

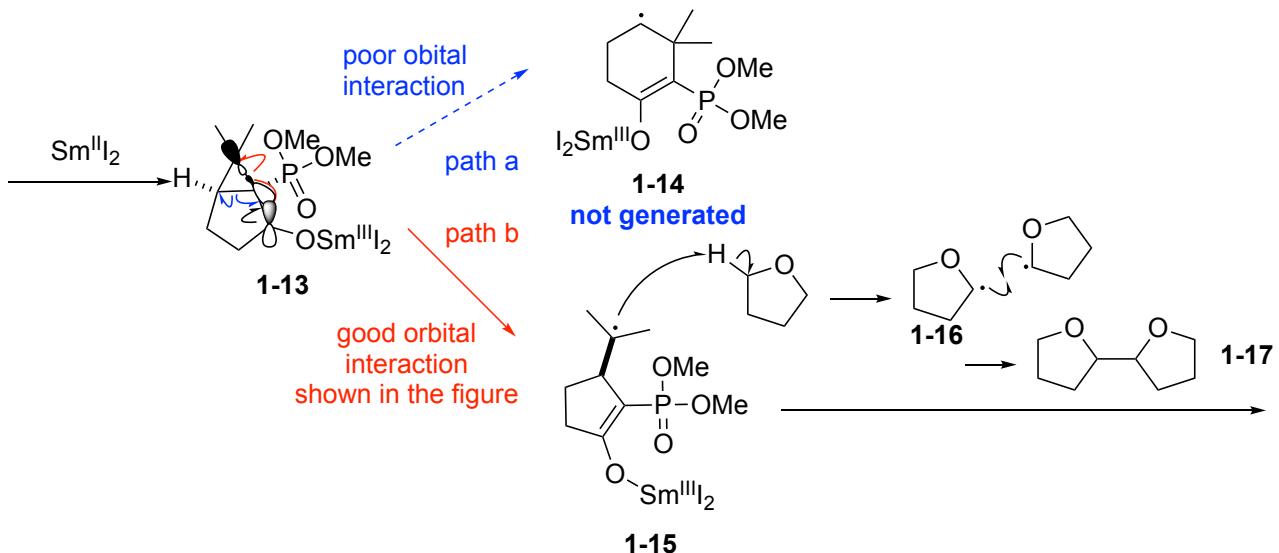
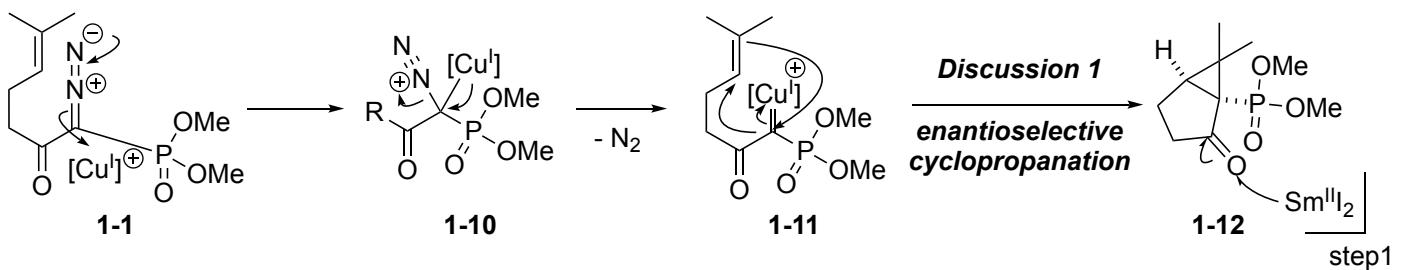
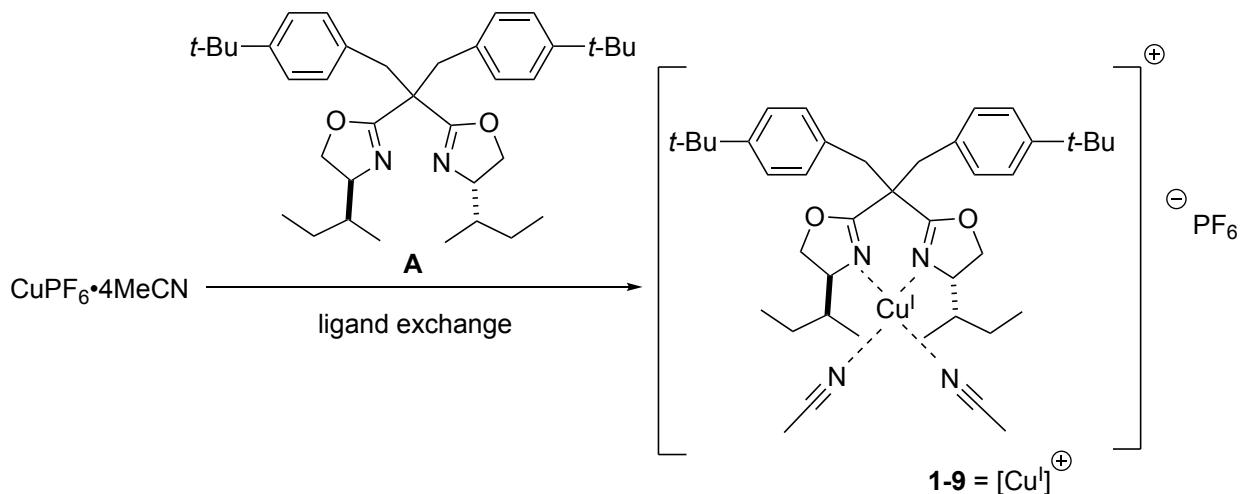
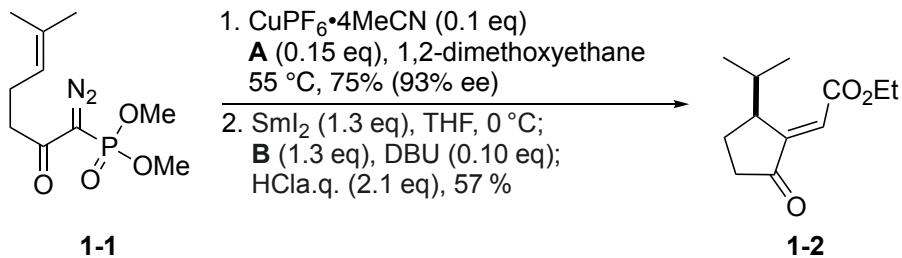
## Problem Session (2) -Answer-

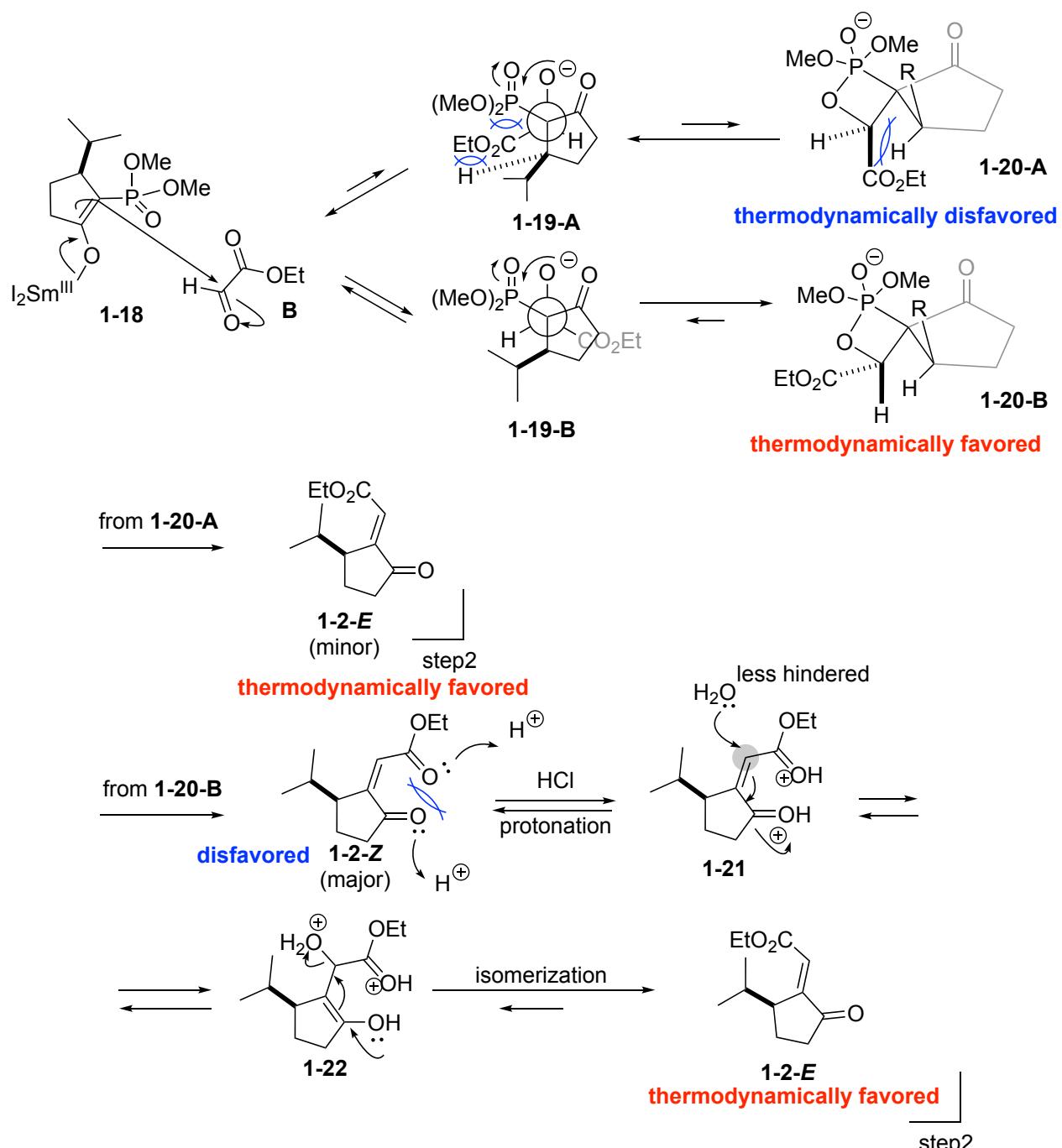
2023/11/18 Takahiro Migita

### Topic: Total Syntheses of Vulgarisins

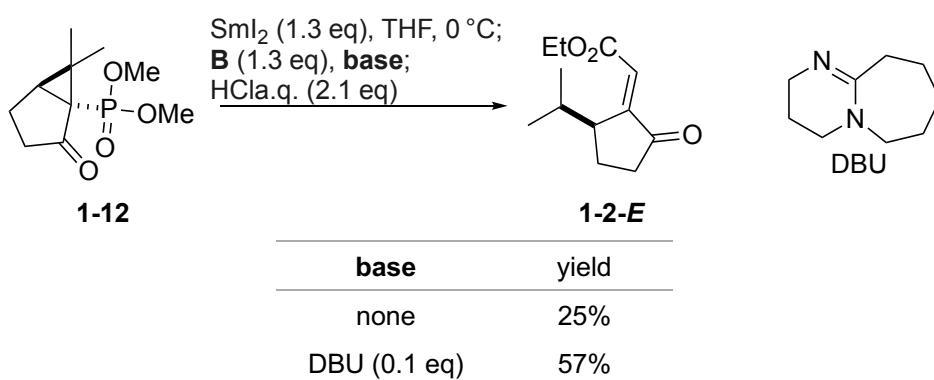
Xu, K.; Mu, S.; Rao, H.; Hu, J.; Ding, H. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2023**, e202303668.

#### 1. Intramolecular enantioselective cyclopropanation





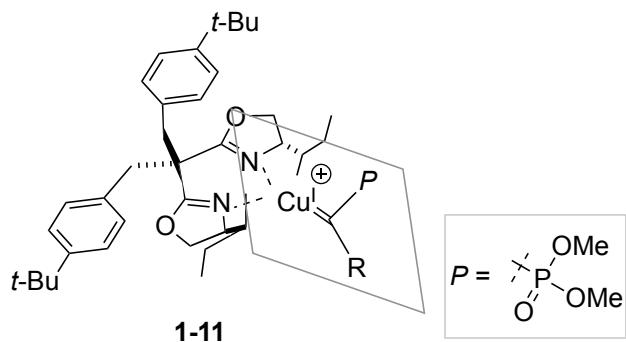
\*Role of DBU: DBU catalytically inhibited the protonation of enolate 1-16 during HWE reaction.



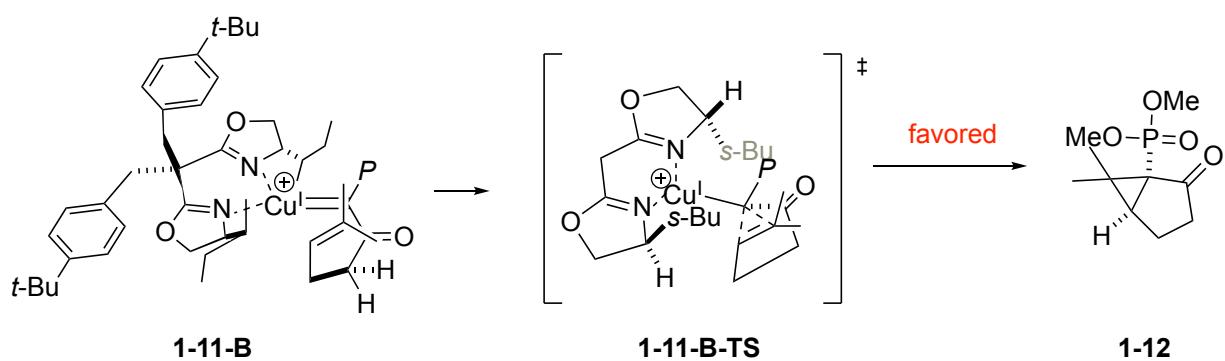
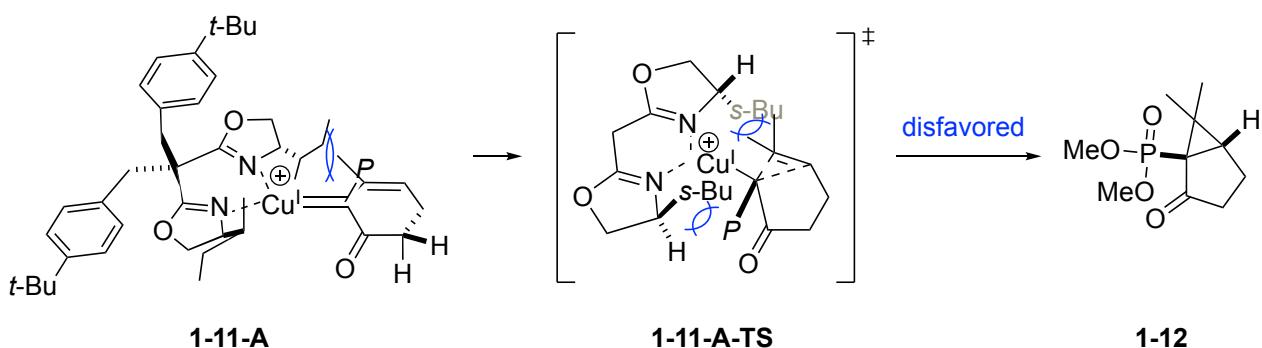
The reaction proceeded even without DBU, which indicates DBU was not essential, but it helps the reaction progress.

## Discussion 1: Intramolecular enantioselective cyclopropanation<sup>ref1</sup>

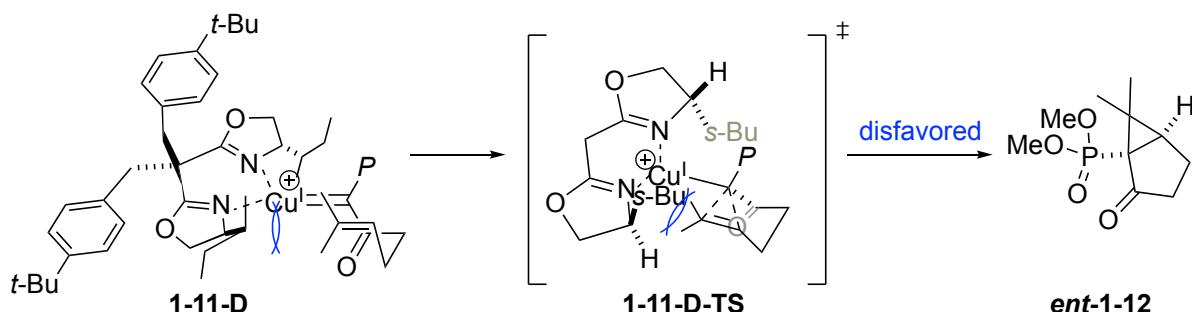
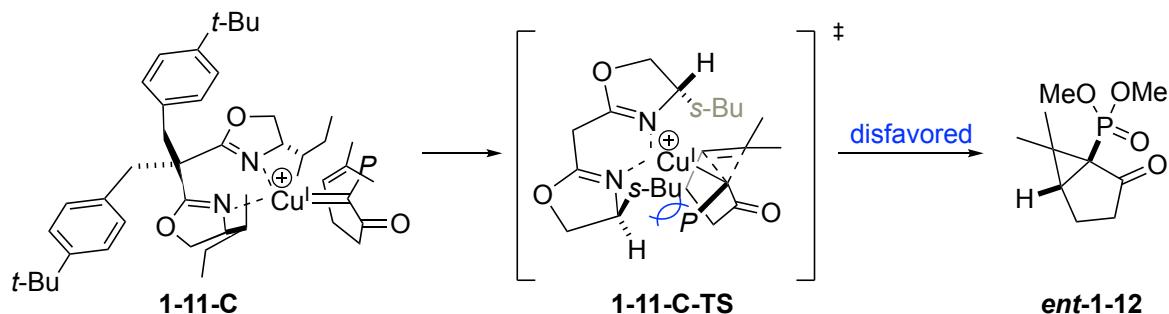
In order to avoid steric repulsion, the conformation of **1-11** should be the one shown below.



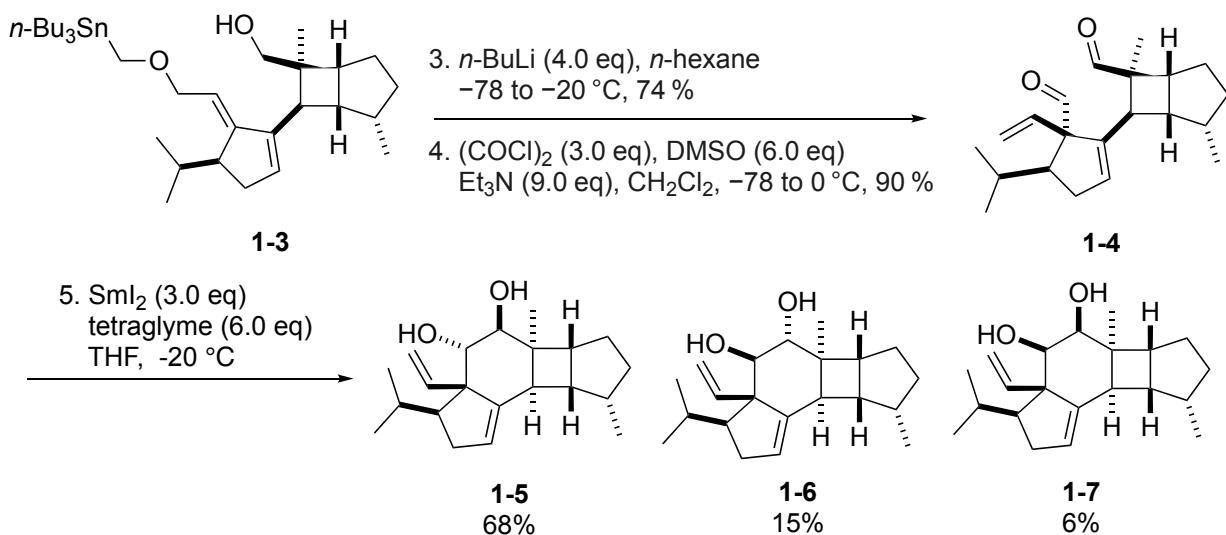
<generation of **1-12**>



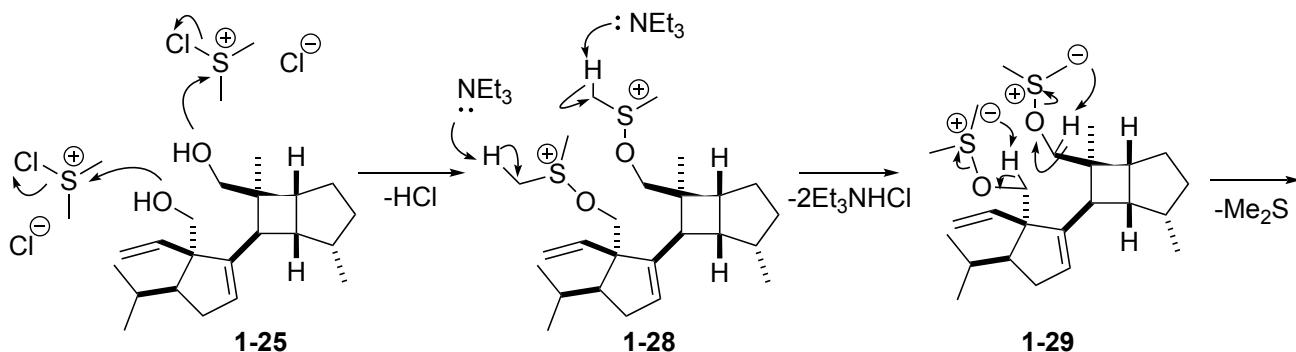
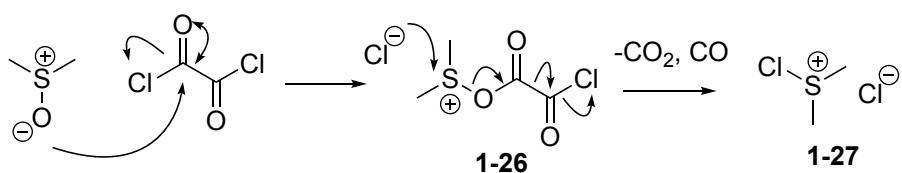
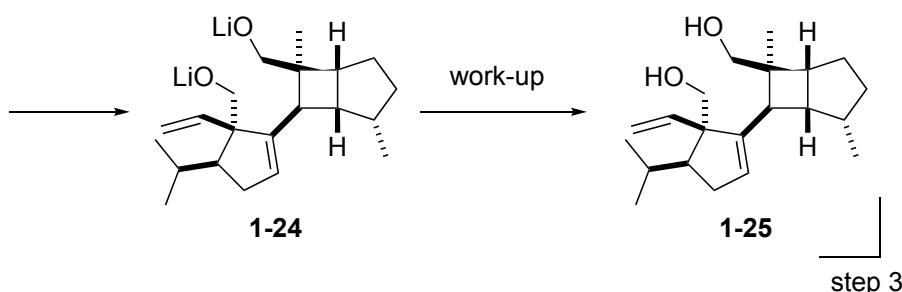
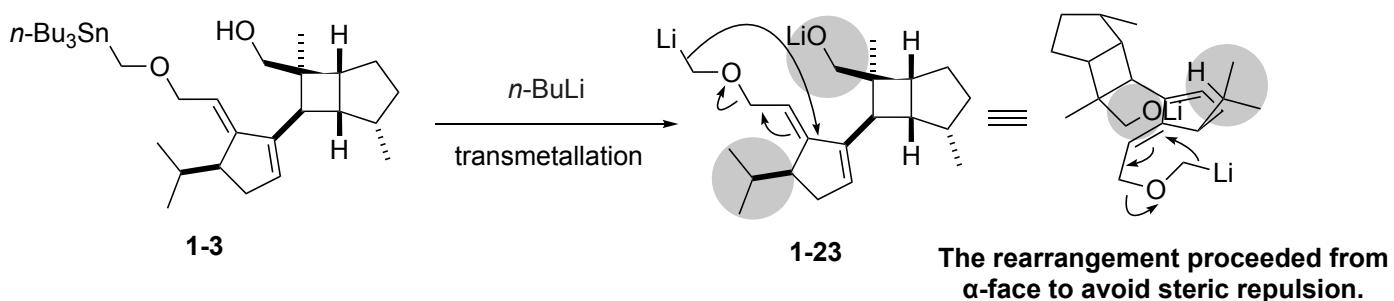
<generation of **ent-1-12**>

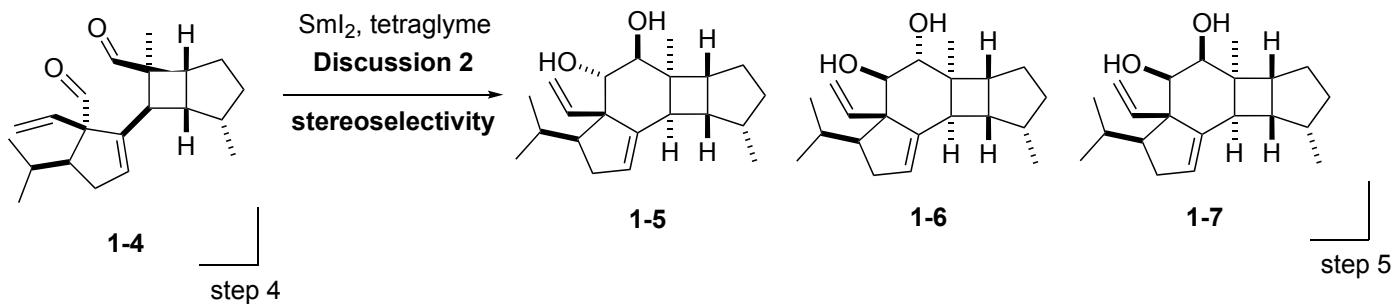


## 2. Pinacol coupling



## [2,3]-Wittig rearrangement

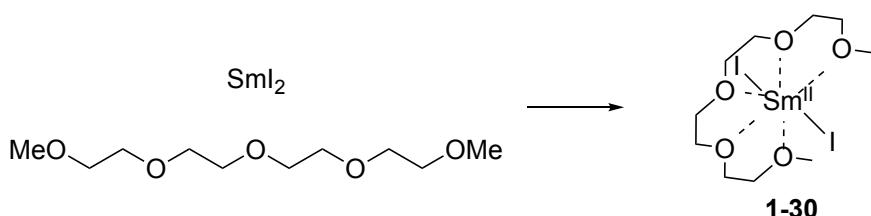




### Discussion 2: Stereoselectivity of pinacol coupling<sup>ref 2</sup>

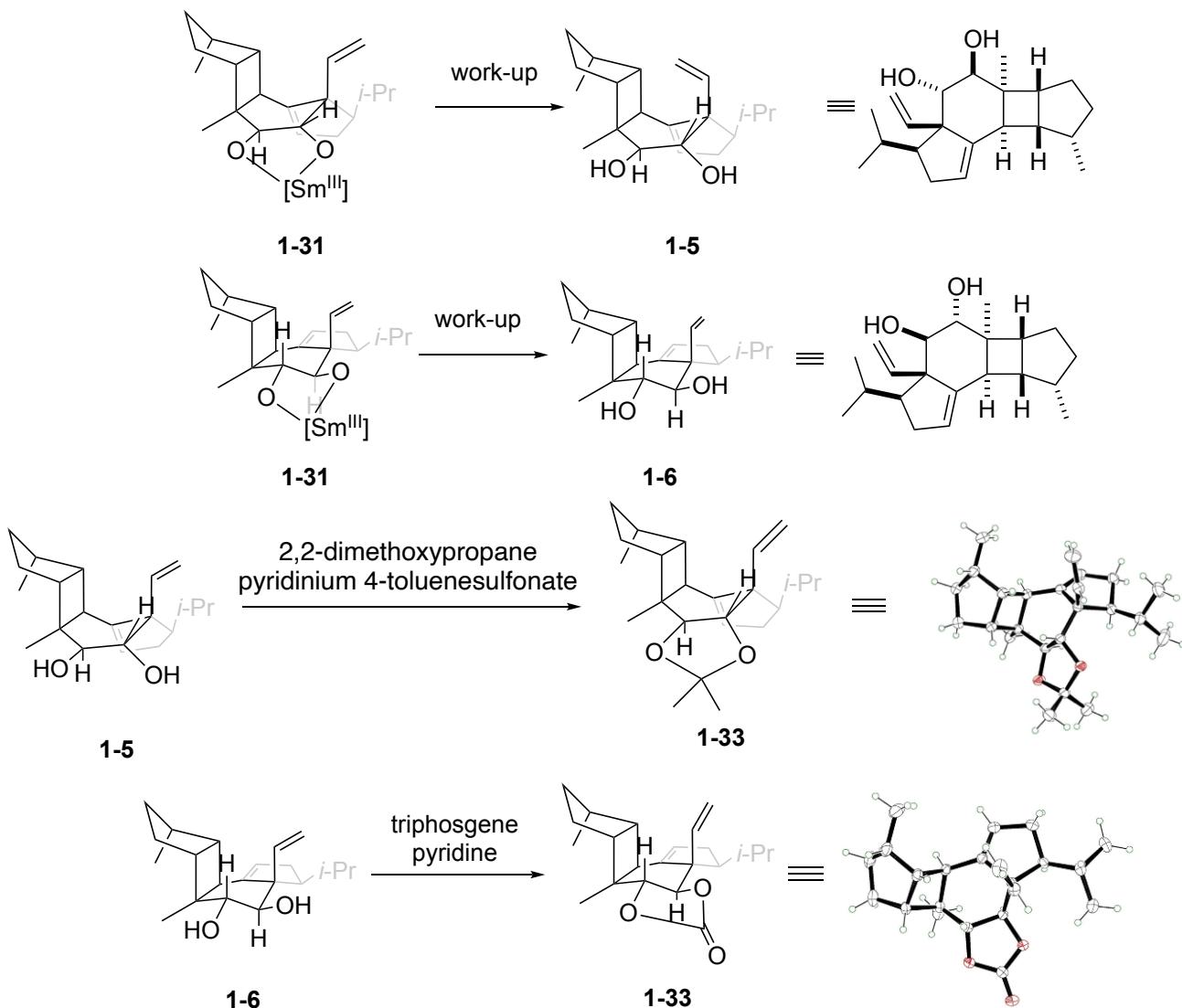
- Role of tetraglyme

Tetraglyme is utilized as a ligand to achieve stereoselectivity by forming bulky complex **1-30** with  $\text{SmI}_2$ .

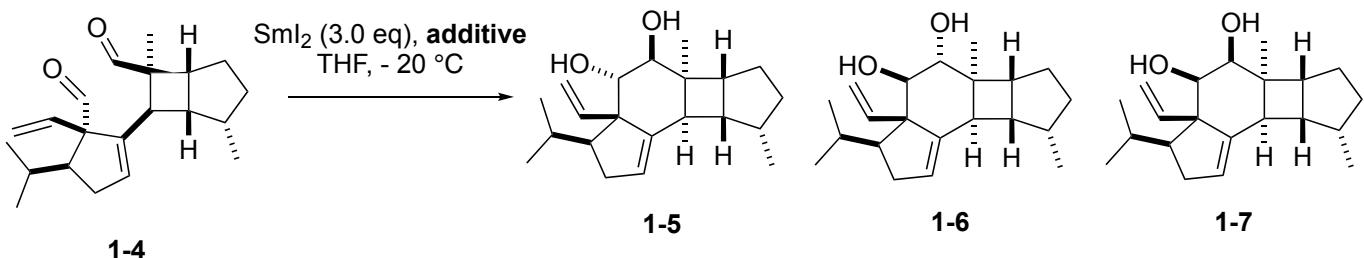


- Stereoselectivity

**The authors' opinion:** **1-5** was produced through half-chair like conformation **1-31** and **1-6** generated via chair-like conformation **1-32** based on the X-ray structure of **1-33** and **1-34**. The selectivity is controlled by the steric repulsion between Sm complex and *i*-Pr group.



However, **1-31** and **1-32** does not seem to have differences in their steric repulsion to explain the stereoselectivity, which does not match the result of experiment conducted without tetraglyme.

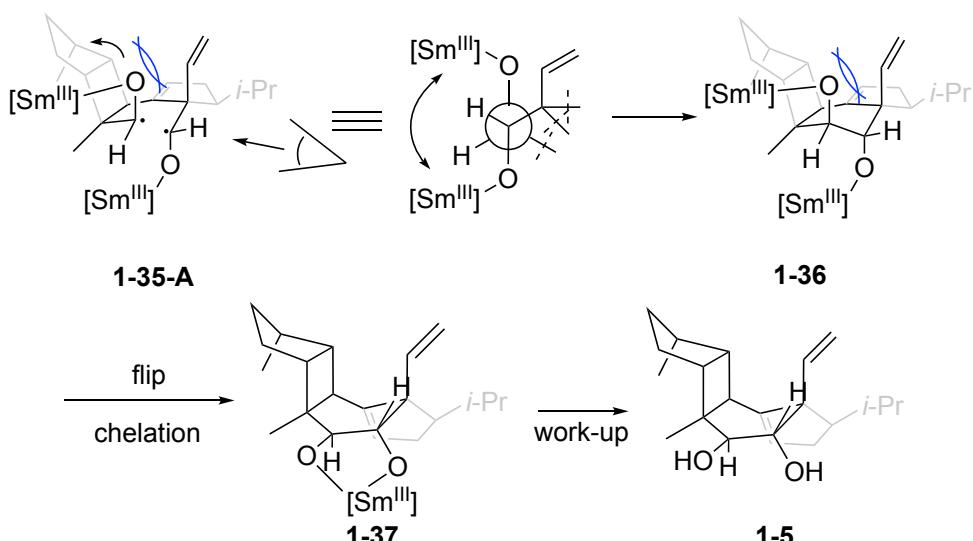


additive	yield of <b>1-5</b>	yield of <b>1-6</b>	yield of <b>1-7</b>
none	33%	24%	11%
tetraglyme (6.0 eq)	68%	15%	6%

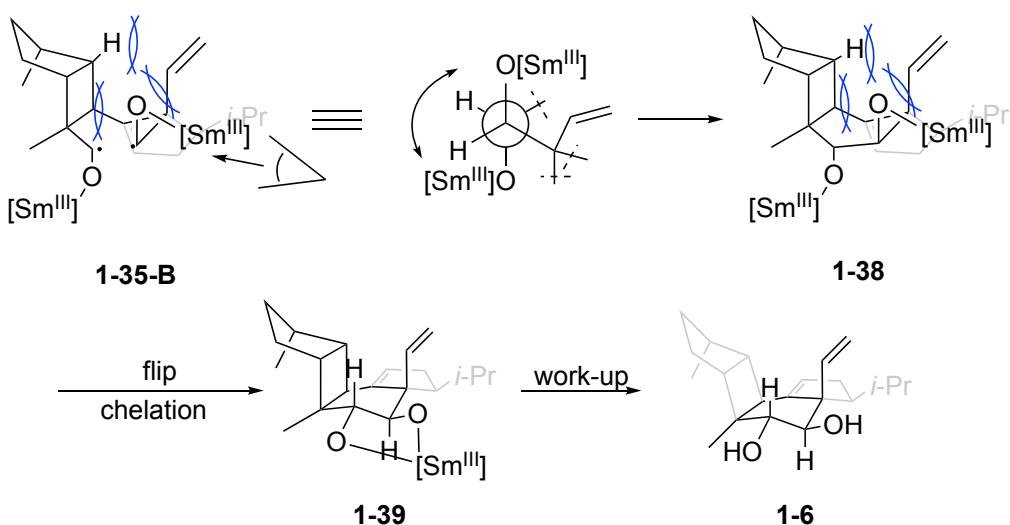
Thus, I propose that the reaction would begin with no-chelation species **1-35** (this mechanism is supported by the results of intermolecular pinacol coupling in ref2).

### My opinion:

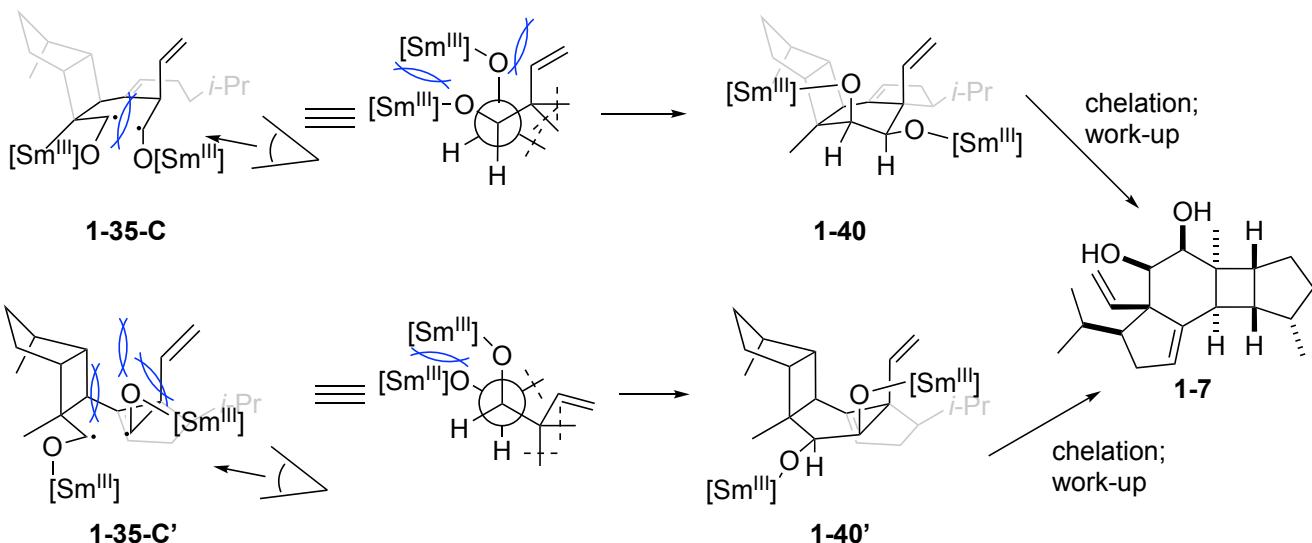
**1-5** (major product): The cyclobutane ring is tilted to the outside, which leads to relatively small steric repulsion between the four-membered ring and neighbor Sm complex.



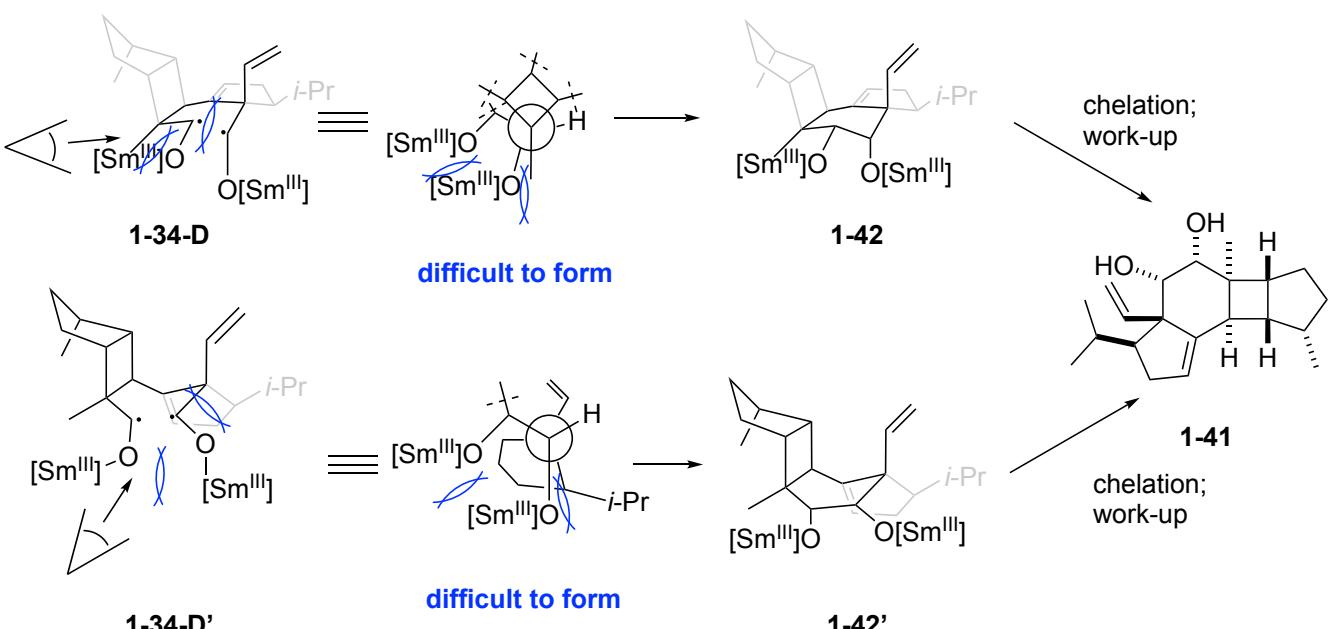
**1-6** (minor product): The cyclobutane ring in **1-34-B** is closer to the vinyl group of the molecule than **1-34-A**, which generates larger steric repulsion.



<1-7 (minor product)>

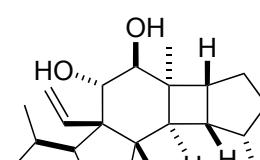
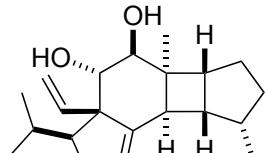


<1-41 (not observed)>

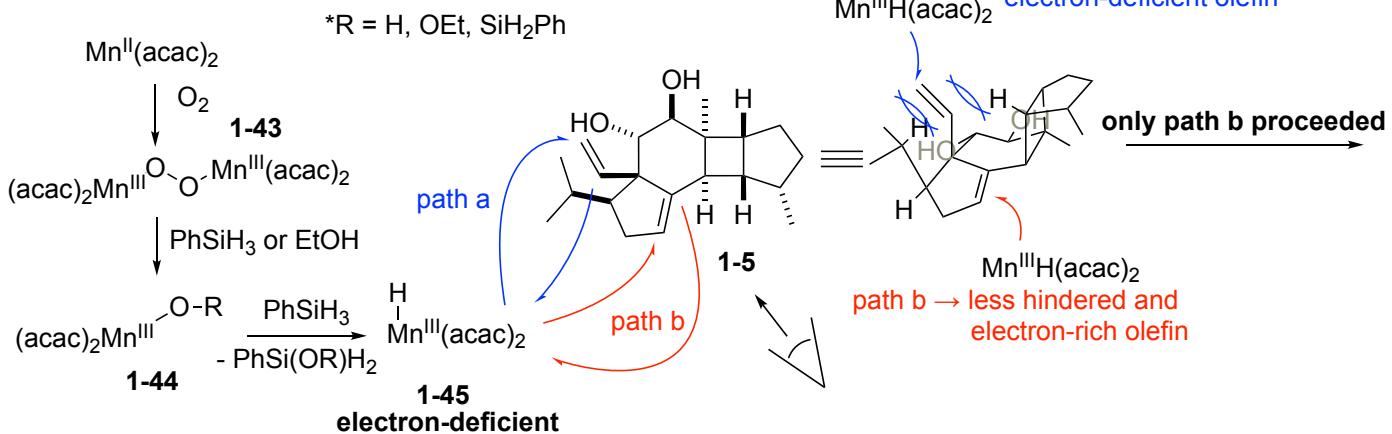


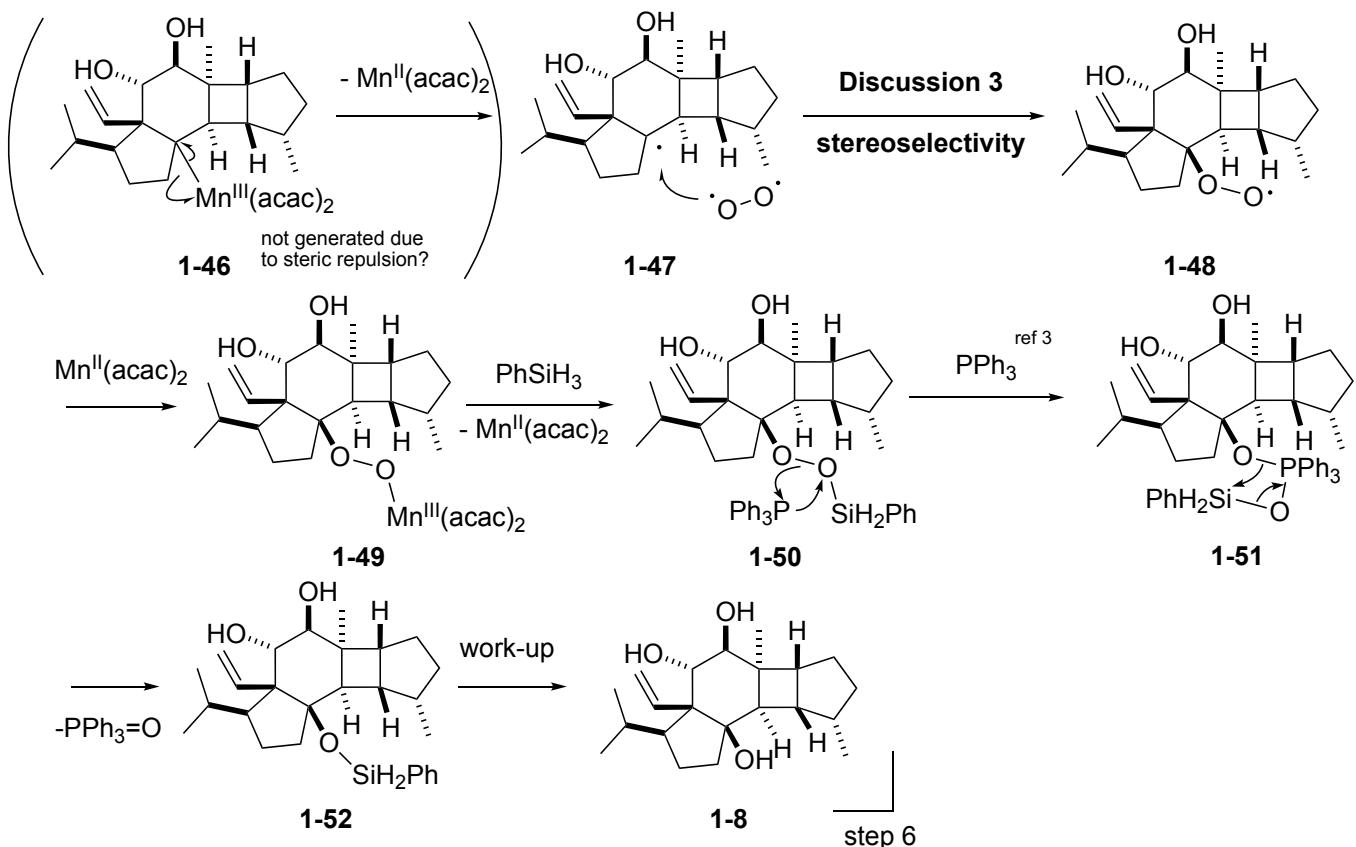
### 3. Mukaiyama hydration

6. Mn(acac)<sub>2</sub> (0.30 eq)  
PPh<sub>3</sub> (3.0 eq), PhSiH<sub>3</sub> (3.0 eq)  
O<sub>2</sub> (1 atm), EtOH, 0 °C, 87 %

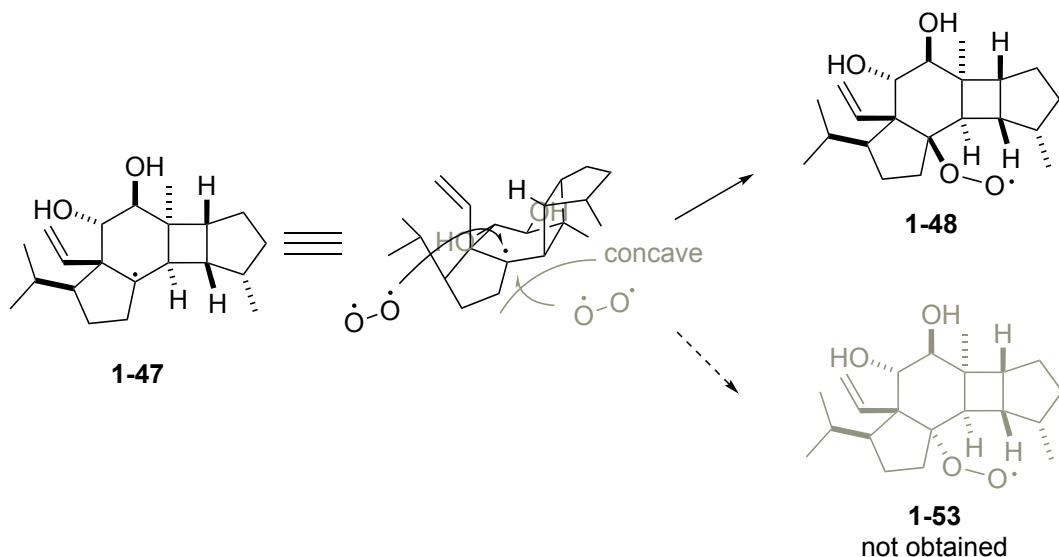


path a → hindered and  
Mn<sup>III</sup>H(acac)<sub>2</sub> electron-deficient olefin





### Discussion 3: Stereoselectivity



**References:** (1) (a) Honma, M.; Sawada, T.; Fujisawa, Y.; Utsugi, M.; Watanabe, H.; Umino, A.; Matsumura, T.; Hagihara, T.; Takano, M.; Nakada, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2003**, 125, 2860. (b) Fraile, J. M.; García, J. I.; Martínez-Merino, V.; Mayoral, J. A.; Salvatella, L. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2001**, 123, 7616. (2) Aspinall, H. C.; Greeves, N.; Valla, C. *Org. Lett.* **2005**, 7, 1919. (3) Harris, J. R.; Haynes, M. T.; Thomas, A. M.; Woerpel, K. A. *J. Org. Chem.* **2010**, 75, 5083.