) Zhao, W.; Zhang, D.; Wang, Y.; Yang, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, *145*, 27160.

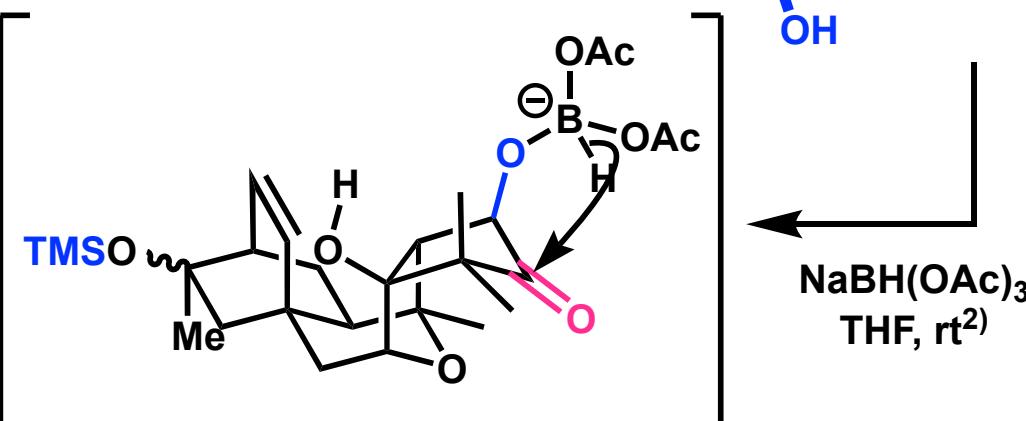
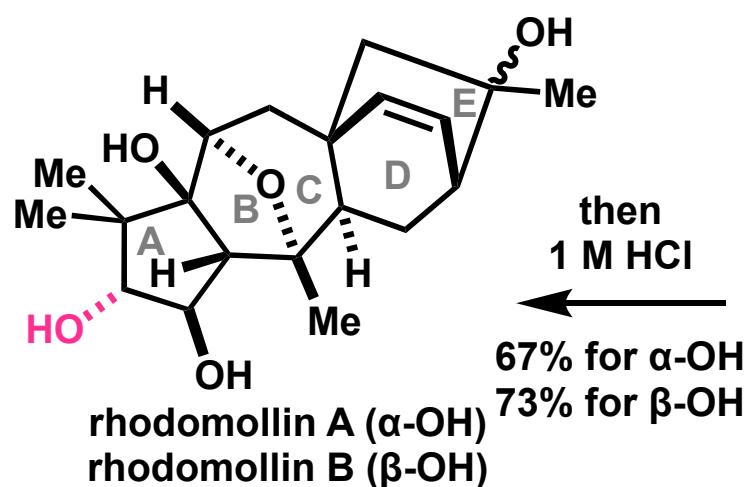
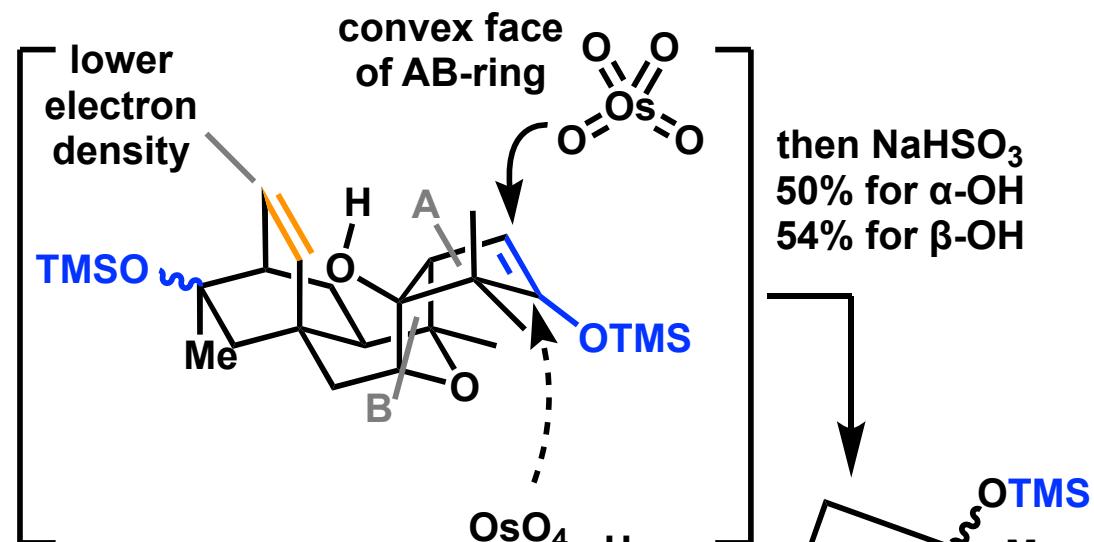
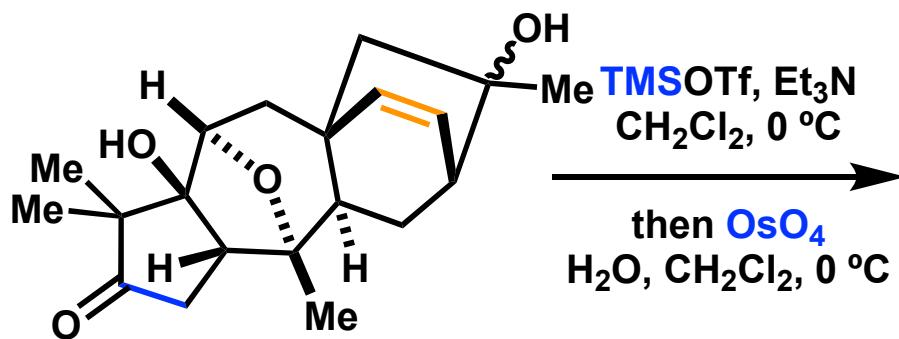
2) He, F.; Feng, S.; Zhao, Y.; Shi, H.; Duan, X.; Li, H.; Xie, X.; She, X. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2022**, *61*, 23
No. e202205439

Syntheses of Rhodomollins



1) Zhao, W.; Zhang, D.; Wang, Y.; Yang, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, *145*, 27160

Synthesis of Rhodomollins



1) Zhao, W.; Zhang, D.; Wang, Y.; Yang, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, *145*, 27160

2) Watanabe, Y.; Morozumi, H.; Mutoh, H.; Hagiwara, K.; Inoue, M. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2023**, *62*, e202309688

Contents

1. Introduction

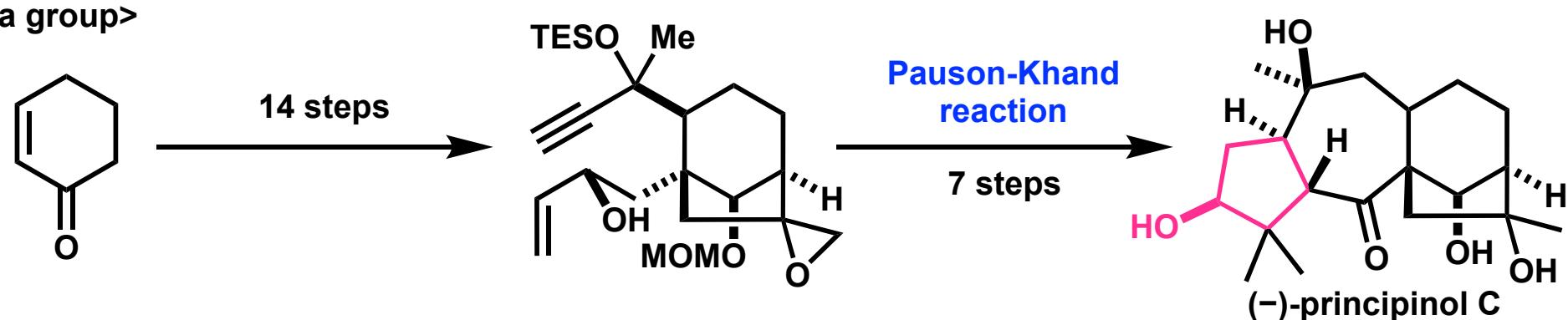
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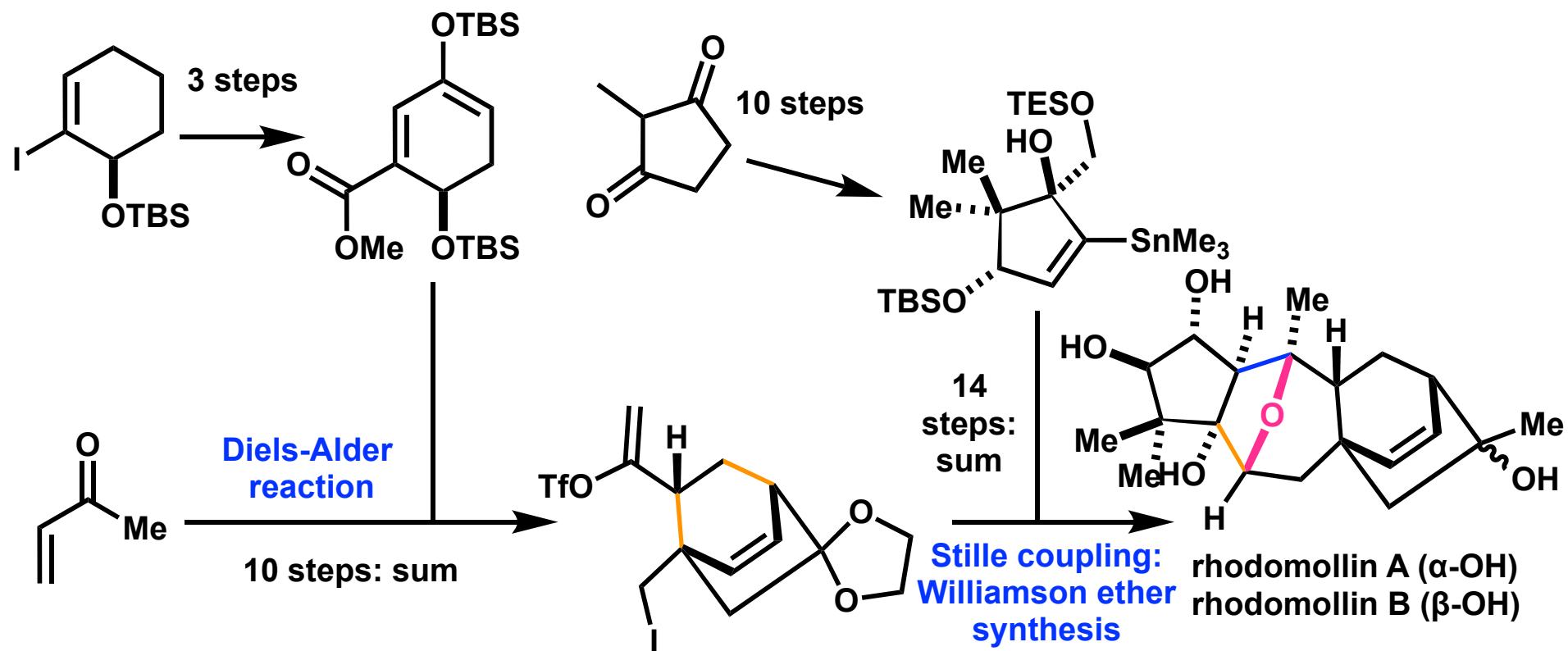
4. Summary

Summary

<Jia group>



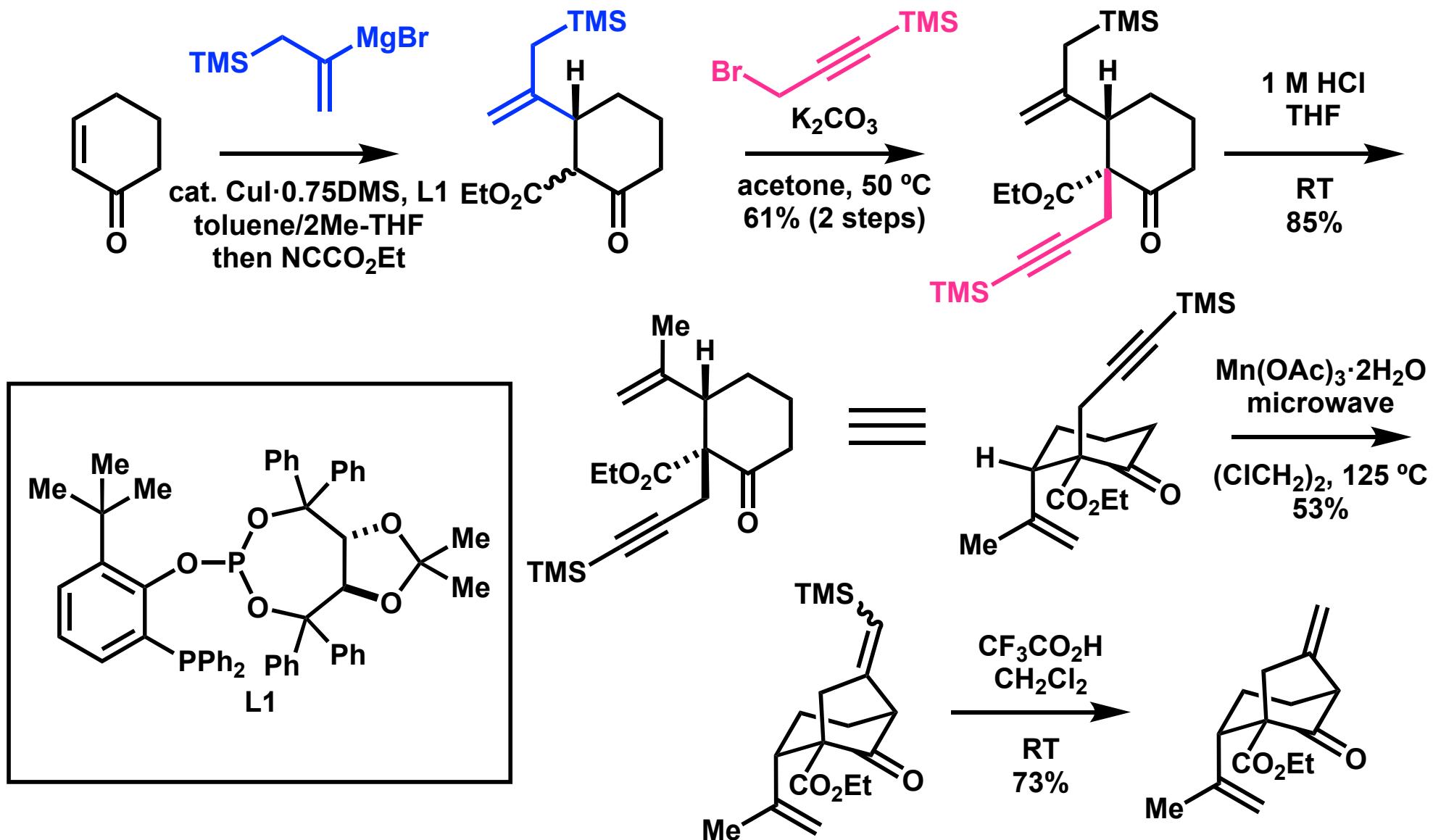
<Yang group>



1) Ma, T.; Cheng, H.; Pitchakuntla, M.; Ma, W.; Jia, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2022**, 144, 20196.

Appendix

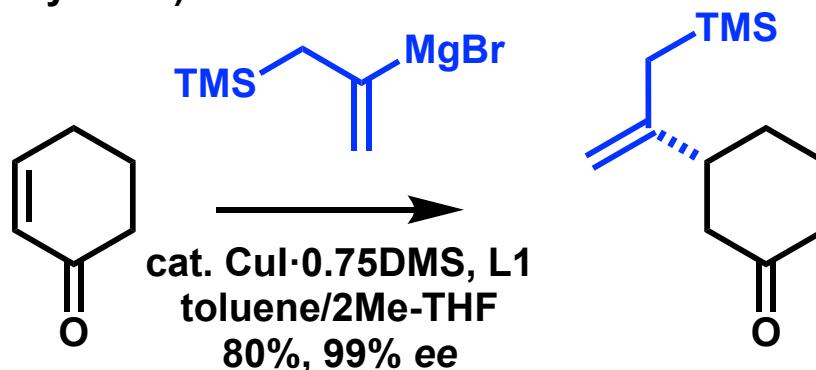
Syntheses of CD-ring



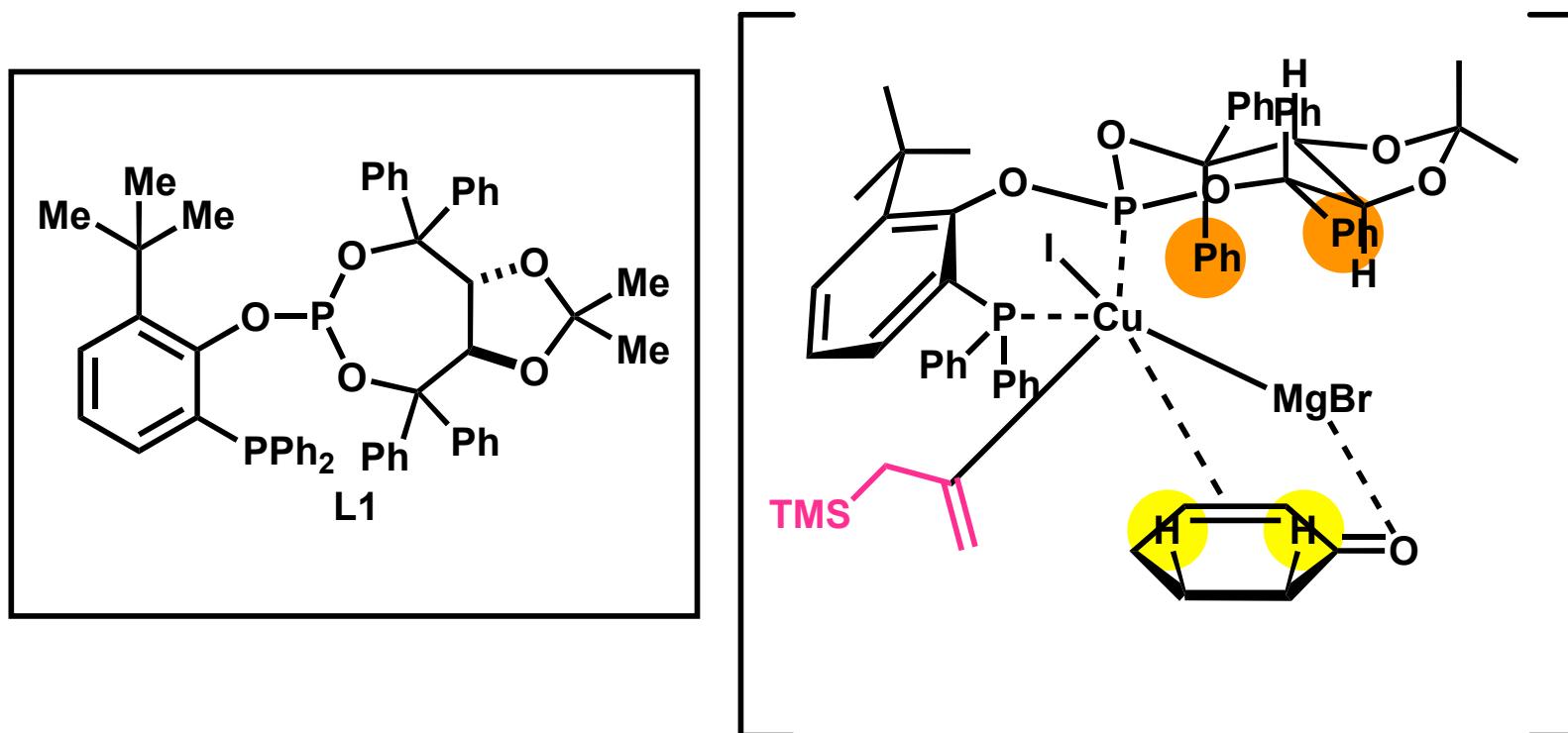
1) Guo, J.; Li, B.; Ma, W.; Pitchakuntla, M.; Jia, Y.; *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **2020**, 59, 15195

Enantio Selective 1,4-addition

baran (2016, maoecrystal V)¹⁾

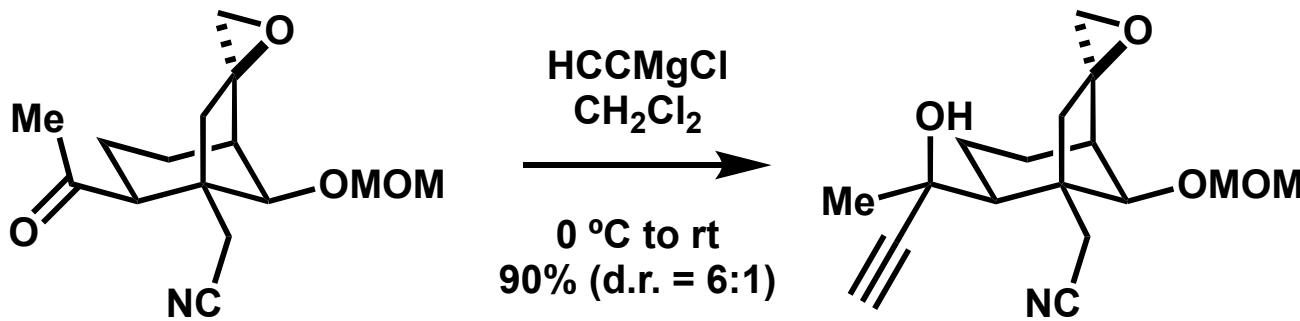


my opinion for selectivity



- 1) Cernijenko, A.; Risgaard, R.; Baran, P. S. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2016**, 138, 9425
- 2) Hayashi, M.; Matsumoto, R. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2017**, 58, 1793

Optimization for Grignard Reaction



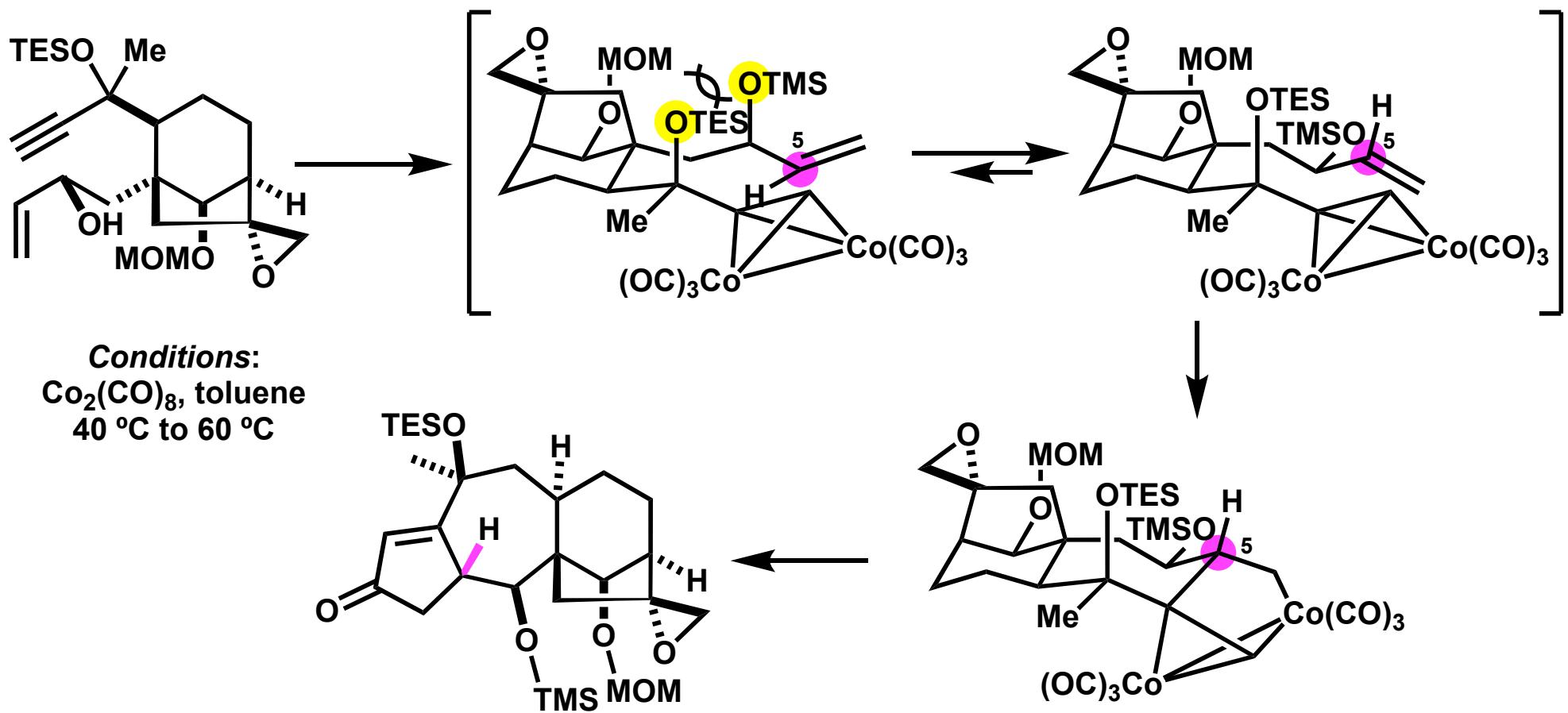
entry	conditions	yield (%)	d.r.
1	HCCMgBr (2.0 equiv), THF, 0°C to rt	73	1:3
2	TMSCCLi (2.0 equiv), THF, 0°C , then TBAF	51	1:4
3	Lithium acetylidy ethylenediamine complex, THF, 0°C	-	-
4	HCCMgBr (2.0 equiv), toluene, 0°C to rt	71	4:1
5	HCCMgBr (2.0 equiv), CH_2Cl_2 , 0°C to rt	69	6:1
6	HCCMgCl (2.0 equiv), toluene, 0°C to rt	93	4:1
7	HCCMgCl (2.0 equiv), CH_2Cl_2 , 0°C to rt	91	6:1
8	HCCMgCl (2.0 equiv), Et_2O , 0°C to rt	49	2:1
9	HCCMgCl (2.0 equiv), MeTHF, 0°C to rt	49	1:3

Optimization for Pauson-Khand reaction

Conditions
40 to 60 °C

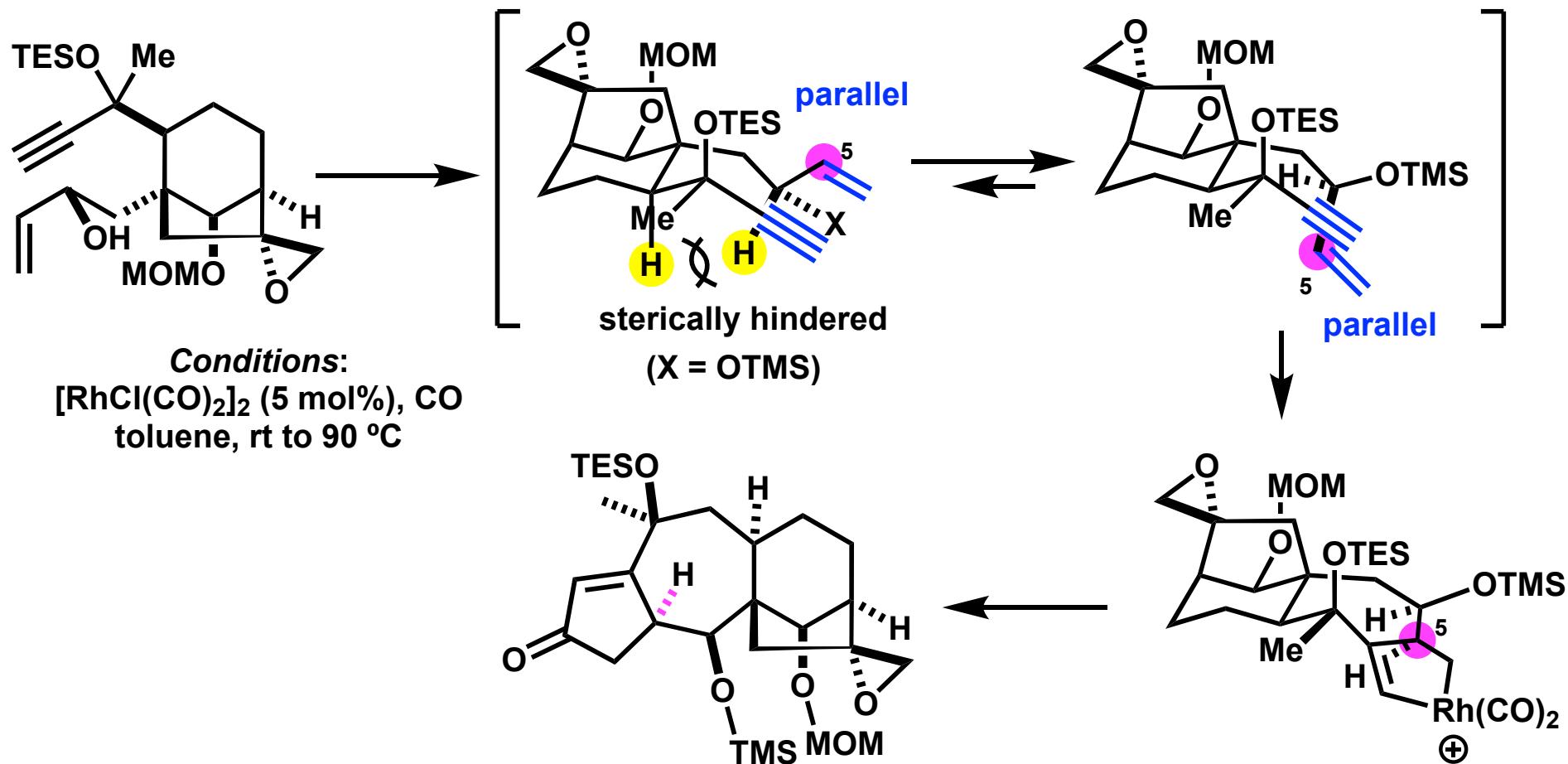
entry	conditions	yield (%)
1	$\text{Co}_2(\text{CO})_8$, toluene, 40 °C	<5
2	$\text{Co}_2(\text{CO})_8$, toluene, 40 °C to 60 °C	45
3	$\text{Co}_2(\text{CO})_8$, toluene, 40 °C to 110 °C	21
4	$\text{Co}_2(\text{CO})_8$, THF, 40 °C to 60 °C	20
5	$\text{Co}_2(\text{CO})_8$, toluene, 40 °C; then NMO, 60 °C	-
6	$\text{Co}_2(\text{CO})_8$, toluene, 40 °C; then TMTU, rt	-
7	$\text{Co}_2(\text{CO})_8$, toluene, 40 °C; then TMAO, rt	-
8	$\text{Co}_2(\text{CO})_8$, toluene, 40 °C; then DMSO, rt	-
9	$[\text{RhCl}(\text{CO})_2]_2$ (5 mol%), CO, toluene, rt to 90 °C	C5- <i>epi</i> : 21%
10	$[\text{RhCl}(\text{CO})_2]_2$ (5 mol%), CO, toluene, 110 °C	-
11	$[\text{RhCl}(\text{CO})_2]_2$ (1.5 mol%), CO, toluene, 110 °C	-

Stereoselectivity of Pauson-Khand reaction with Cobalt



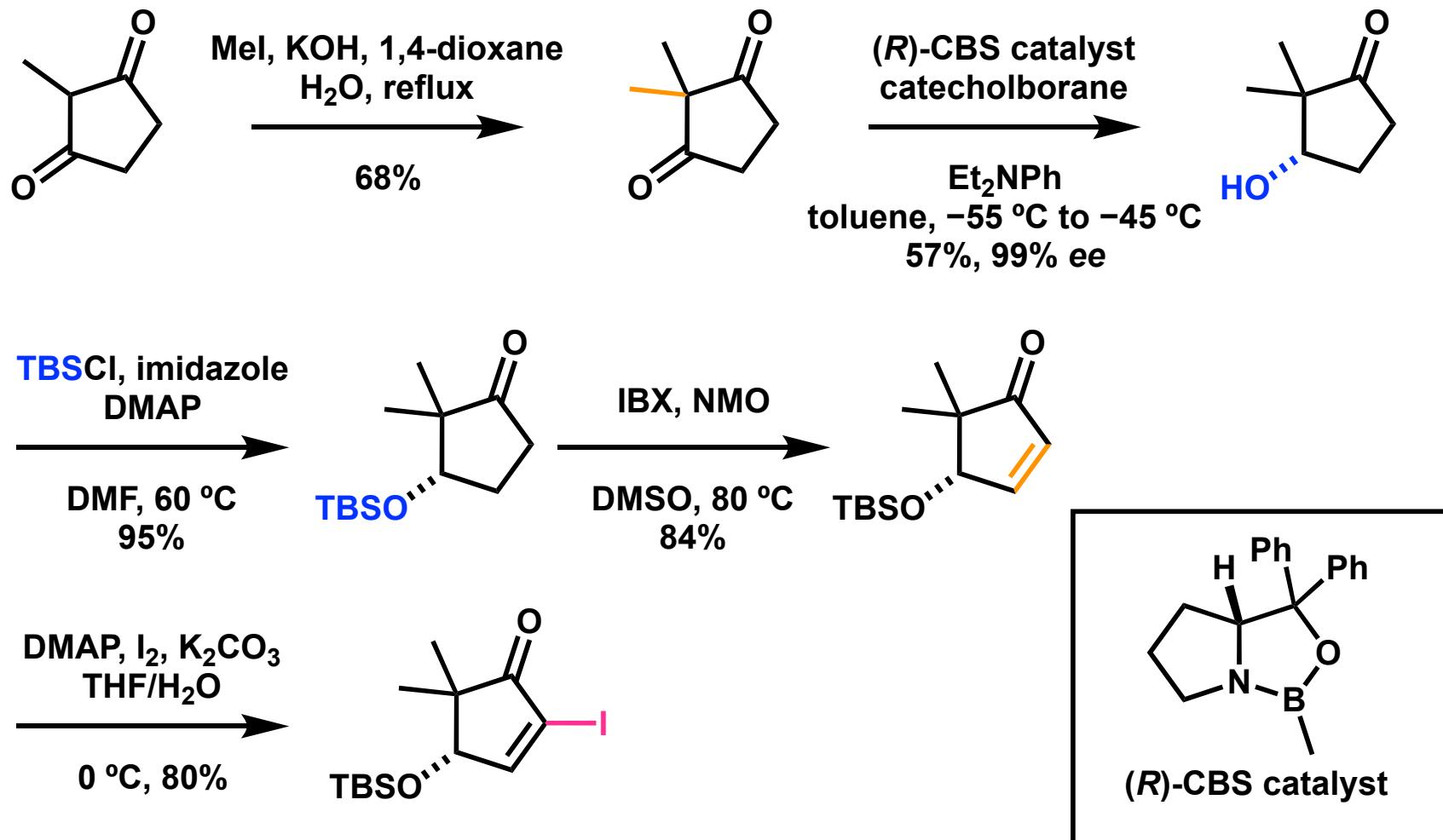
- 1) Ma, T.; Cheng, H.; Pitchakuntla, M.; Ma, W.; Jia, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2022**, 144, 20196
2) Marco-Contelles, J.; De Opazo, E. *J. Carbohydr. Chem.* **2002**, 21, 201

Stereoselectivity of Pauson-Khand-type reaction with Rhodium



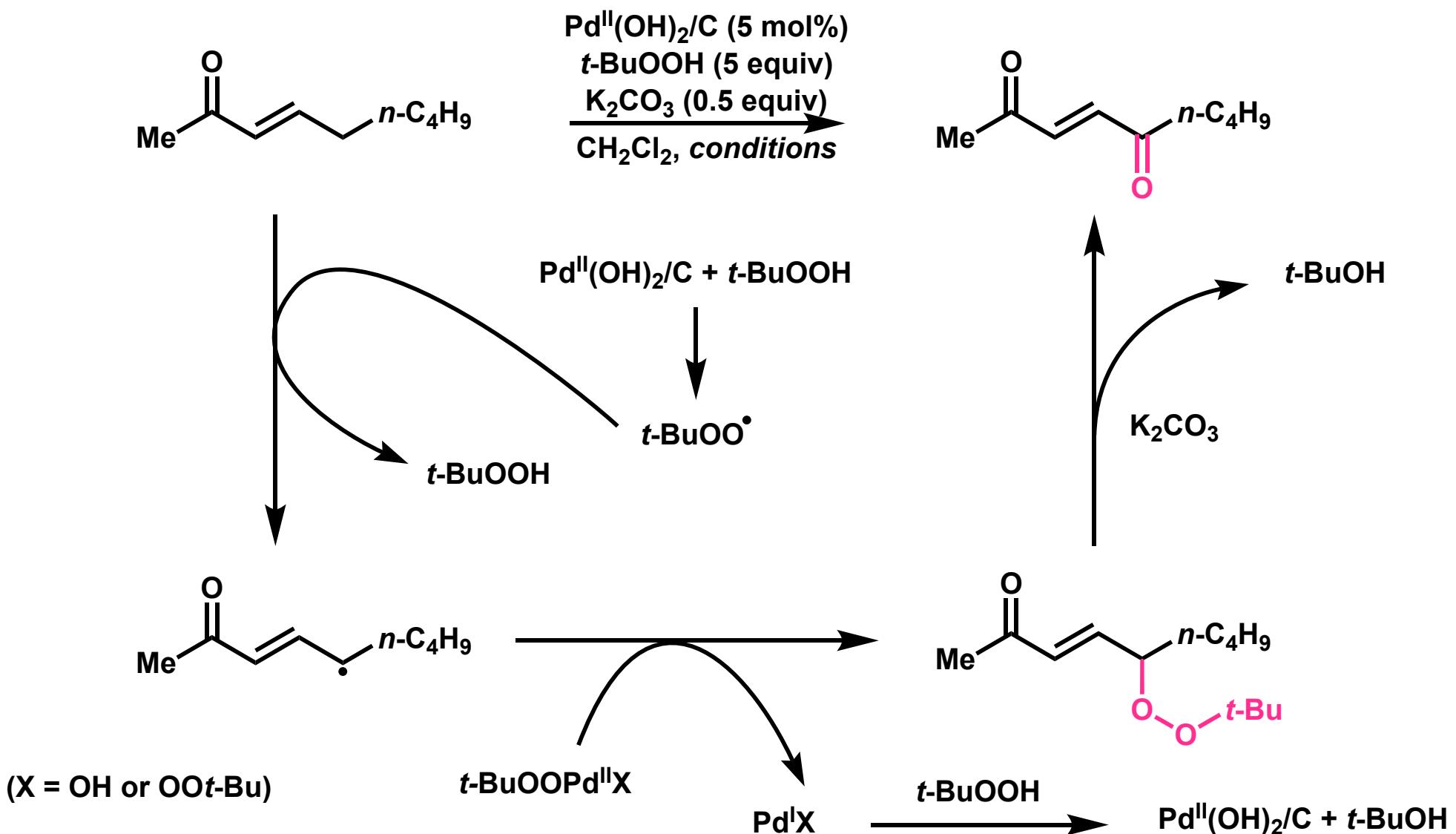
- 1) Ma, T.; Cheng, H.; Pitchakuntla, M.; Ma, W.; Jia, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2022**, 144, 20196
2) *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2023**, 62, e202300211 3) *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2011**, 133, 7621

Preparation of A-ring-iodide

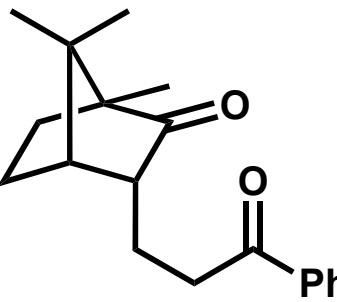
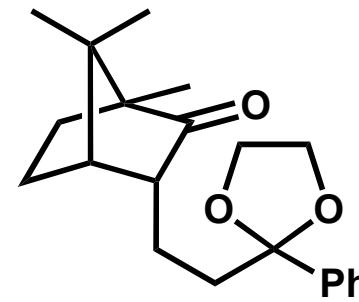
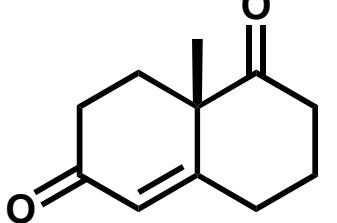
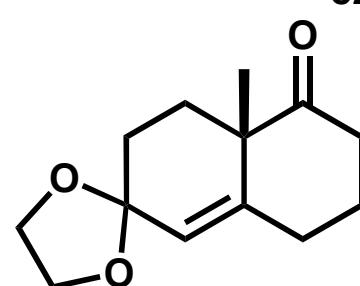
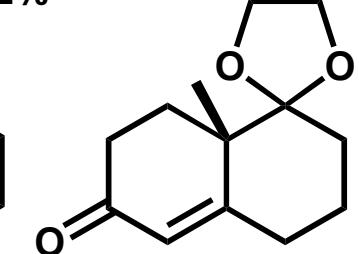
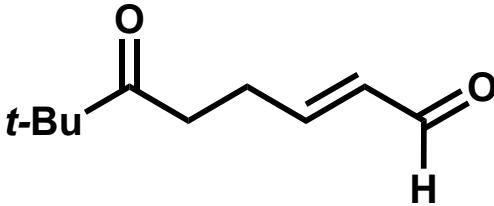
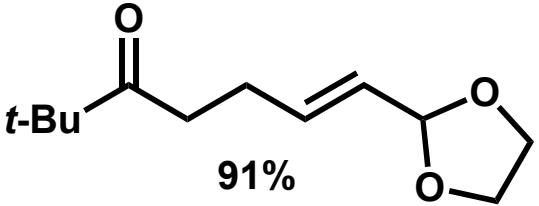


- 1) Turlik, A.; Chen, Y.; Scruse, A. C.; Newhouse, T. M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2019**, *141*, 8088
 2) Wang, Y.; Zhao, R.; Yang, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2022**, *144*, 15033

Oxidation of Enones to 1,4-Enediones

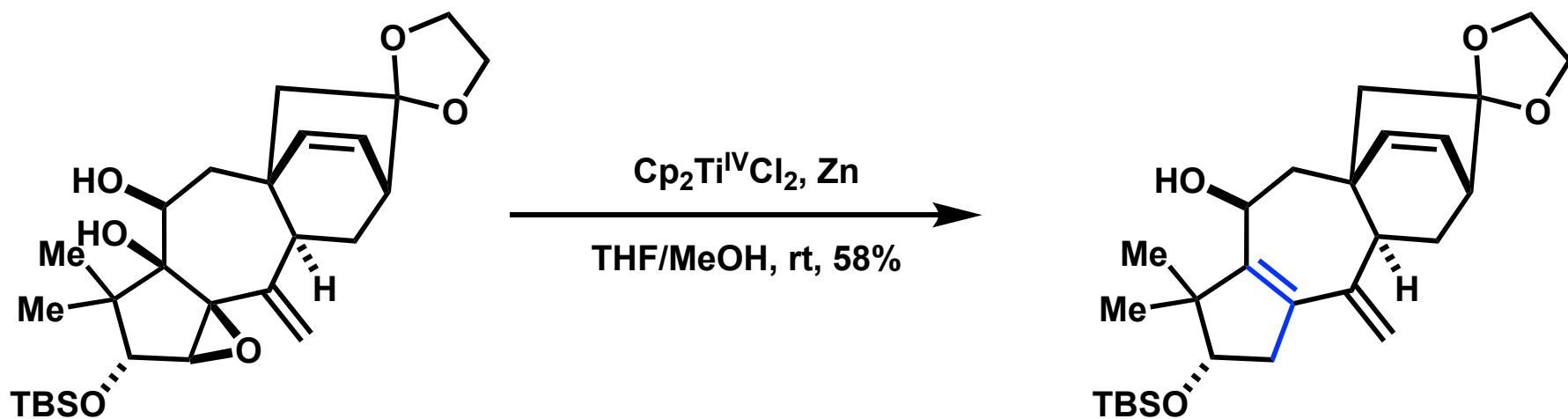


Dioxolation with Trimethylsilyl Cationic Species

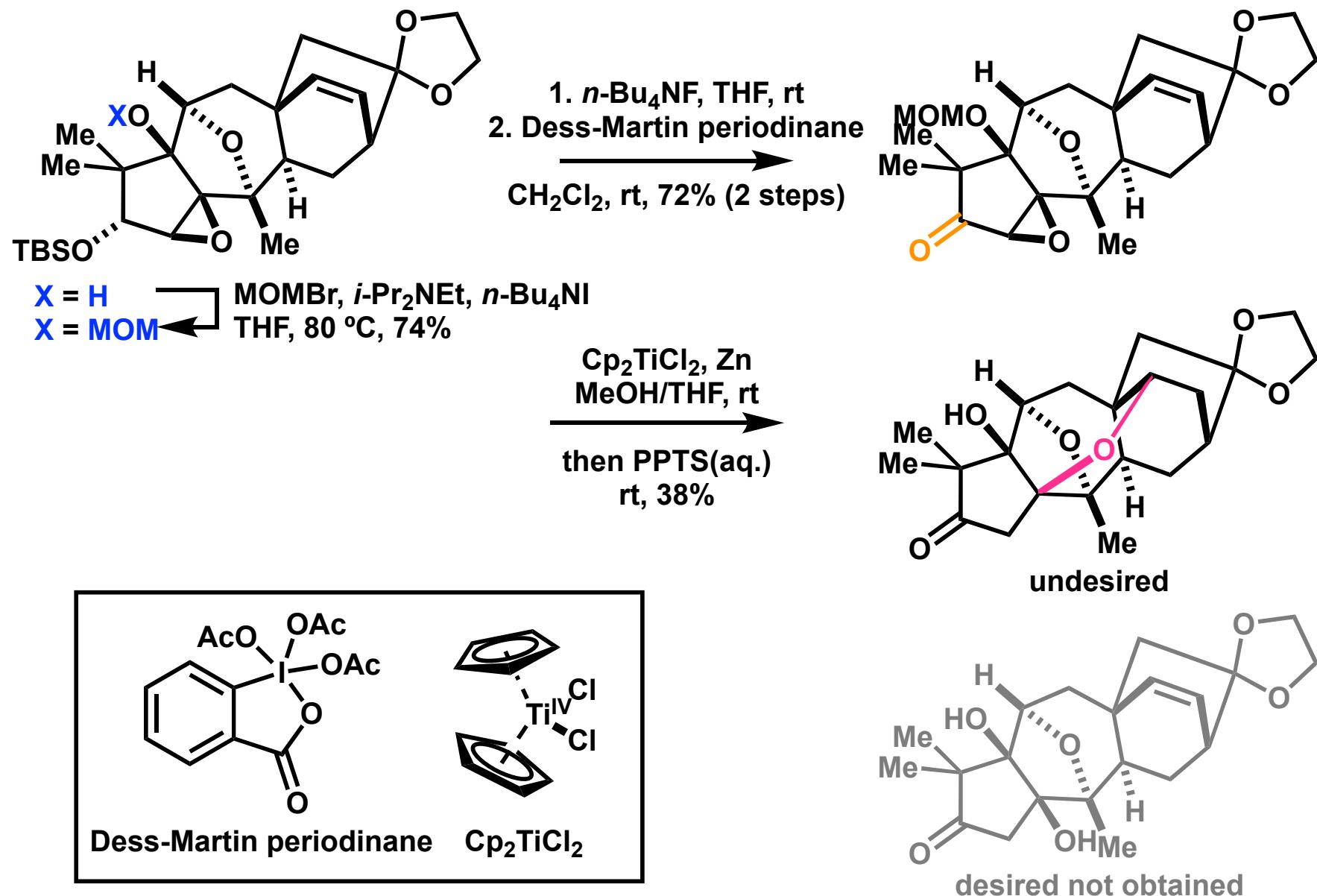
substrate	(TMSCH ₂) ₂ equiv	TMSOTf equiv	concentration (M)	time (h) / CH ₂ Cl ₂	temp. (°C)	products / isolated yield
	1.15	0.25	0.60	31/–45		
	1.05	0.02	1.5	51/–78		  <p>82% 65% detected diketal was also detected</p>
	1.05	0.02	0.61	5/–78		 <p>91%</p>

1) Hwu, J. R.; Wetzel, M. J. *J. Org. Chem.* 1985, 50, 3946

Epoxide Opening without *oxa*bicyclo[3,2,1] core



Investigation for Epoxide opening reaction-3



1) Zhao, W.; Zhang, D.; Wang, Y.; Yang, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, *145*, 27160.

Epoxide Opening with TiCl_4

