

Total synthesis of Phomarol using a biomimetic S_N2' cyclization

**2023.6.17
D1 Yutaro Yamada**

Contents

1. Introduction

2. Total synthesis of phomarol

2.1. by Chuang-Chuang Li group

2.2. by Jinghan Gui group (main paper)

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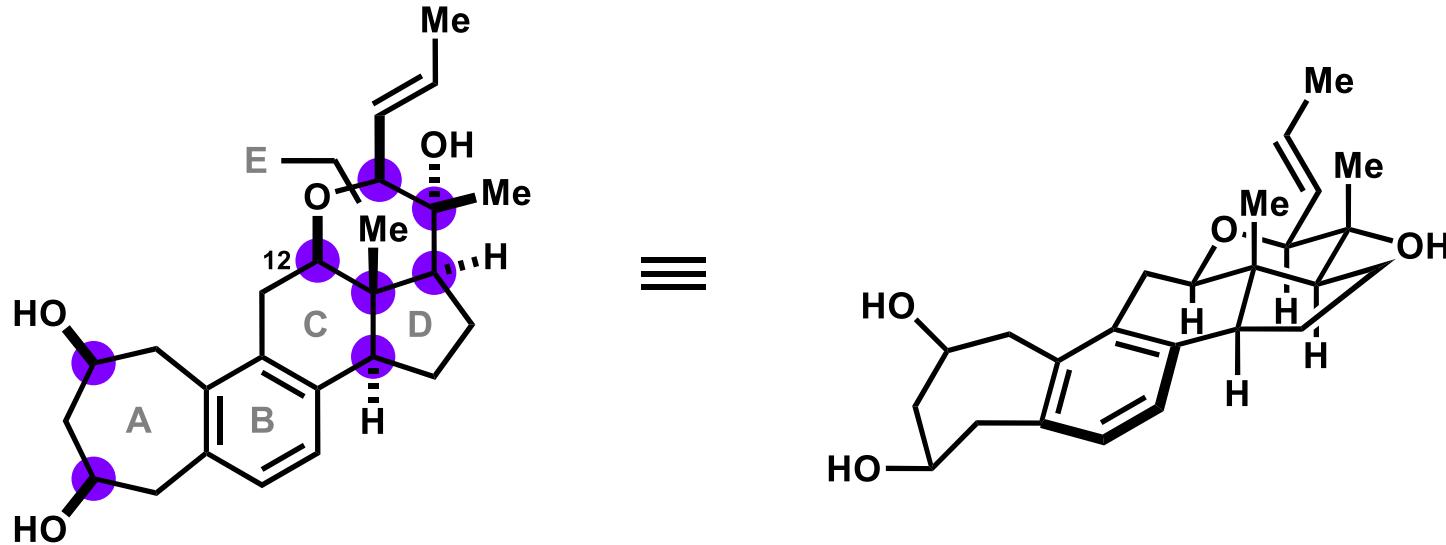
1. Introduction

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Phomarol



Isolation: from J08NF7 (fungal strain) of *Nemopilema nomurai* (jellyfish)¹⁾

Biological activity: No biological activity reported.

Structural features: 7/6/6/5/6-pentacyclic framework (C25 steroid), C12 oxidation, 8 stereocenters, cycloheptene-1,3-diol motif, aromatic B ring, densely functionalized tetrahydropyran ring (TPR)

Total synthesis of Phomarol

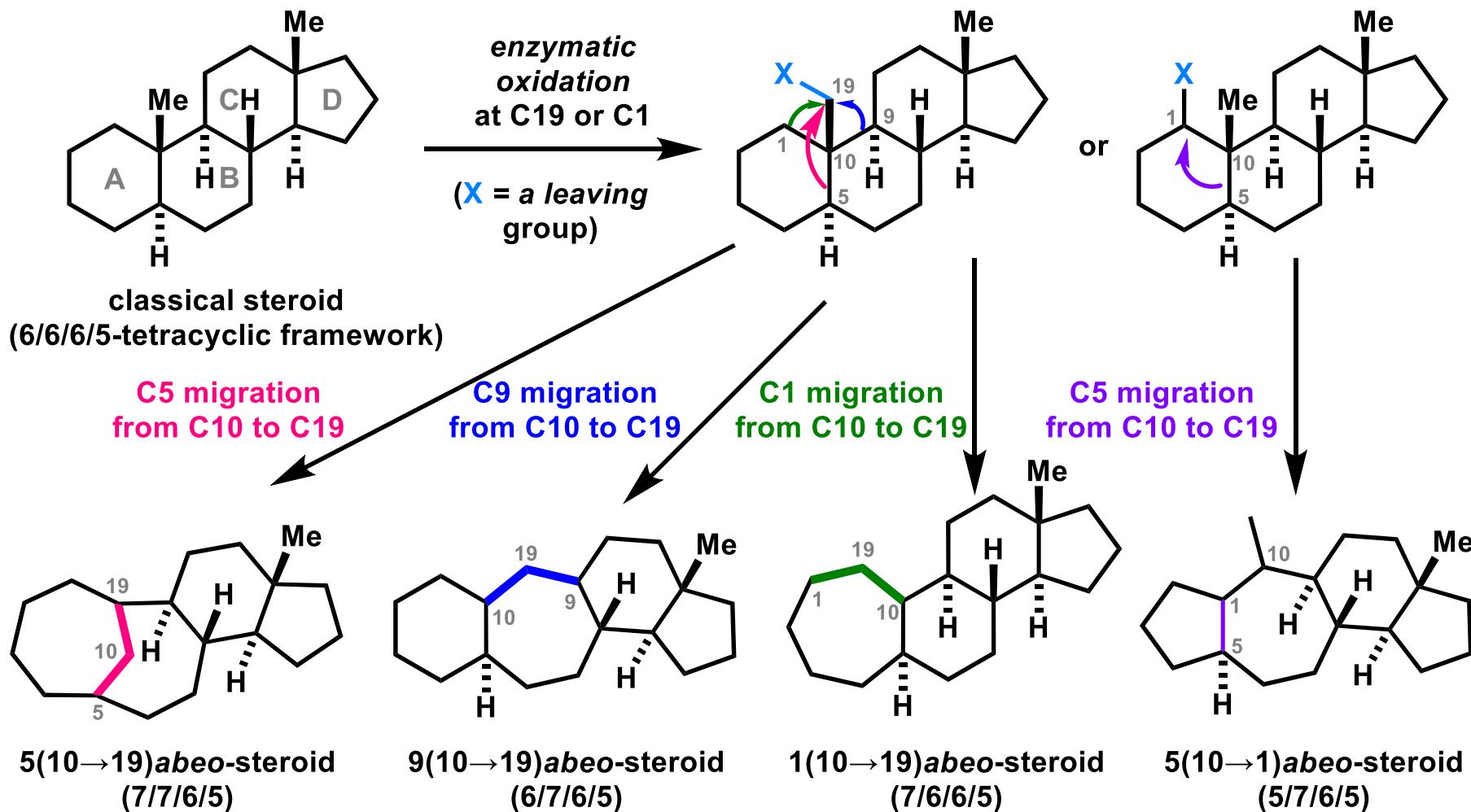
asymmetric: Li (2021)²⁾, Gui (2023)³⁾

1) Kim. E. L.; Li. J. L.; Hong. J.; Yoon. W. D.; Kim. H. S.; Liu. Y.; Wei. X.; Jung. J. H., *Tetrahedron Letters*, **2016**, 57, 2803.

2) Fan. J. H.; Wang. J. J.; Li. F.; Wang. G.; Guo. Q.; Chung. L. W.; Li. C. C., *CCS Chem.* **2021**, 3, 348.

3) Wang. X.; Huang. G.; Wang. Y.; Gui. J., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, 145, 9354.

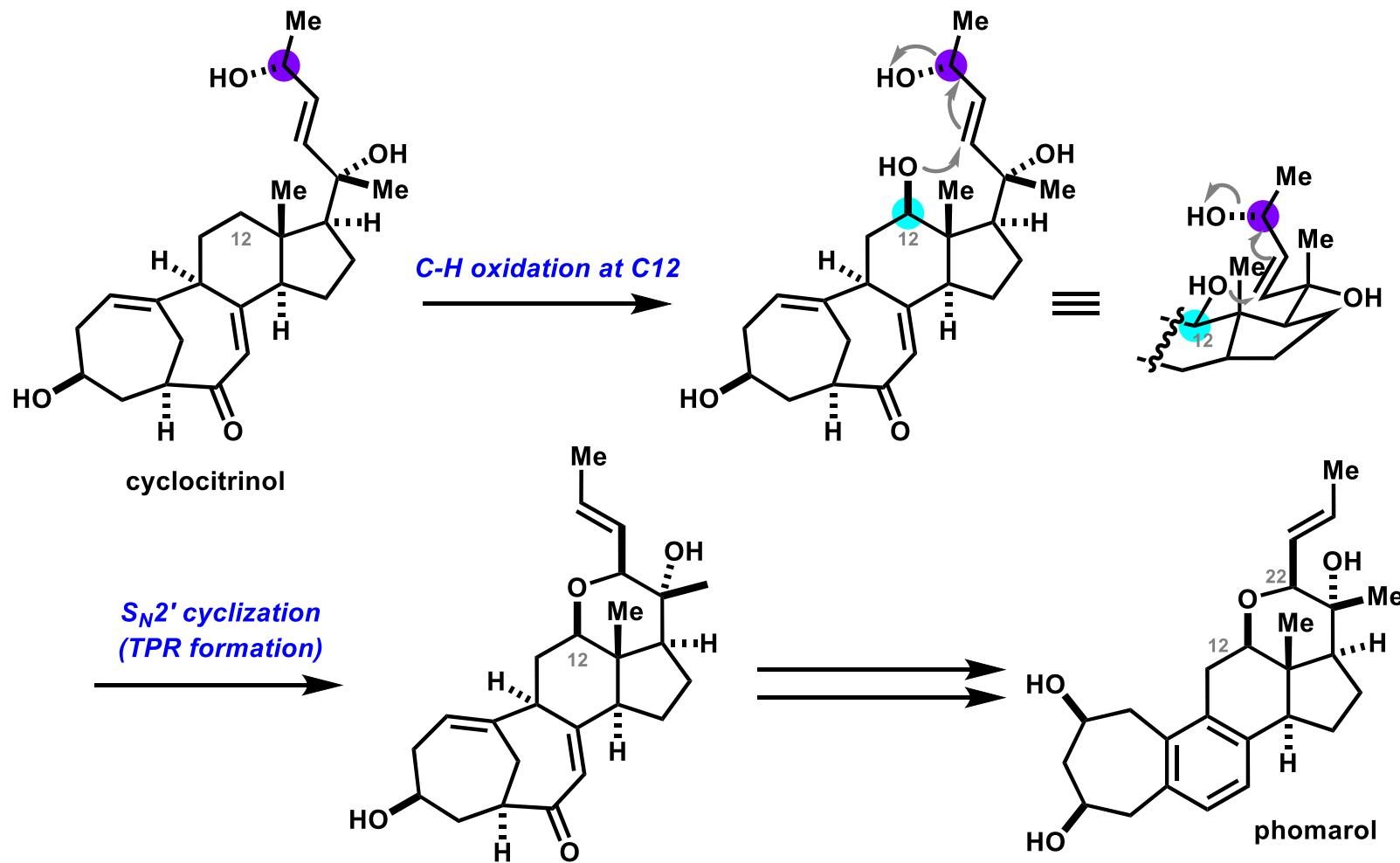
Biosynthetic pathway (core skeleton)



1) Wang, Y.; Tian, H.; Gui, J., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2021**, 143, 19576.

2) Wang, X.; Huang, G.; Wang, Y.; Gui, J., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, 145, 9354.

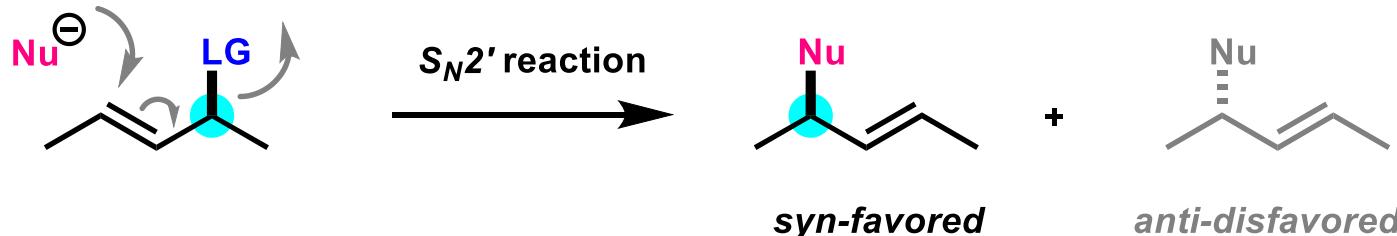
Biosynthetic pathway (side chain)



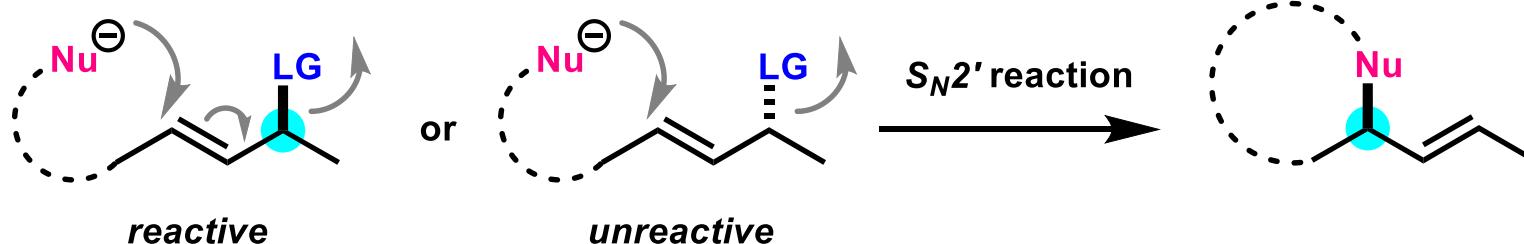
- 1) Kim, E. L.; Li, J. L.; Hong, J.; Yoon, W. D.; Kim, H. S.; Liu, Y.; Wei, X.; Jung, J. H., *Tetrahedron Letters*, **2016**, 57, 2803.
2) Wang, X.; Huang, G.; Wang, Y.; Gui, J., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, 145, 9354.

S_N2' reaction

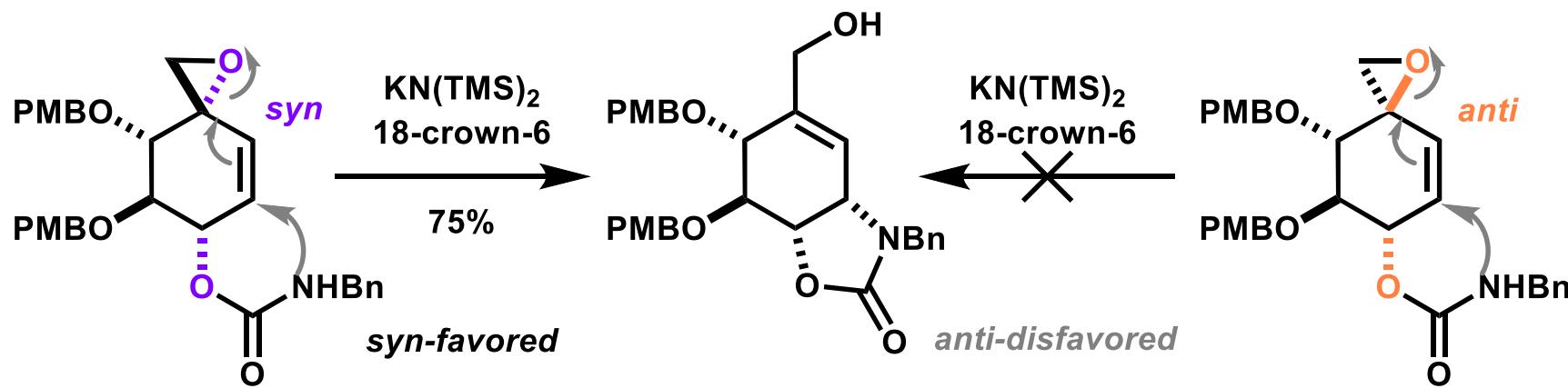
intermolecular S_N2' reaction



intramolecular S_N2' reaction



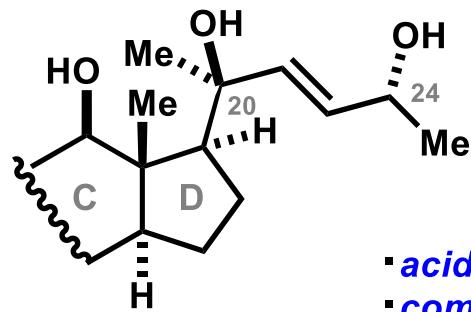
elucidation of the stereospecificity of the S_N2' reaction



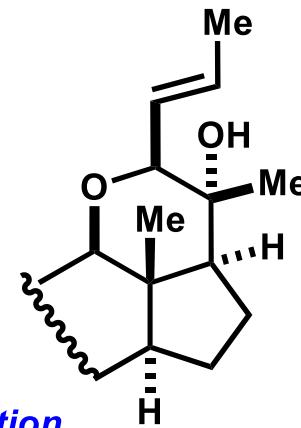
1) Kyo Park. T.; Danishefsky. S. J., *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1994**, 35, 2667.

2) Wang. X.; Huang. G.; Wang. Y.; Gui. J., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, 145, 9354.

Challenging points



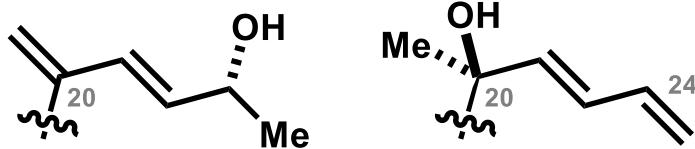
biomimetic S_N2' cyclization



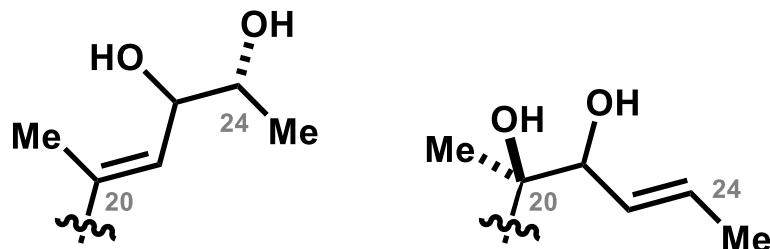
- acid lability
- competition with vinyl epoxide formation
- undefined stereochemical preference
- unknown synthetic feasibility

possible side products

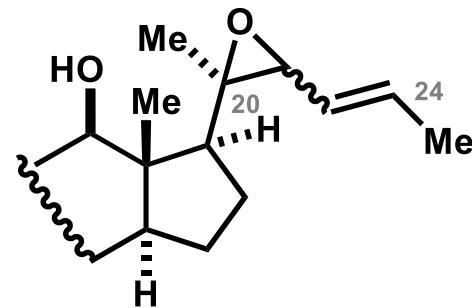
dehydration



1,3-rearrangements



vinyl epoxide formation



1) Wang. Y.; Ju. W.; Tian. H.; Sun. S.; Li. X.; Tian. W.; Gui. J., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2019**, *141*, 5021.

2) Wang. X.; Huang. G.; Wang. Y.; Gui. J., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, *145*, 9354.

Introduction of Prof. Li and Prof. Gui

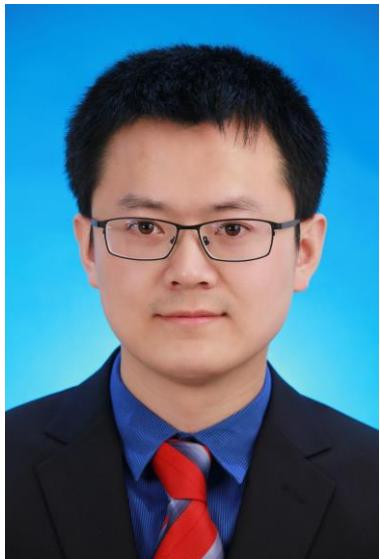


Prof. Chuang Chuang Li¹

2001 B.S. @China Agricultural University (Prof. Dao-quan Wang)
2006 Ph.D. @Peking University (Prof. Zhen Yang)
2006- Postdoctoral associate
2008 @The Scripps Research Institute (Prof. Phil S. Baran)
2008- Associate Professor @Peking University
2014- Research Professor @Southern University of Science and Technology
2018- Full Professor @ Southern University of Science and Technology

Research interests:

development of novel synthetic methodology, chemical biology and total synthesis of biologically active and structurally interesting natural products



Prof. Jinghan Gui²

2007 B.S. @Anhui Normal University (Prof. Yimin Hu)
2012 Ph.D. @Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry (Prof. Weisheng Tian)
2012- Research Assistant @Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry
2013- Postdoctoral Associate
2016 @The Scripps Research Institute (Prof. Phil S. Baran)
2016- Professor @Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry

Research interests:

explore bioinspired strategic transformations, development of novel synthetic methodology

1) <https://www.x-mol.com/groups/li-chuangchuang>

2) http://guigroup.sioc.ac.cn/gui_group/prof.html

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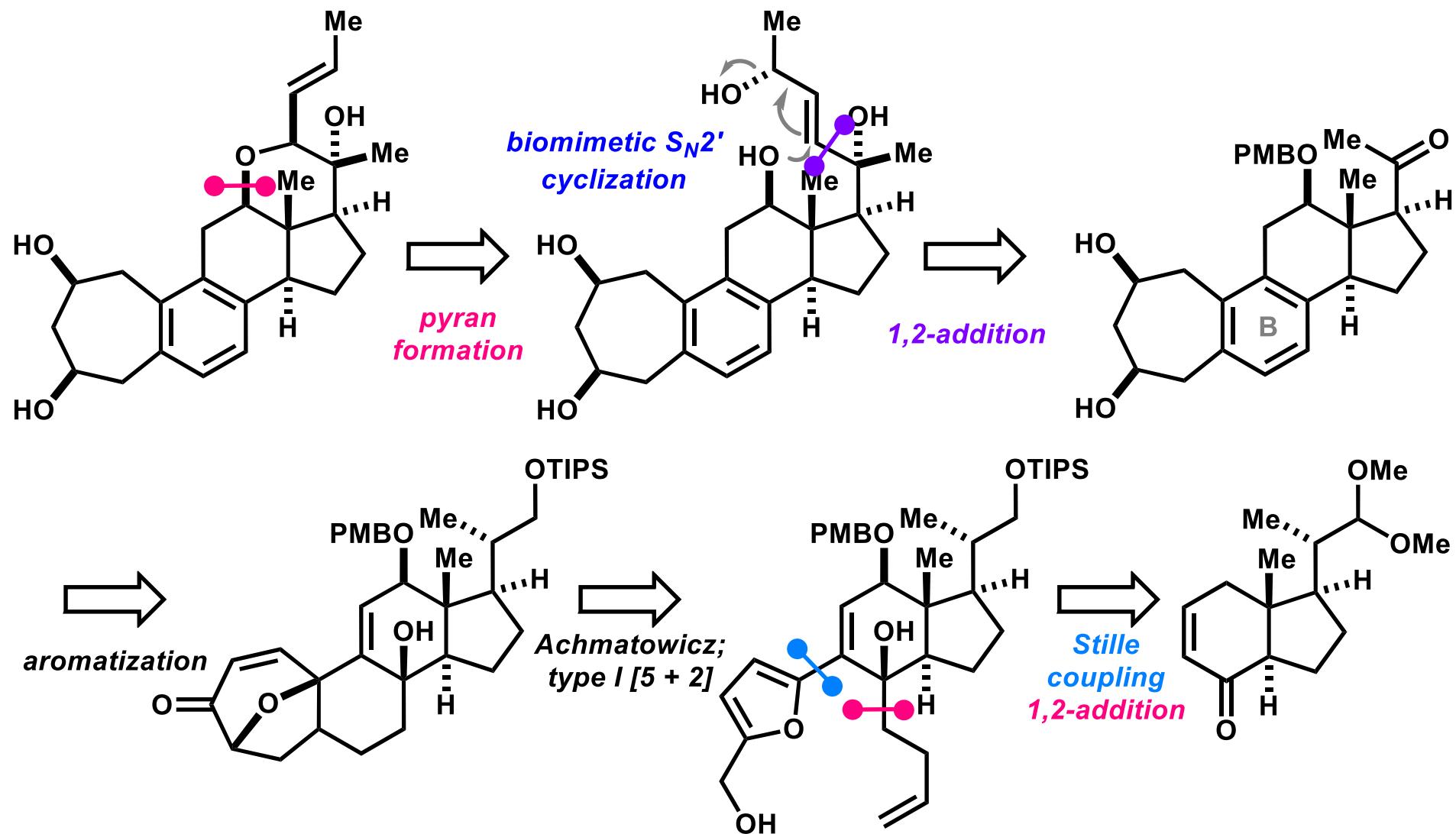
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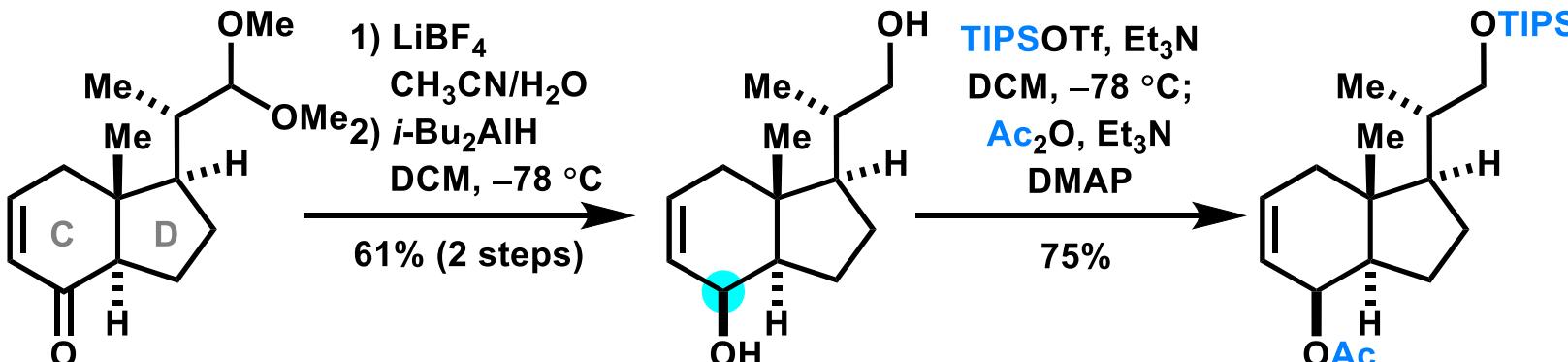
2.2. by Jinghan Gui group (main paper)

Retrosynthetic analysis



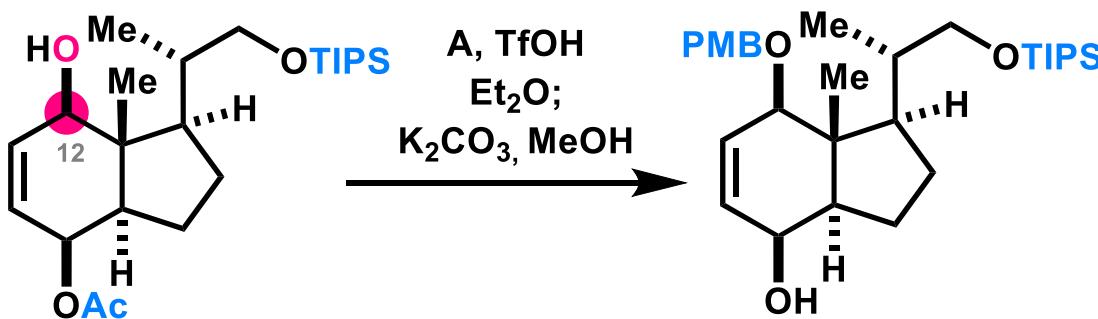
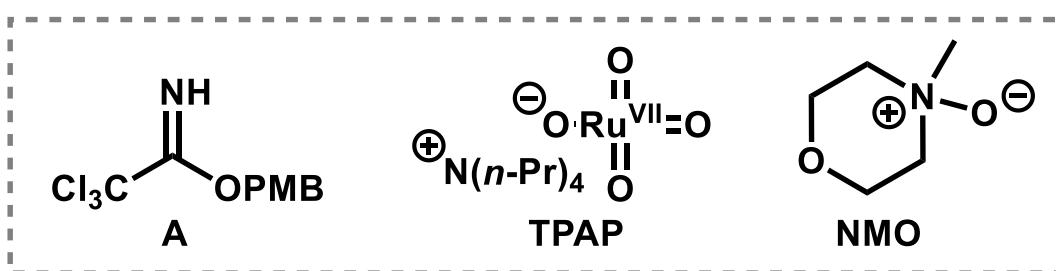
1) Fan. J. H.; Wang. J. J.; Li. F.; Wang. G.; Guo. Q.; Chung. L. W.; Li. C. C., *CCS Chem.* **2021**, 3, 348.

C-H oxidation at C12

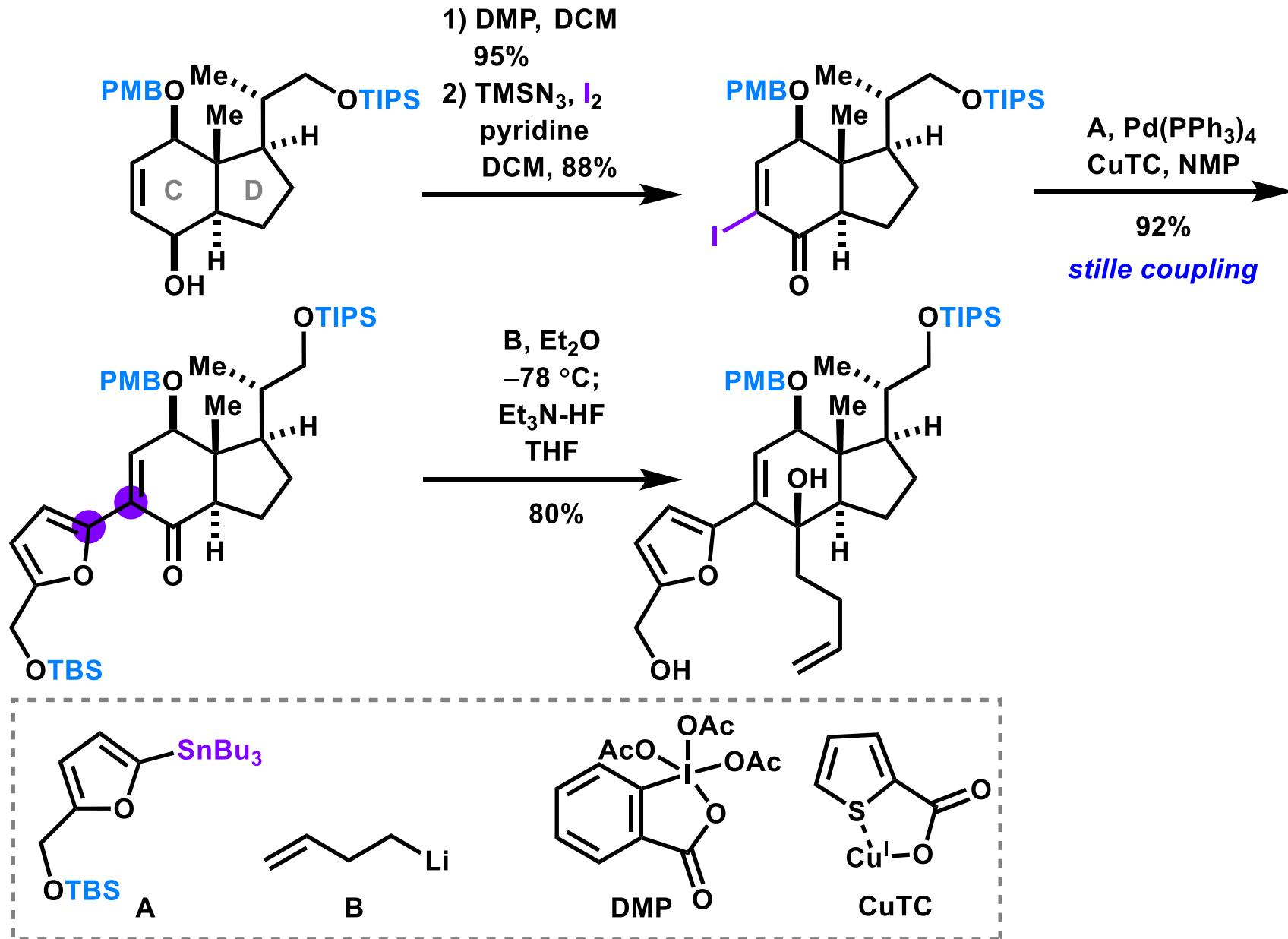


**(2 steps from
commercially
available)**

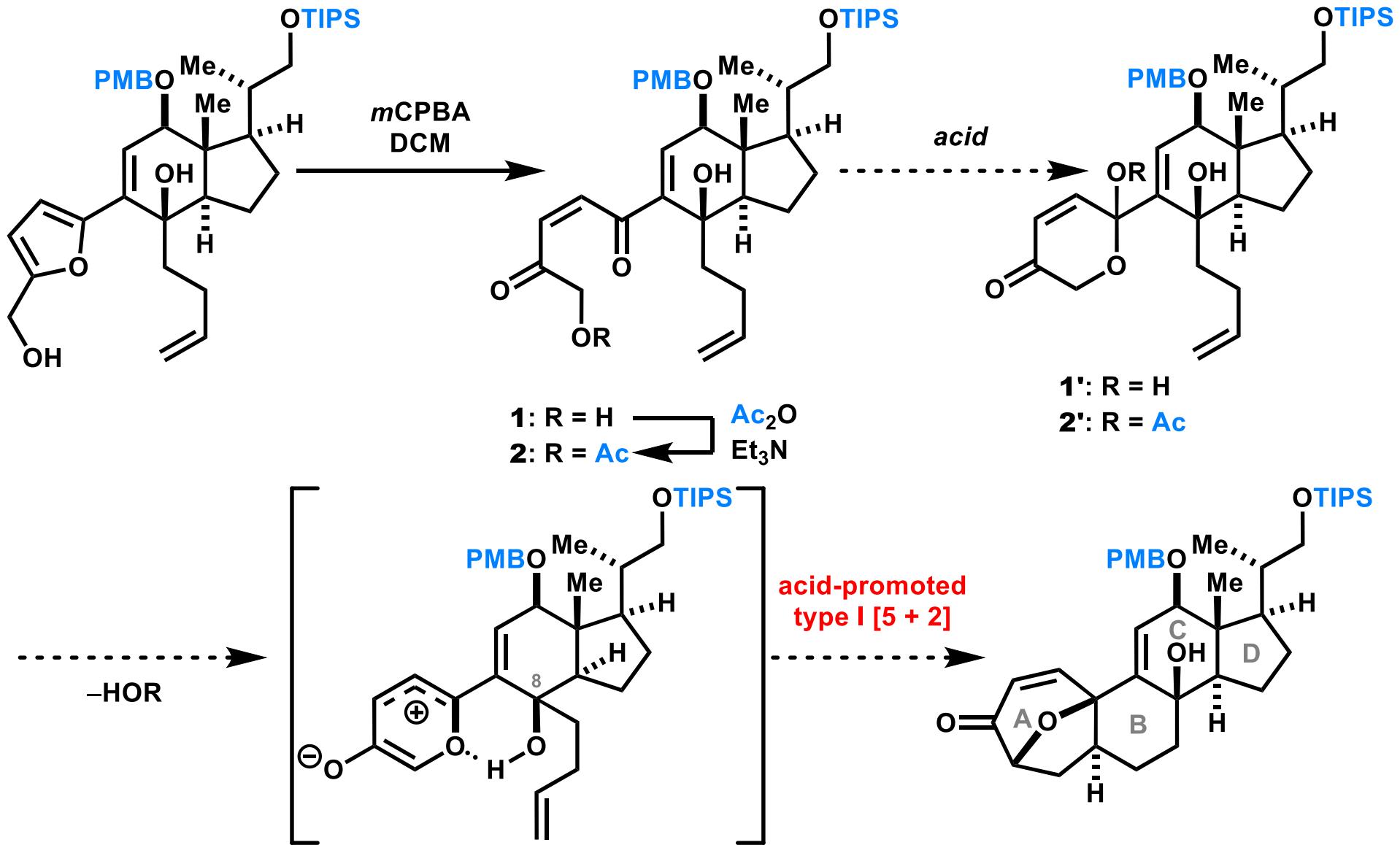
- 1) SeO_2
1,4-dioxane
100 °C, 65%
 - 2) TPAP, NMO;
 NaBH_4
 $\text{CeCl}_3 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$
 MeOH , 72%



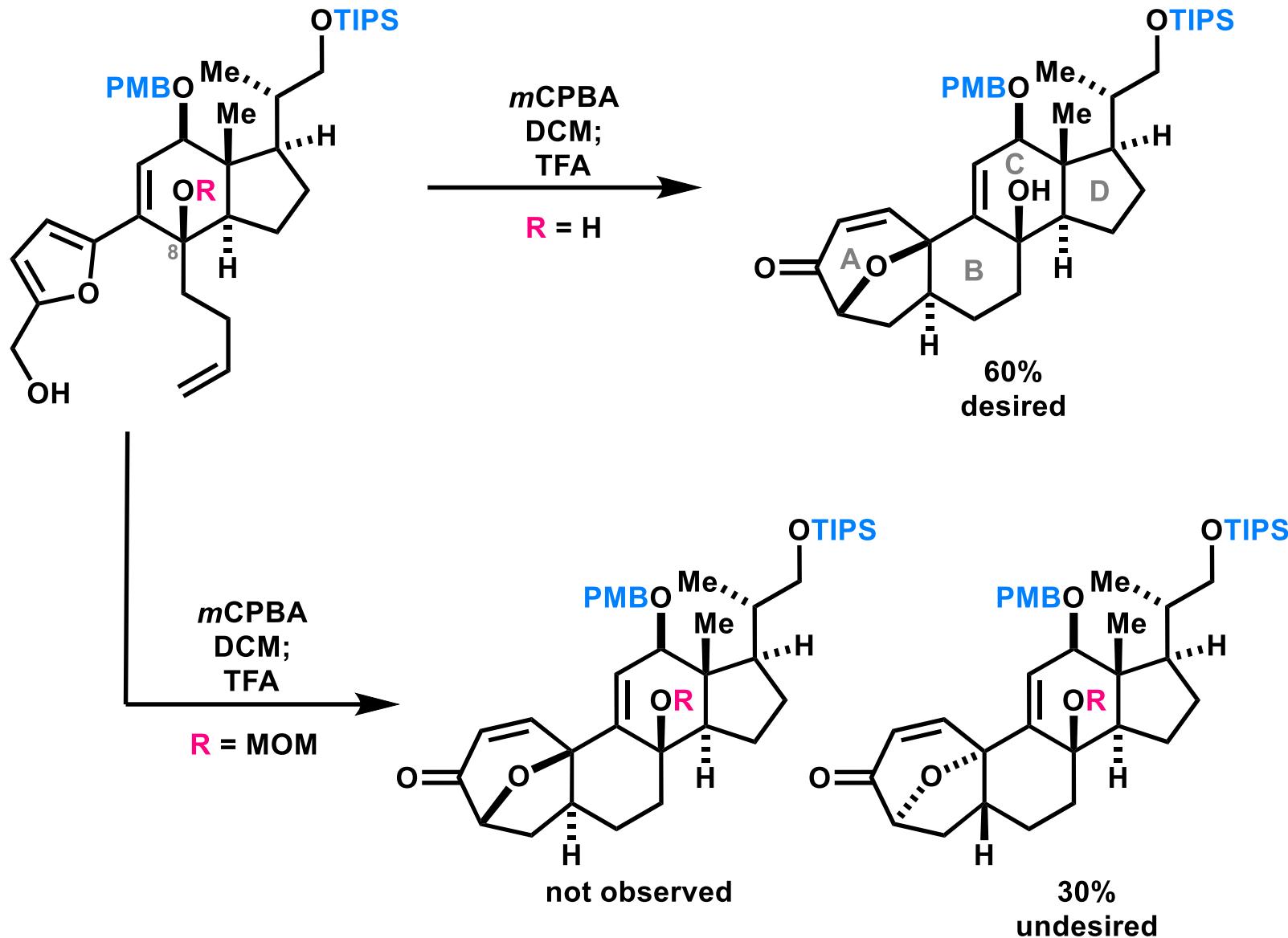
Synthesis of furfuryl alcohol for [5+2] cycloaddition



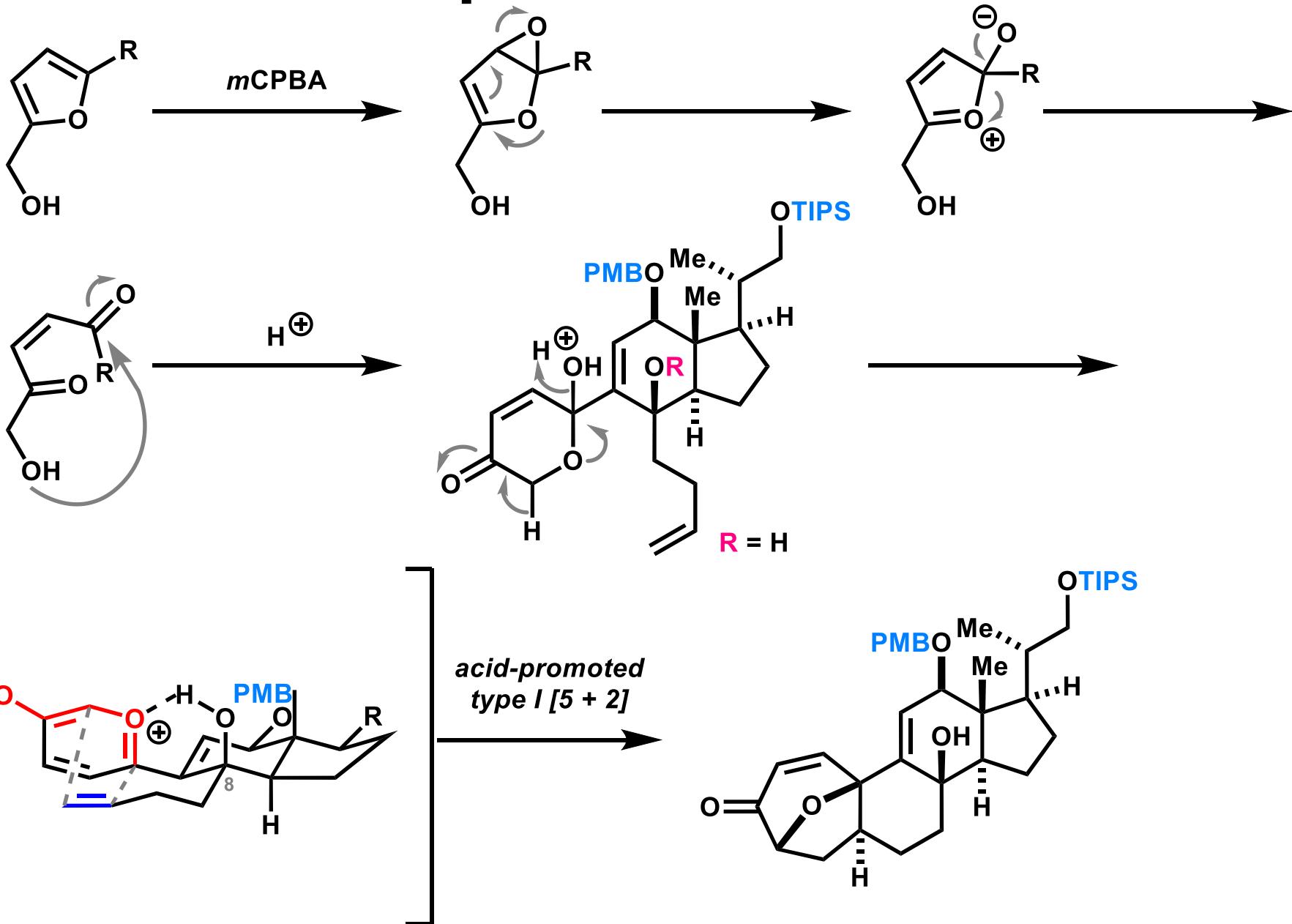
Plan of [5+2] cycloaddition



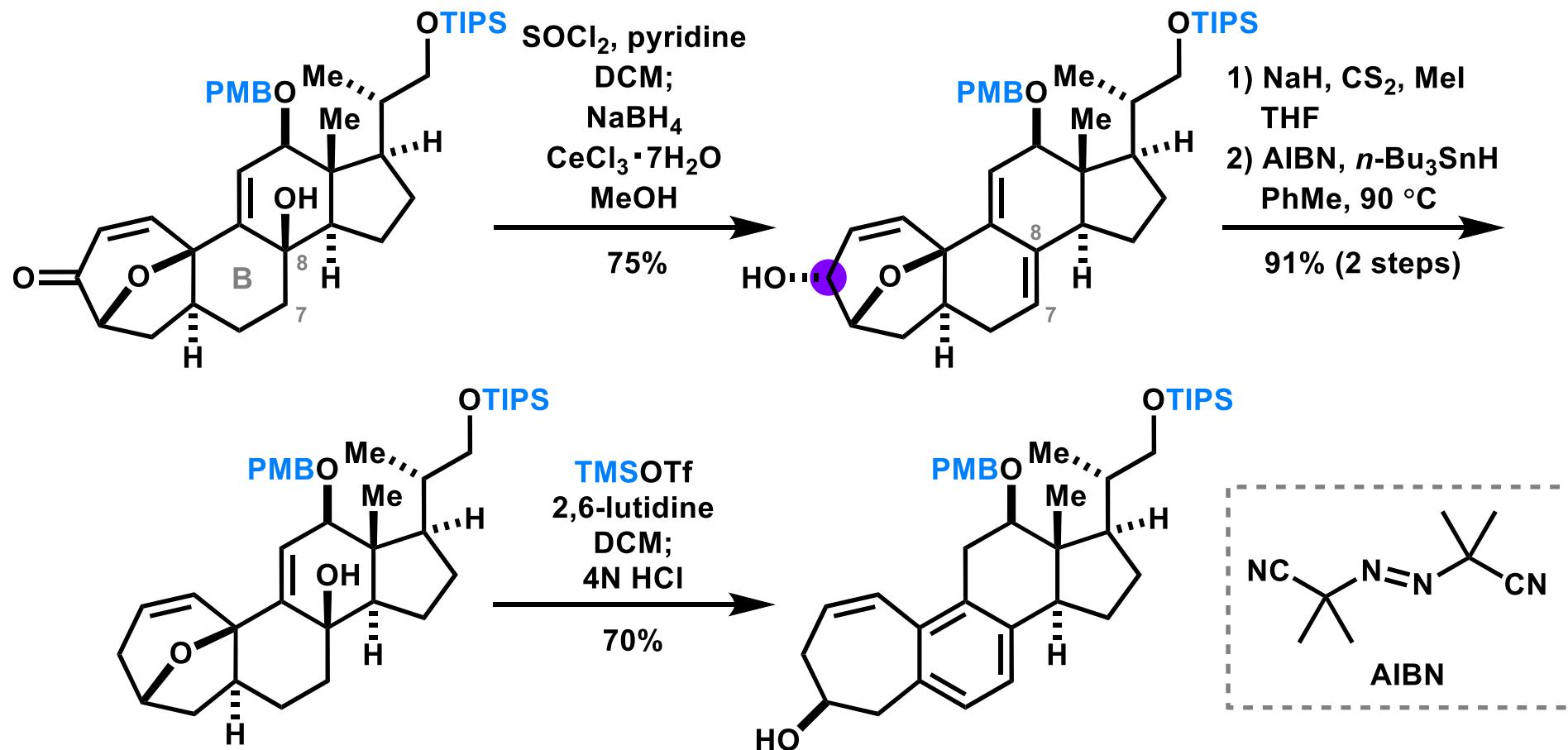
[5+2] Cycloaddition



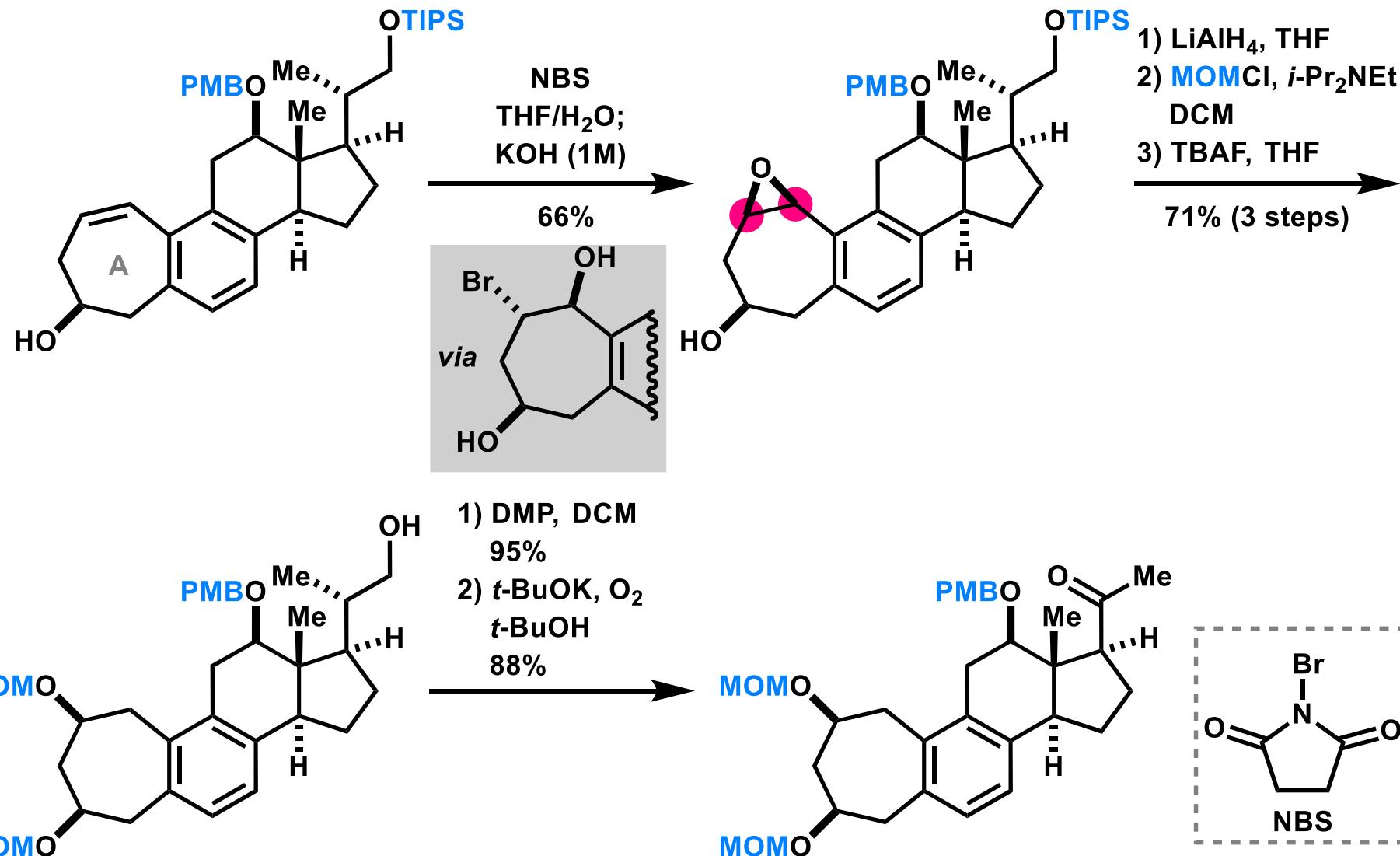
Proposed mechanism



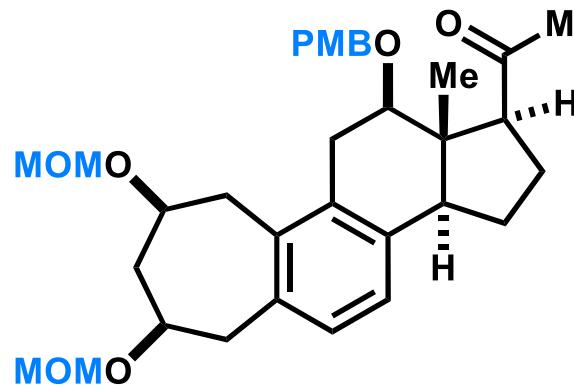
Synthesis of 7/6/6/5-framework for TPR formation (1)



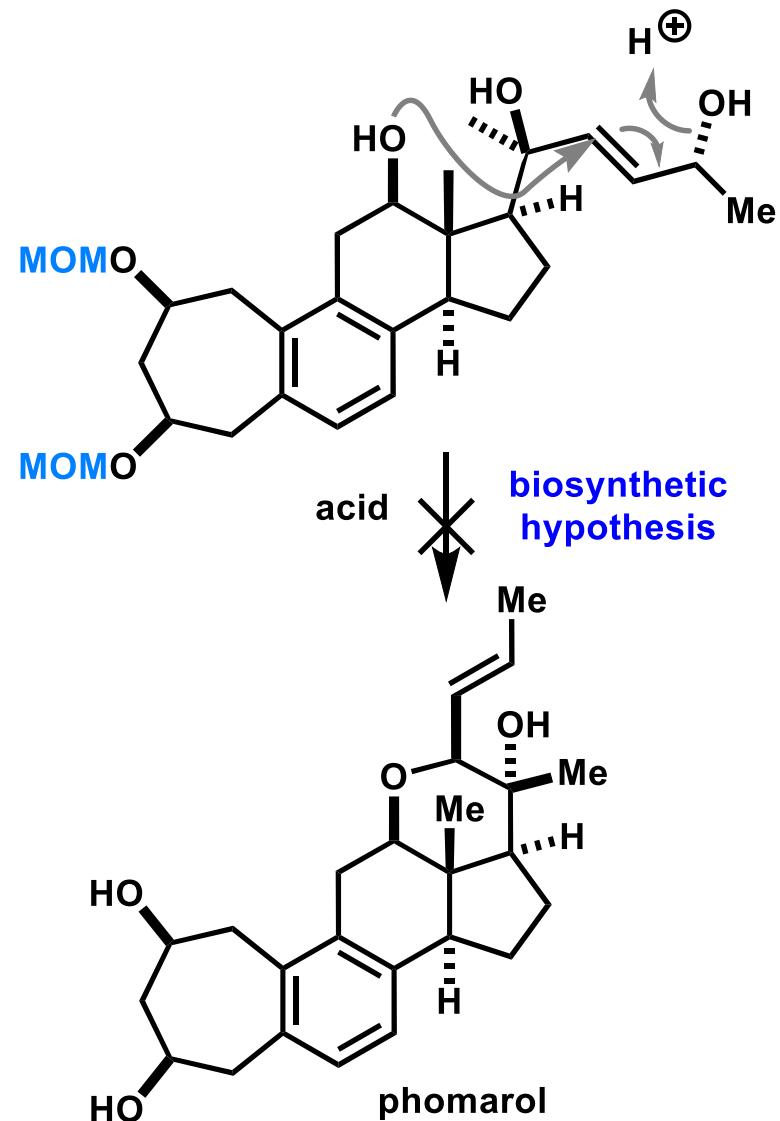
Synthesis of 7/6/6/5-framework for TPR formation (2)



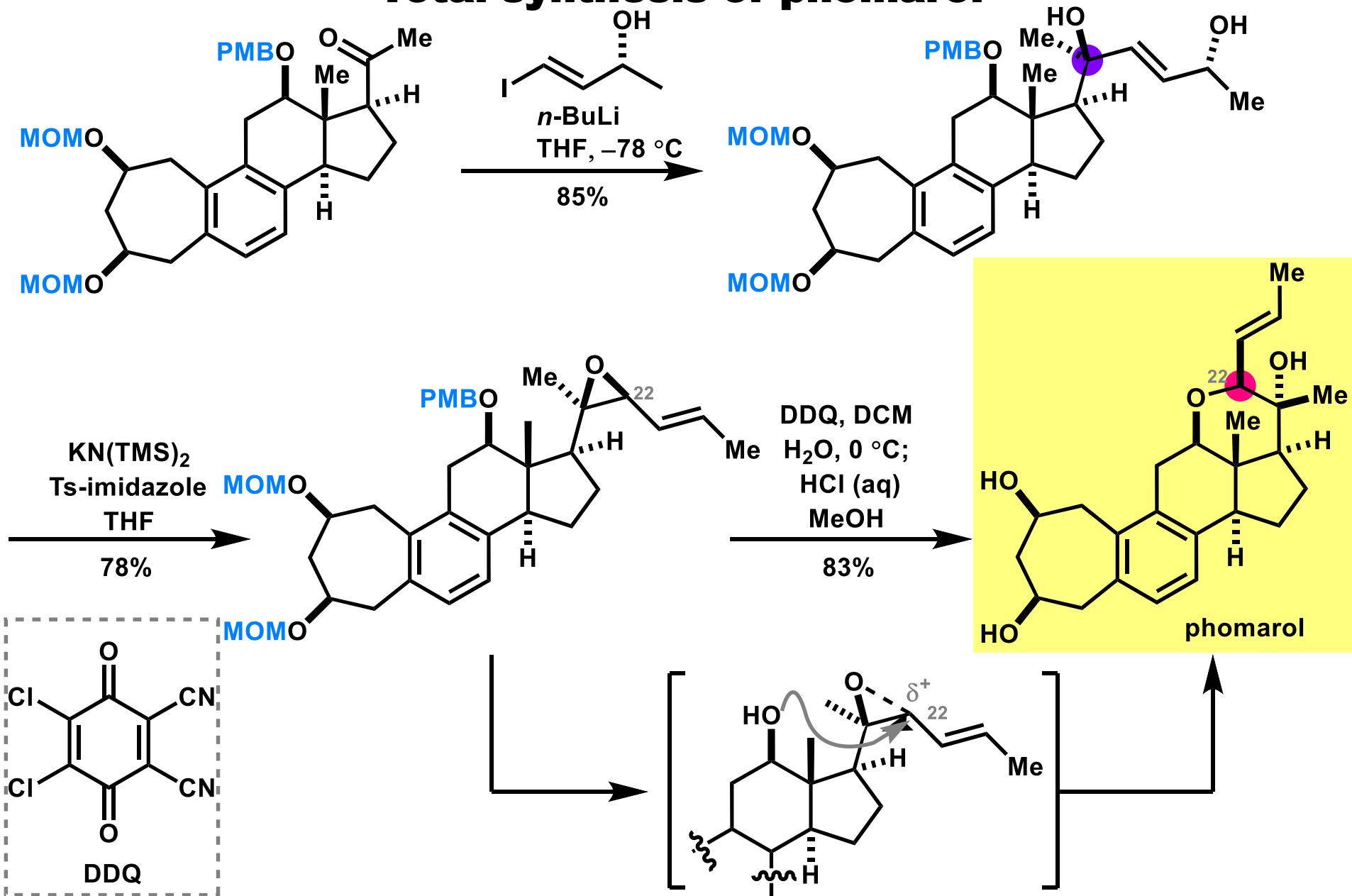
Total synthesis of phomarol



1) H_2 , Pd/C , EtOAc , 88%
2) TESOTf , 2,6-lutidine
 $\text{DCM}, -78^\circ\text{C}$, 82%
3)
 $\text{I}-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-\text{CH}_2-\text{OH}$
 $n\text{-BuLi}$, THF
 -78°C , 77%
4) TBAF , THF , 89%



Total synthesis of phomarol



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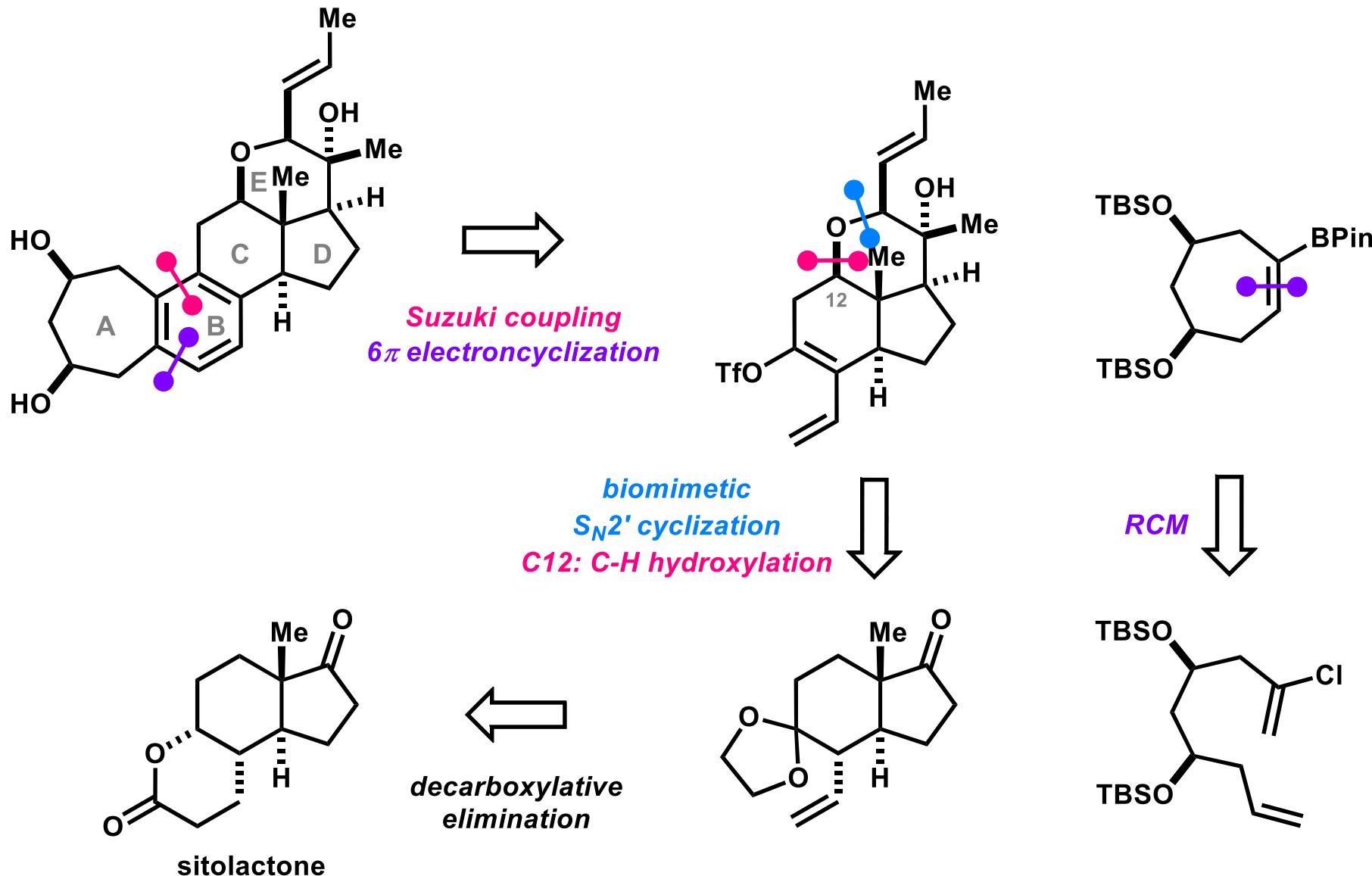
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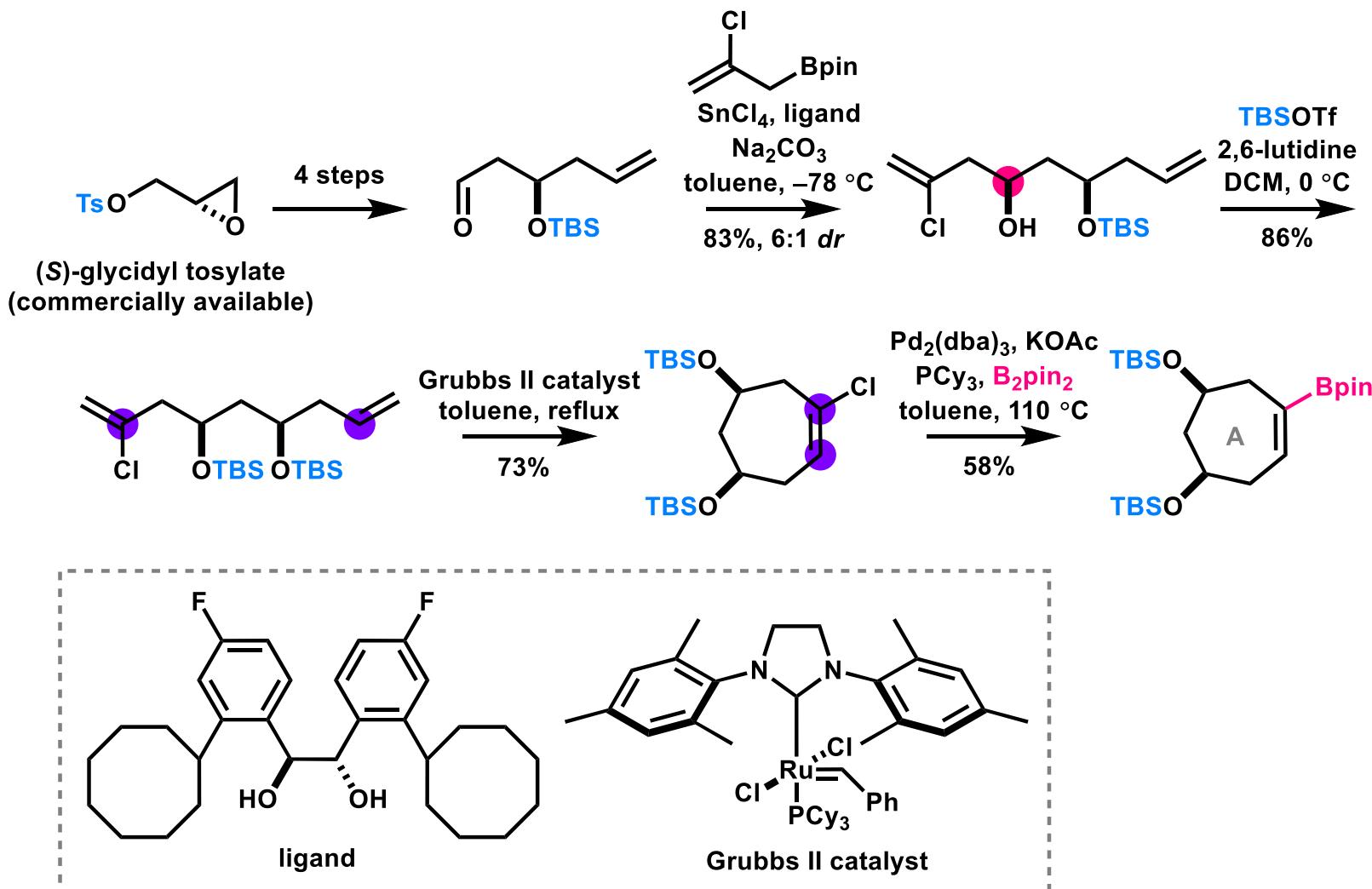
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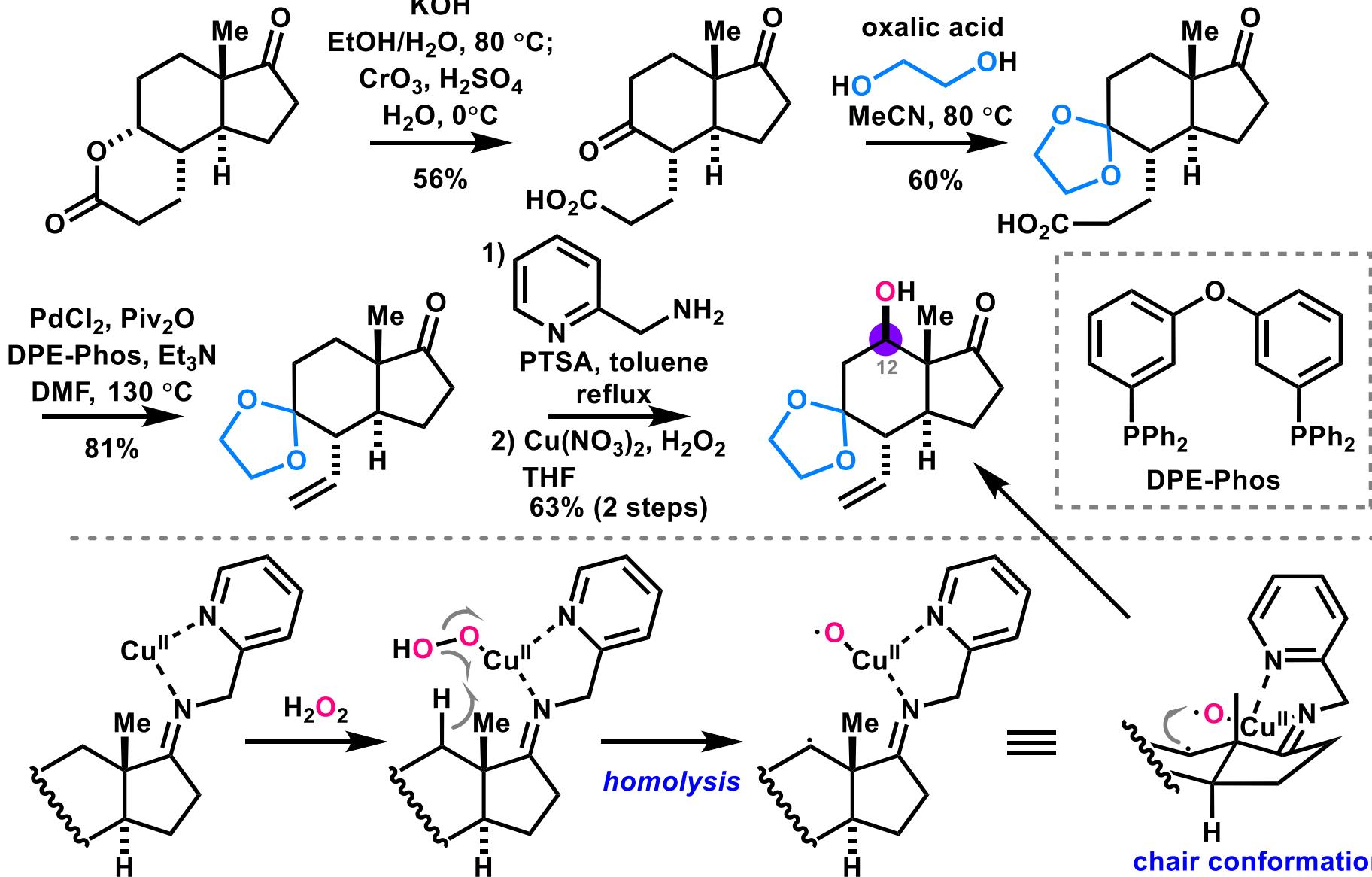
Retrosynthetic analysis



Synthesis of A ring



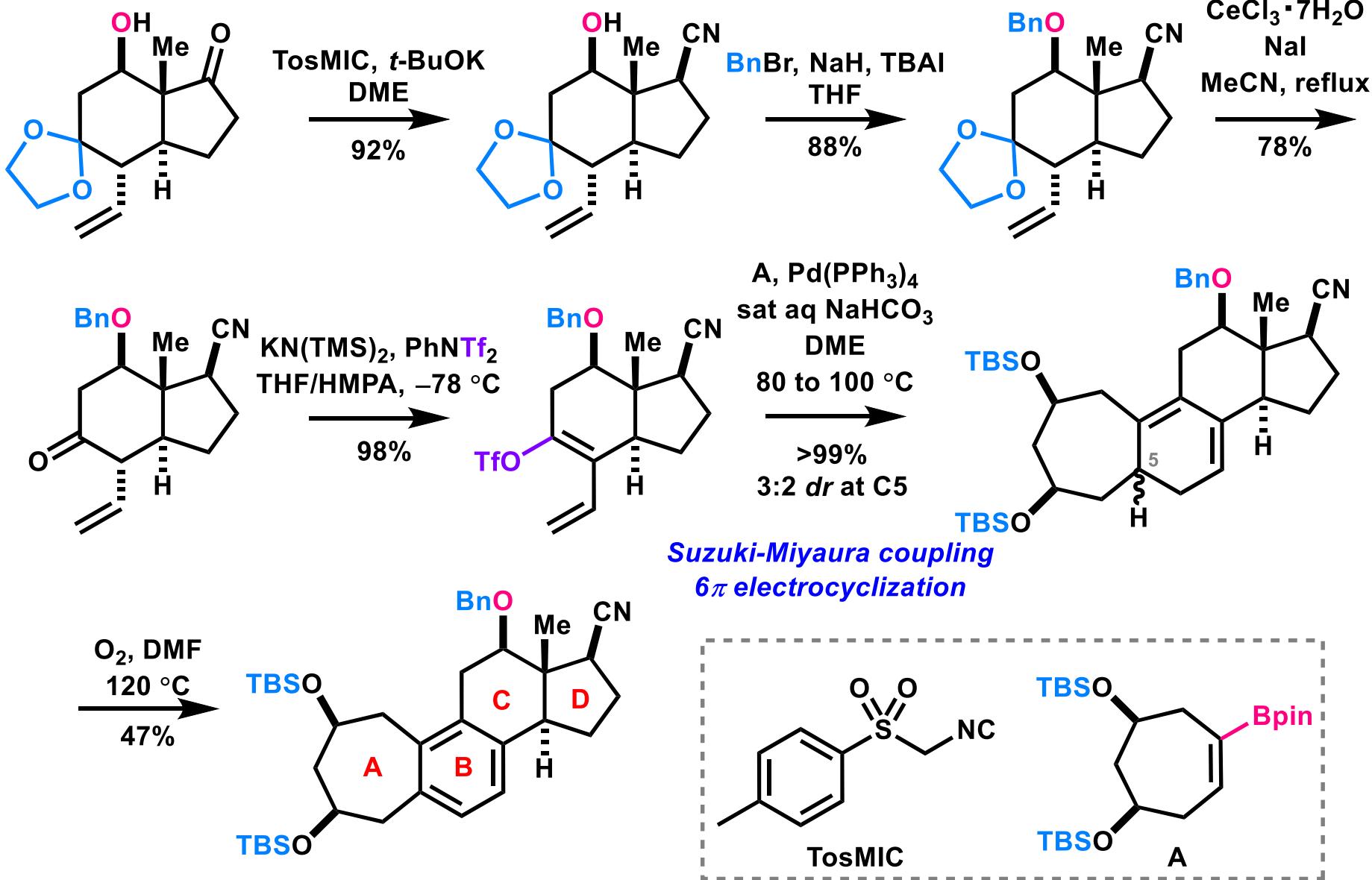
Synthesis of CD ring



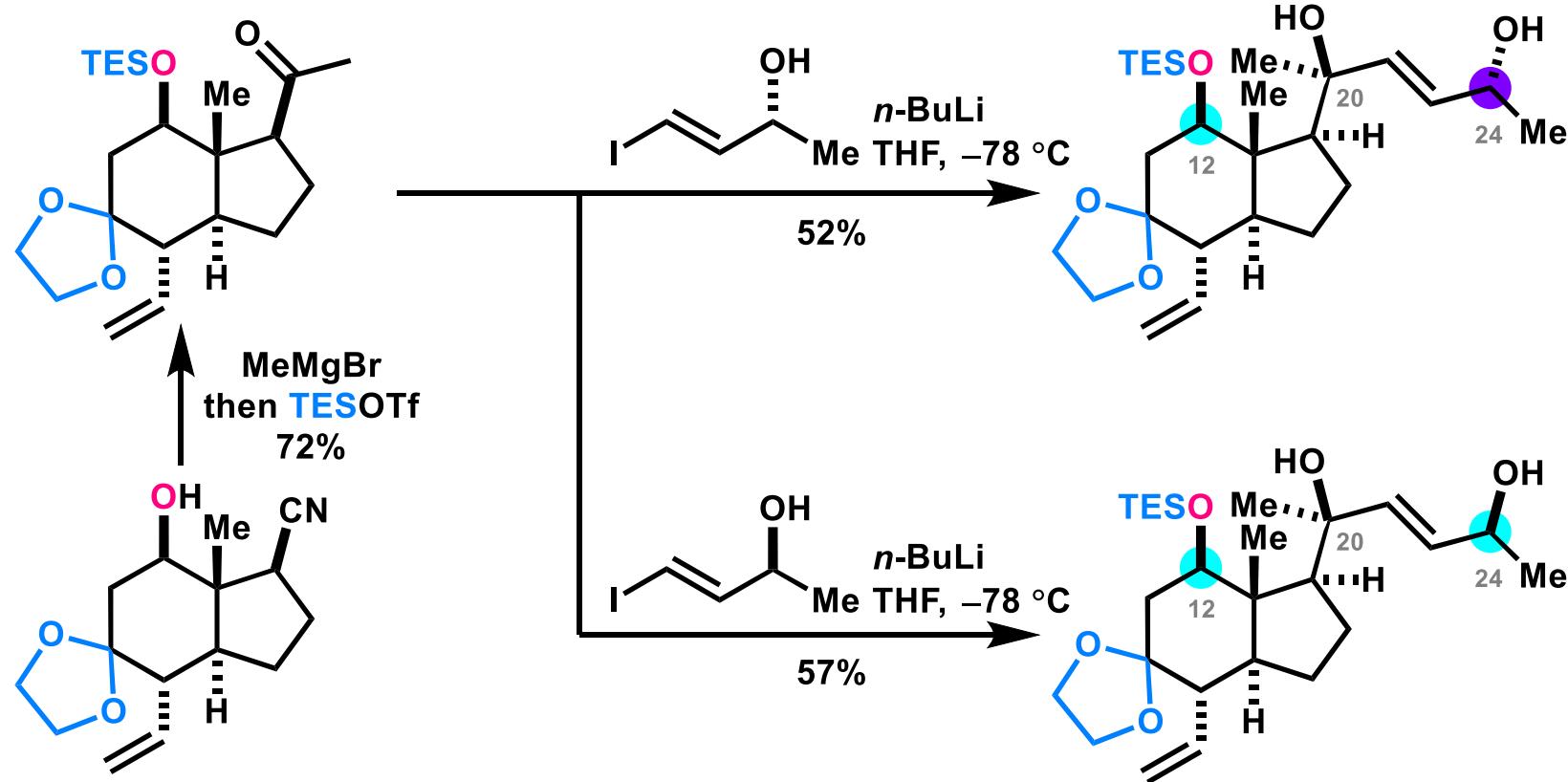
1) Wang, X.; Huang, G.; Wang, Y.; Gui, J., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, *145*, 9354.

2) Trammell, R.; See, Y. Y.; Herrmann, A. T.; Xie, N.; Diaz, D. E.; Siegler, M. A.; Baran, P. S.; Garcia-Bosch, G., *J. Org. Chem.* **2017**, *82*, 7887.

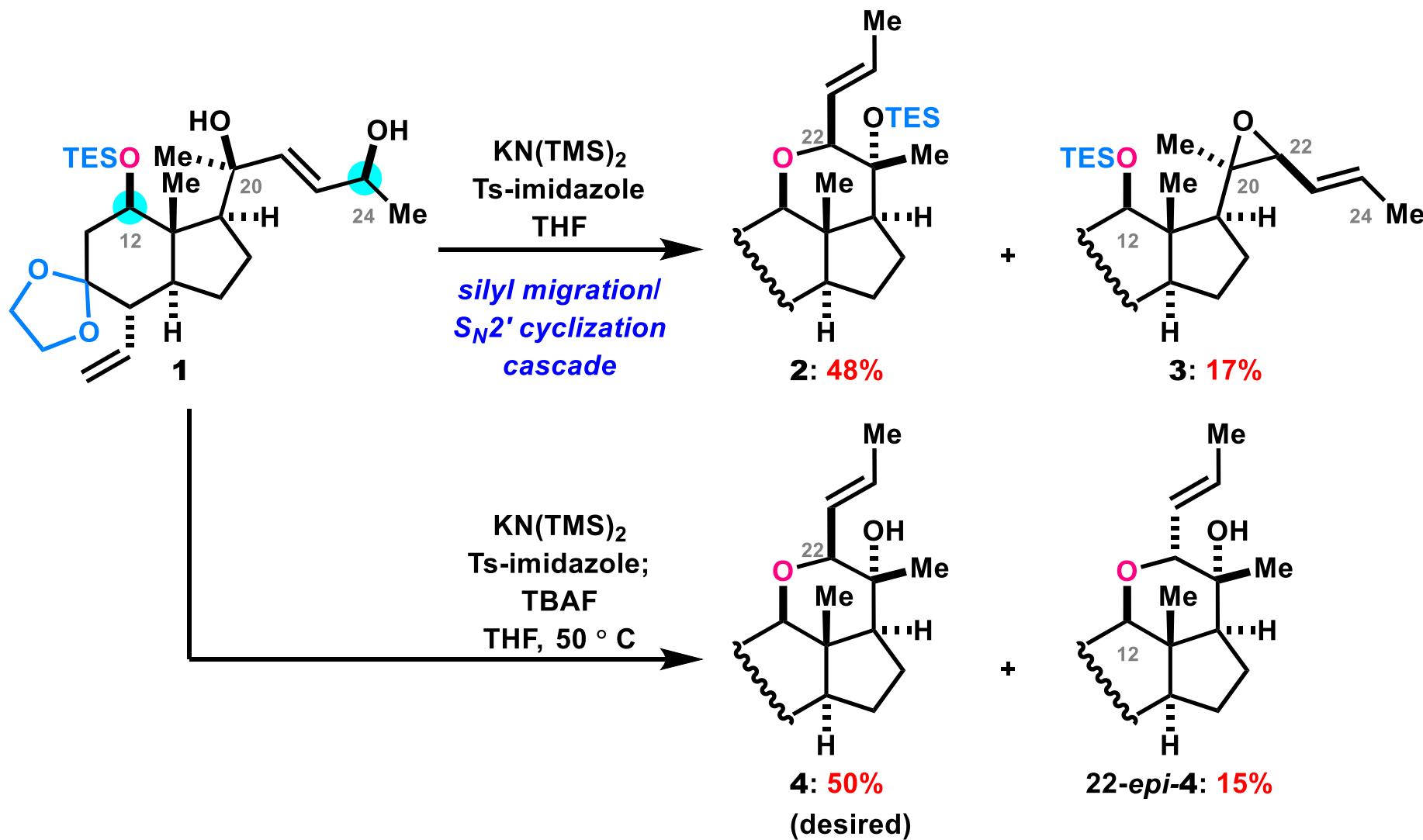
B ring formation



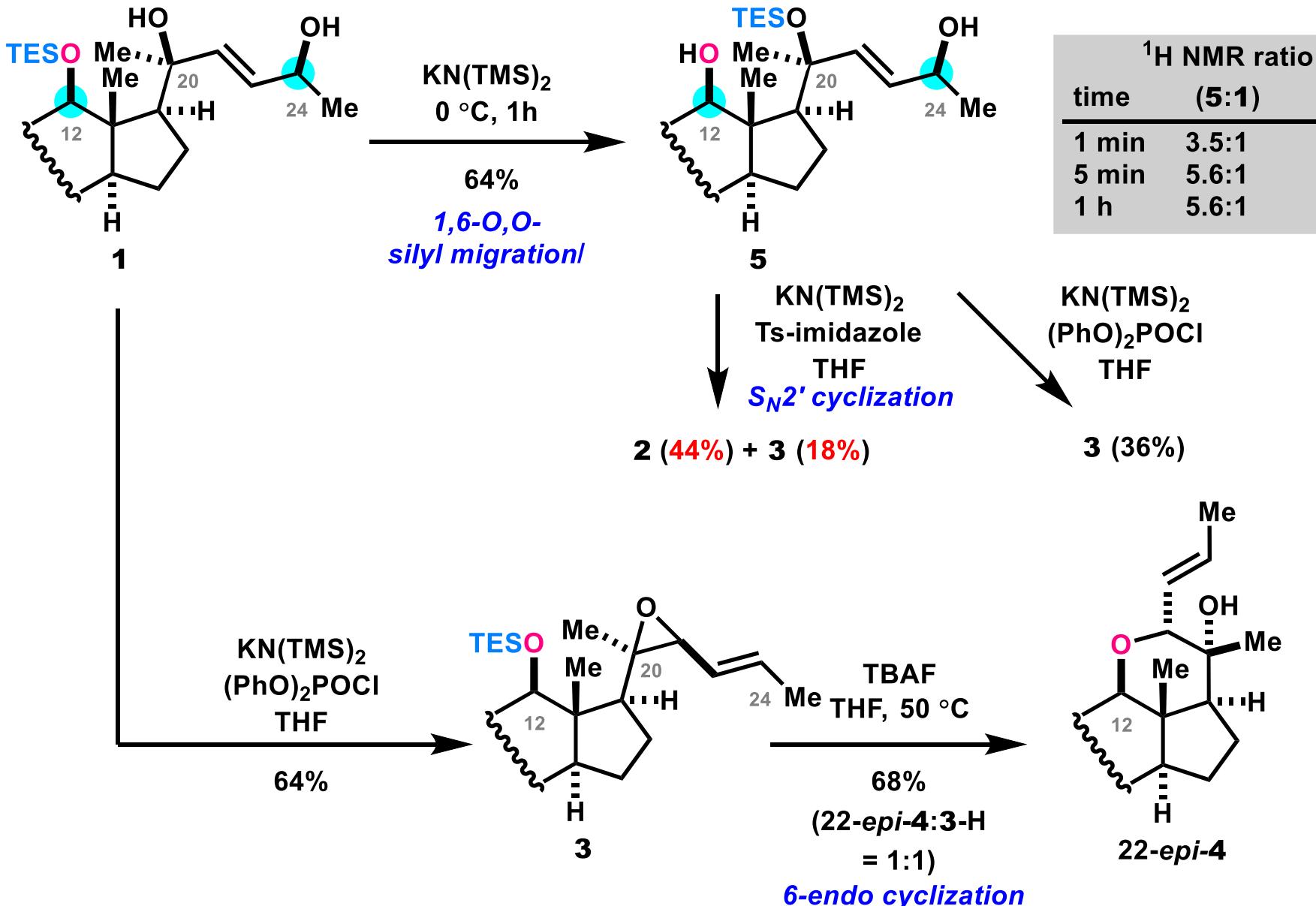
Preparation of S_N2' reaction



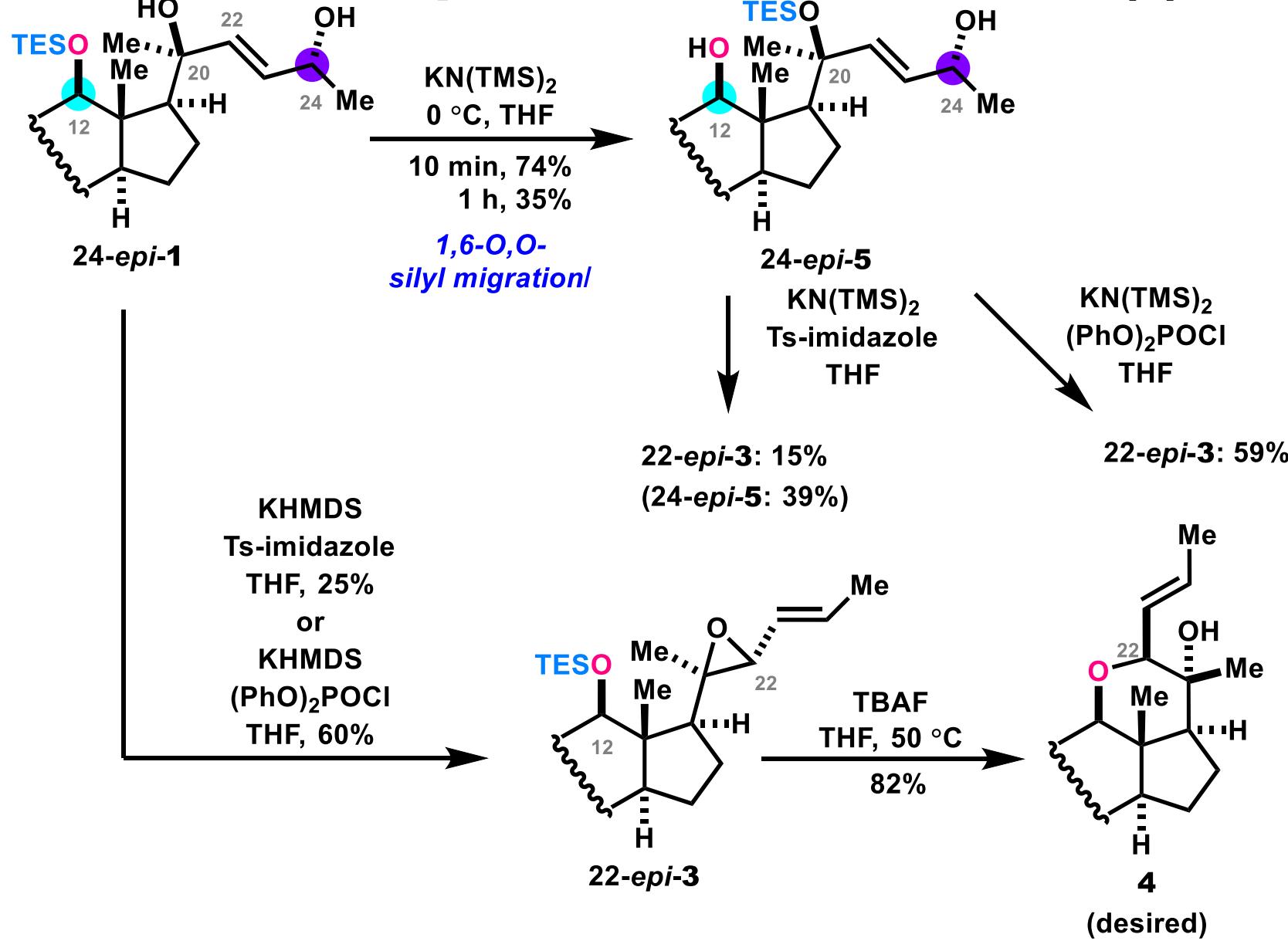
Controlled experiments for TPR formation (1)



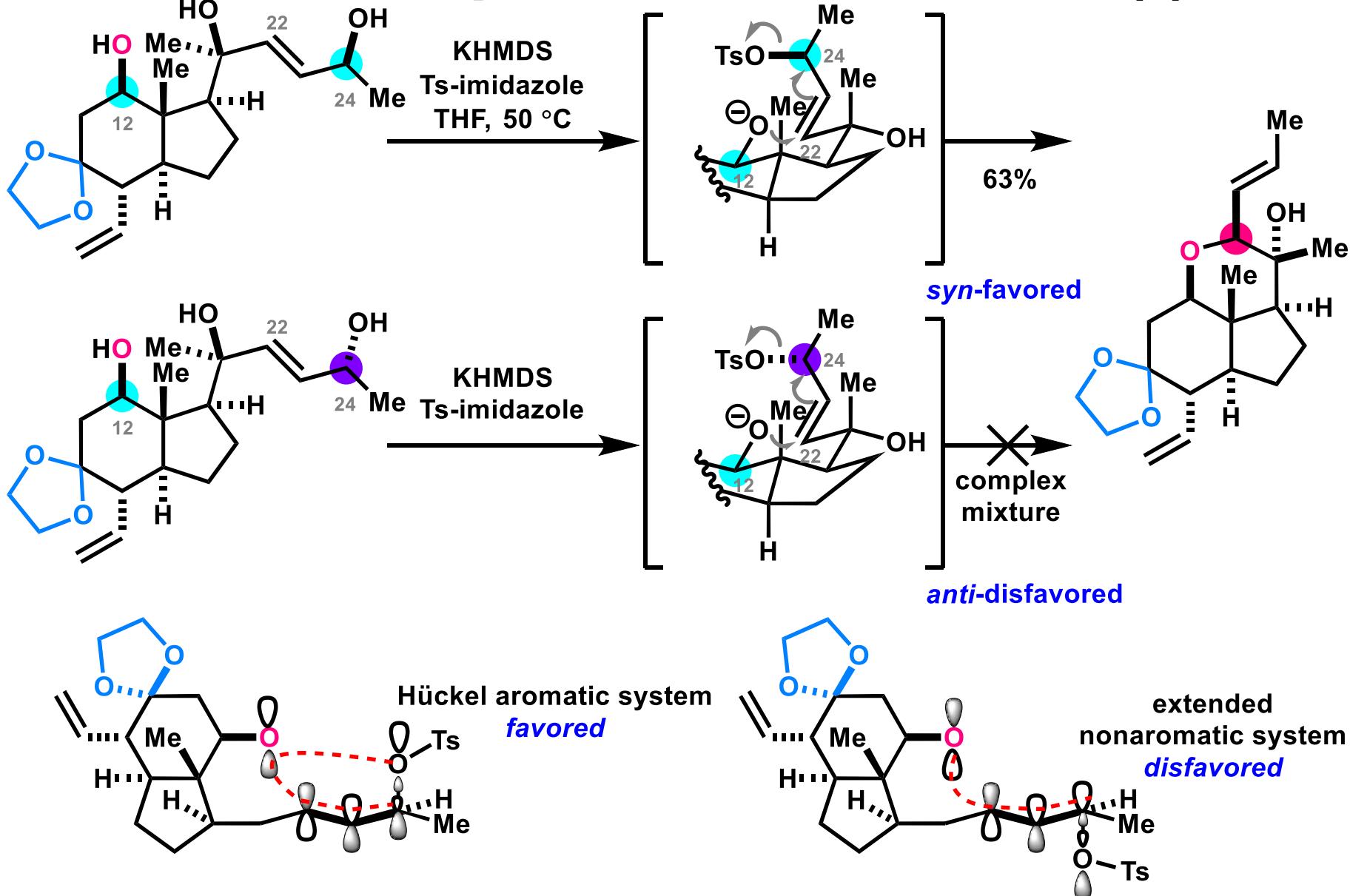
Controlled experiments for TPR formation (2)



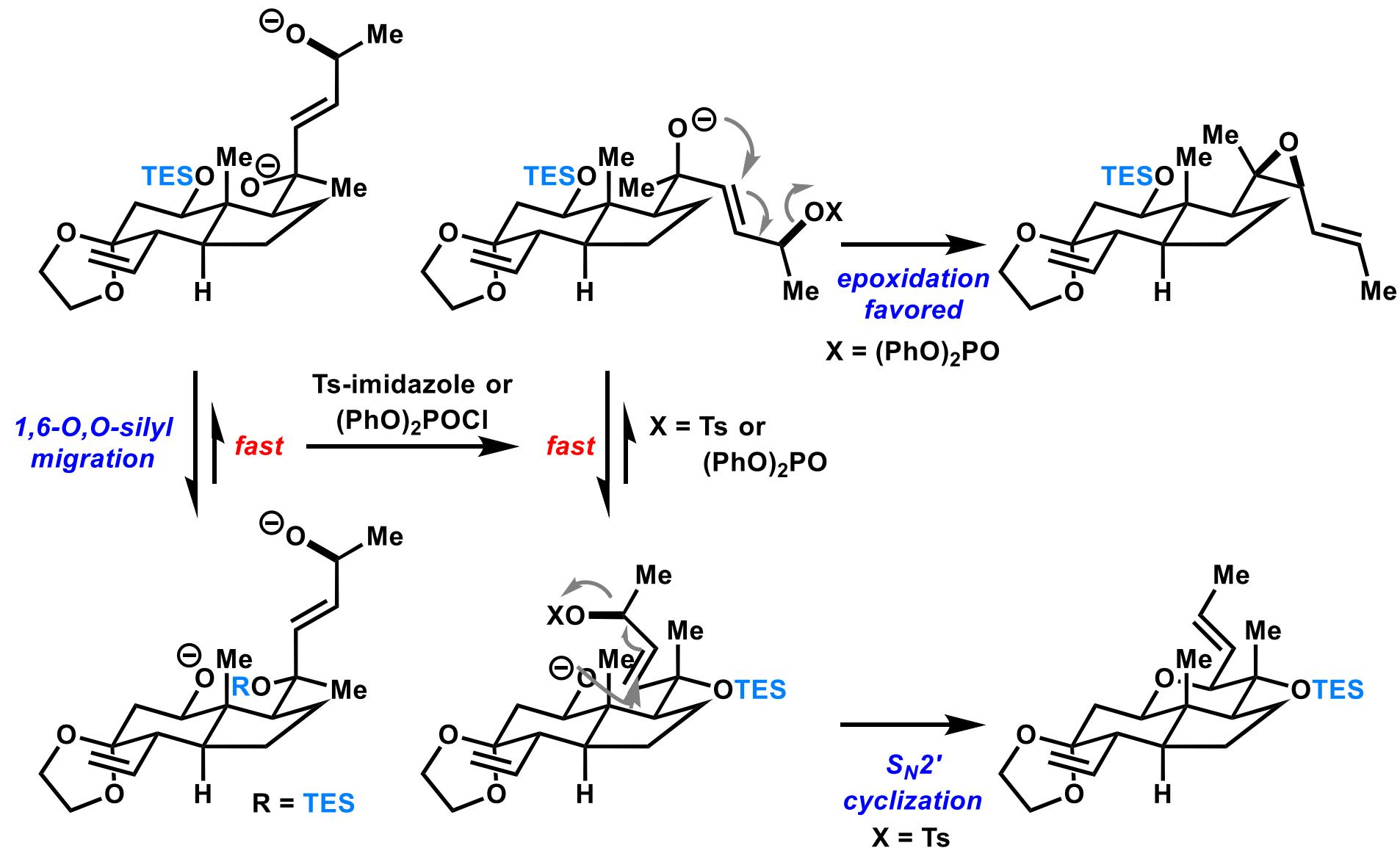
Controlled experiments for TPR formation (3)



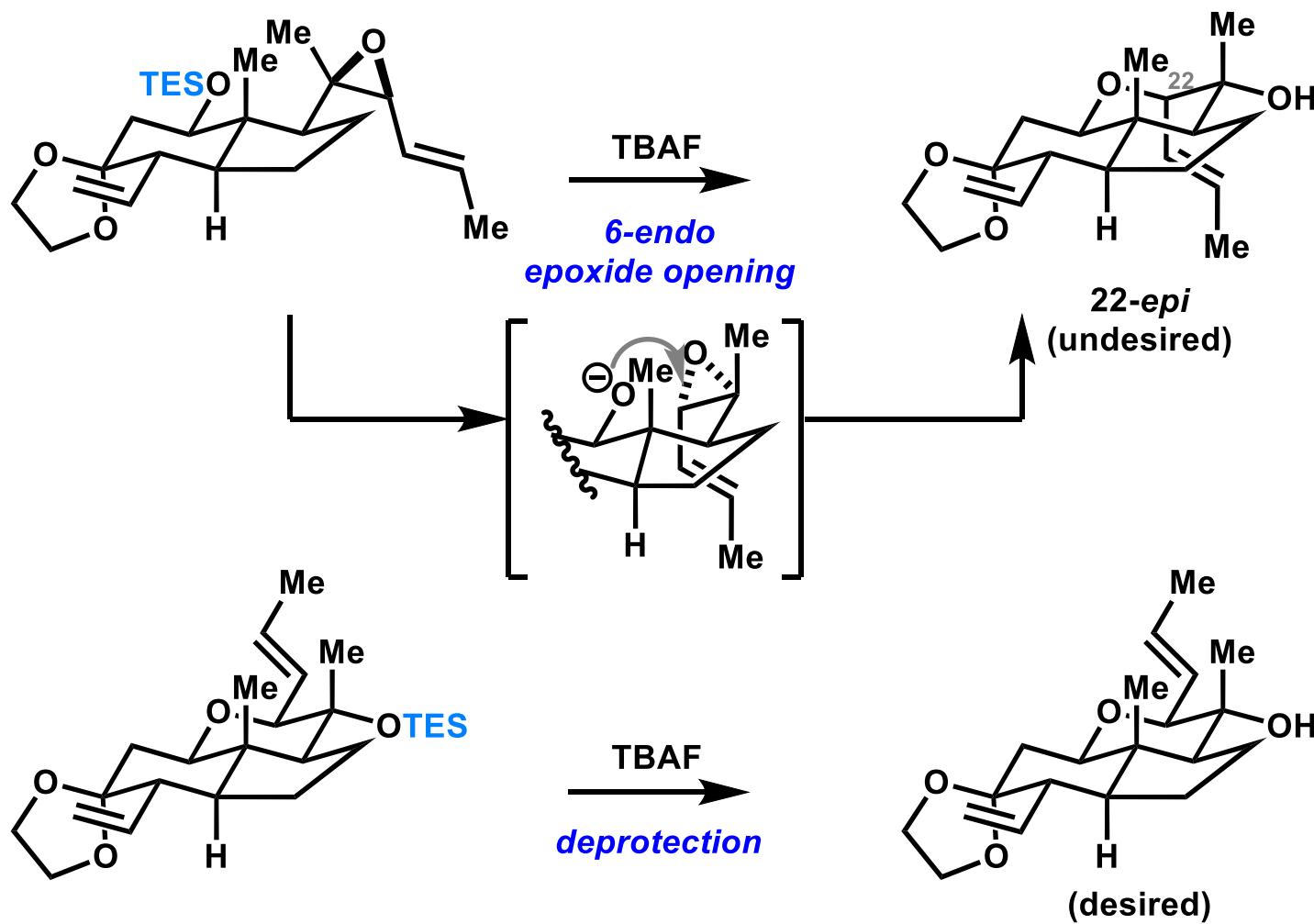
Controlled experiments for TPR formation (4)



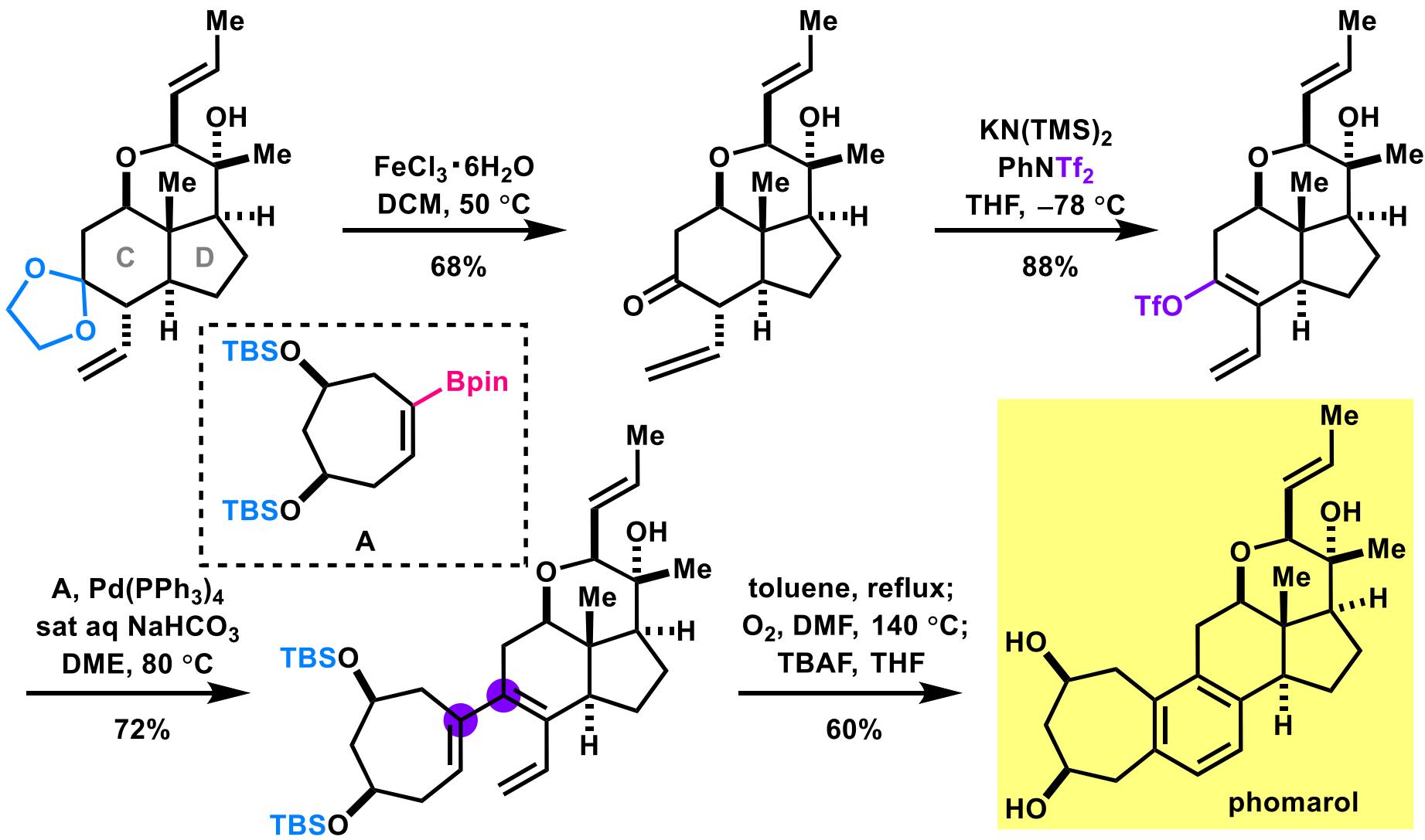
Proposed mechanism for tetrahydropyran formation (1)



Proposed mechanism for tetrahydropyran formation (2)



Total synthesis of phomarol



Summary

